

**MAINTENANCE MANUAL  
ORION™  
UHF CONTROL LOGIC/IF BOARD  
CMC-682/CMF-138**

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## DESCRIPTION

The System Control Logic/IF circuit board combines functions of receive circuit 1st IF, 2nd IF, audio detection, audio signal processing and system control on one circuit board. As an option, an additional circuit board can be plugged into this board to provide **AEGIS™** (digital encryption system). Programming and personality information is stored in **FLASH** and **EEPROM** memory on the logic/IF board. The audio speaker amplifier is also part of the same board.

Electrical interfaces are achieved between this board and the Control Unit (LCC), synthesizer, RF PA (APC) and the Option and Remote Control Connector (ORCC) on the rear of the assembled radio.

All radio control signals originate or terminate on the control logic/IF board. Two microcomputers share the processing load. Control signals are connected through a high speed digital link with the control unit, either through the LCC or ORCC connectors, making possible either front or remote control for the radio. The same link also makes possible dual radio or dual control head configuration. An RS-232 compatible digital link is available at the ORCC interface, to facilitate programming or Radio Data Interface to Mobile Digital terminals.

This circuit board also generates Type 99, Channel Guard, GE-Star and DTMF signals if so programmed.

The System Control Logic/IF board consists of the following control logic, IF and audio circuits (see figures 1 & 2).

### SYSTEM CONTROL LOGIC (CMC-682)

- CMOS Microprocessor (IC701, IC702)
- Custom CMOS ASIC Chip (IC703)
- Address Decoder (IC704)
- RS-485 (IC705)
- RS-232 (IC706)
- Flash EEPROM (IC707)
- EEPROM (IC708)
- CMOS SRAM (IC709)
- CMOS Inverters (IC711)
- Silicon Serial Number (IC712)
- TTL Inverters (IC713)

### IF (CMF-138)

- Custom CMOS ASP Chip (IC601)
- Operational Amplifier (IC602, IC603)
- Audio Amplifier (IC604)
- 5 Volt Regulator (IC606, IC607)
- 9 Volt Regulator (IC605, IC608, IC609)
- Reset Circuit (IC610)
- Bilateral Switch (IC611, IC612)

## CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

### LOGIC SECTION (CMC-682)

#### Microcomputer

The main microcomputer circuit in the **ORION** radio consist of microprocessor IC701, EEPROM IC708, Flash EEPROM IC707, RAM IC709 and custom ASIC IC703. This circuitry runs at a 9.8304 MHz rate determined by crystal X701 and controls the radio through a second microprocessor IC702. This second microprocessor runs at a 4.9152 MHz rate. The 4.9152 MHz rate is determined by ASIC IC703.

- Controlling the **ASIC, FLASH EEPROM and RAM**
- Loading data to the frequency synthesizer
- Fetching and processing the PTT, monitor, channel, selection and volume control
- Controlling the audio circuit (processor)
- Decoding the squelch
- Encoding/Decoding the Channel Guard and Digital Channel Guard
- Controlling the loading interface for the radio data (channel number and signaling)

#### FLASH EEPROM (IC707)

This memory contains the software to control the microprocessor. This Flash EEPROM has a storage capacity of 256k x 8 bits.

#### CMOS SRAM (IC709)

This SCRATCH RAM has a storage capacity of 32k x 8 bits. The memory is available for variables, buffers, etc.

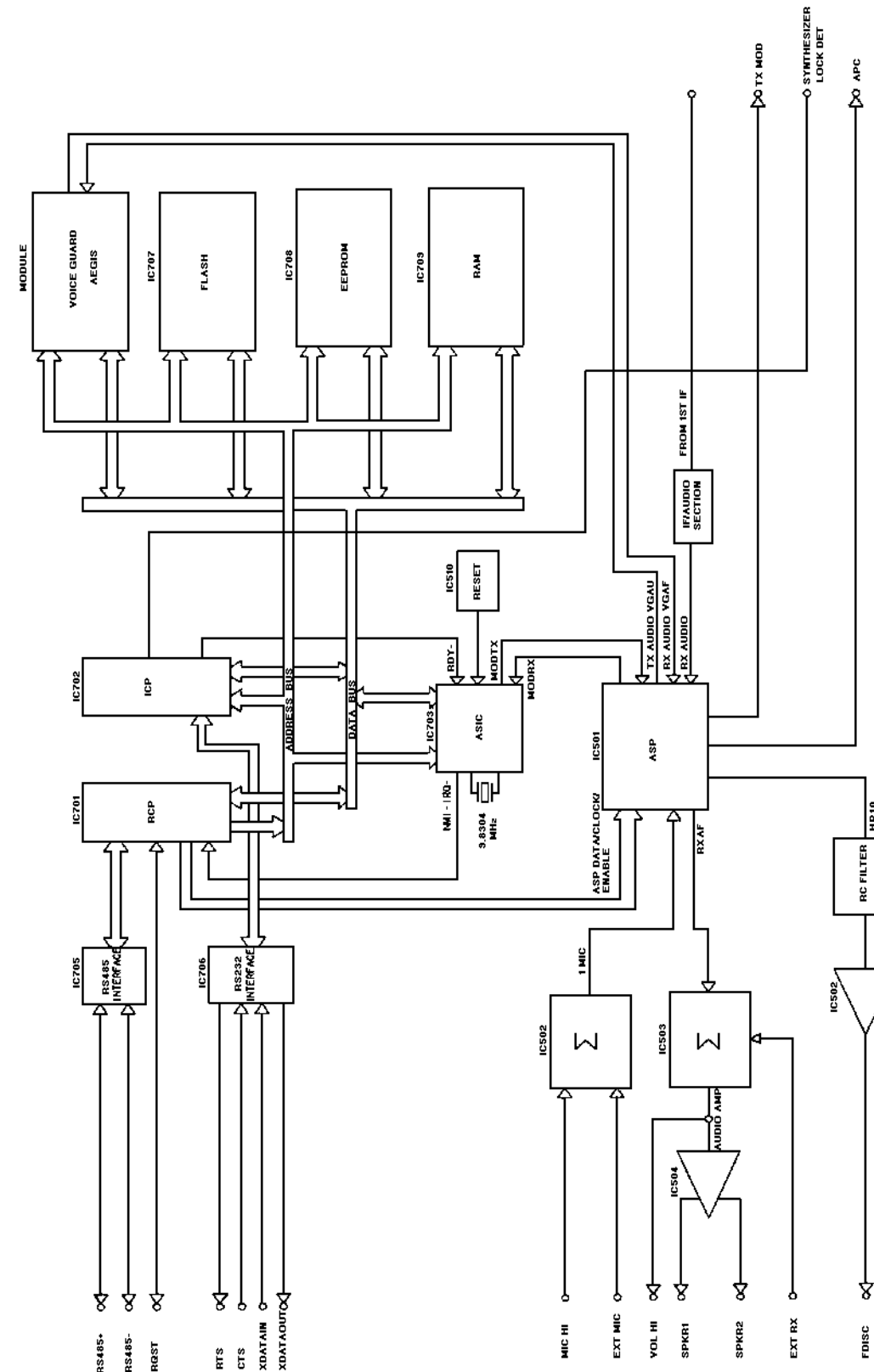


Figure 1 - Logic Section Block Diagram

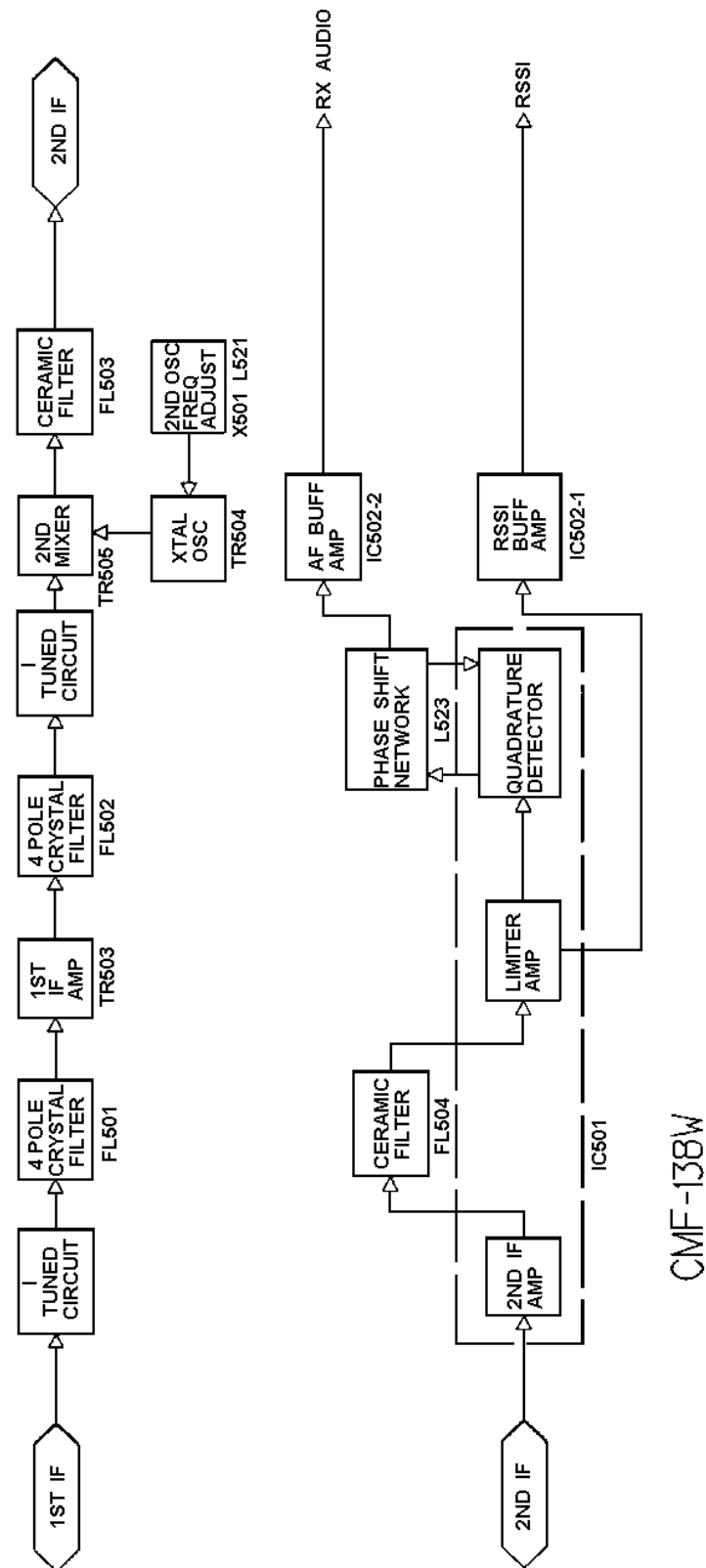


Figure 2 - IF Section Block Diagram

### **EEPROM (IC708)**

This EEPROM has a storage capacity of 8k x 8 bits. The memory contains the user configurable parameters that must be maintained through a power cycle. This personality controls various functions of the radio. The personality data is entered from outside the radio through the ORCC connector to the microprocessor and then to the EEPROM.

The data mainly consists of the following:

- Channel Frequency Data
- CG/DCG Data
- Tx Power, Tx Modulation Data
- Squelch Data
- Display Data, etc.

### **APPLICATION OF SPECIFIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS**

#### **ASIC (IC703)**

The ASIC is basically a chip that integrates many miscellaneous functions. The chip provides functions as follows:

- MODEM
- Watch Dog Timer
- Clock Control
- Interrupt Control
- Address Decode etc.

#### **Voltage Regulators (IC606, IC607) (IC605, IC608, IC609)**

Voltage regulators IC606 and IC607 each generate a 5 Vdc for the Control Board. Voltage regulators IC605, IC608 and IC609 each generate a 9 Vdc for the Control Board and Voice Guard Adapter Module.

#### **Audio Amplifier (IC604)**

The audio amplifier is located between the audio processor and the speaker. Amplifier IC604 amplifies the output signal of the ASP (IC601) to the level adequate for driving the speaker.

#### **Audio Signal Processor (ASP) (IC601)**

The audio processor consists of a one-chip IC accommodating almost all of the audio functions. The audio functions are

under control of the microcomputer in compliance with the function of the radio unit.

The functions of the audio processor are as follows:

- Rx Audio process with Tone Reject Filter, De-emphasis and Programmable Attenuator.
- Data Limiting
- CG/DCG filtering and limiting
- Noise Squelch filtering and detecting
- 8 bits D/A Converter with sample and hold
- Tx audio process with microphone amplifier, pre-emphasis, deviation limiter, summing amplifier, post limiter filter and programmable attenuator
- Data signal filtering
- Two 6 bits programmable divider for clock and alert tone

All of these functions are made up of switched capacitor filters, amplifiers and timing logic. The timing for this logic is derived from the 4.9152 MHz clock generator (ASIC).

#### **RS-485 (IC705)**

This is a high speed differential TRI-STATE bus/line transceiver designed to meet the requirements of EIA standard RS-485 specification. The IC705 is located between the Radio Unit and the Control Unit.

#### **RS-232 (IC706)**

This IC consists of line drivers/receivers designed to meet the requirements of EIA standard RS-232 specifications. The IC706 is located between the radio unit and the ORCC.

#### **Reset Circuit (IC610)**

This is an active low reset IC which includes a delay time generating circuit. Delay time can be set up by externally using a capacitor and a resistor. The function of this IC is to accurately reset the system after detecting voltage at the time of switching power on and instantaneous power off.

#### **Option and Remote Control Connector (ORCC)**

The ORCC is located on the rear of the radio and is used for options and accessories when Control Unit and Radio Unit are directly attached and for remote control in all other configurations. The ORCC allows various kinds of external equipment connections to be made. External equipment connecting signals are as follows:

PIN	SIGNAL	PIN	SIGNAL
1	SUP GND	20	RTS
2	XDATA IN	21	INP1
3	XDATA OUT	22	OUT1
4	RS485+	23	INP2
5	RS485-	24	IGN A+
6	CTS	25	SW +
7	GND	26	HKSW
8	FPROG	27	EXTMIC
9	OUT2	28	EXTRX
10	IGN SEN	29	FDISC
11	MIC HI	30	EXTALO
12	ALO	31	CUTST
13	VOL HI	32	SPARE
14	CTL ON	33	SPARE
15	XTONENC	34	SPARE
16	XTONEDEC	35	SDATA
17	RQST	36	SONOFF
18	SPKR1	37	HORNRING
19	SPKR2		

**IF SECTION (CMF-138)**

**1st IF**

The 82.2 MHz 1st IF output signal is coupled from the output of the first mixer circuit, located on the Synthesizer/Receiver/IF board, through 30-pin connector P501-1 and capacitor C501 to the source input of buffer amplifier Junction Field Effect Transistors (JFET) TR501 and TR502. This input can be monitored at test point TP1. The output of TR501 and TR502 is coupled through inductor L502 to 4-pole crystal band-pass filter FL501. The highly-selective crystal filters FL501-1 and FL502-2 provide the first part of receiver IF selectivity. The output of the filters is coupled through the impedance matching network consisting of inductor L502 and capacitors C504 and C505 to the base of 1st IF amplifier transistor TR503.

The crystal filter output of FL501 is applied to the base of 1st IF amplifier transistor TR503. This amplified signal is taken from the collector of TR503 through an impedance matching network consisting inductor L505, capacitor C506 and resistor R507 that matches the amplifier output to the input of 4-pole crystal filters FL502-1 and FL502-2 which provides the second part of receiver IF selectivity. The output of the crystal filters is coupled through an impedance-matching network consisting of inductor L507, capacitor C508, resistor R508 and coupling capacitor C509 to the base of 2nd IF amplifier transistor TR505.

**2nd Mixer**

The 82.2 MHz IF input is applied to transistor TR505 and mixed with a 82.655 MHz frequency supplied by a crystal oscillator circuit consisting of X501 and oscillator transistor TR504. Variable inductor L521 sets the frequency of the oscillator circuit. This signal can be monitored at test point TP5.

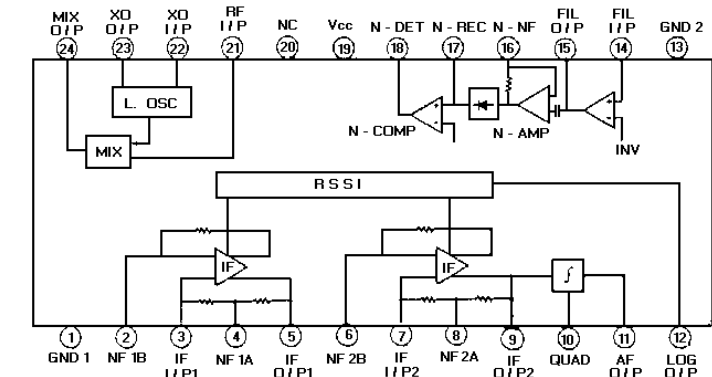
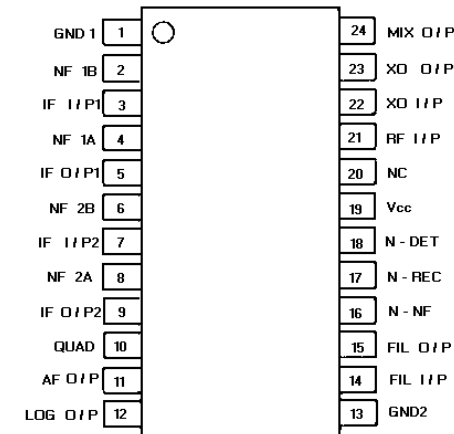
**2nd IF And Detector**

The output of the 2nd mixer is coupled to the input of 4-pole ceramic filter FL503 which provides 455 kHz 2nd IF selectivity. The 455 kHz IF output of ceramic filter FL503 is coupled to Pin 3 of Limiter/FM Detector IC501. The IF signal is amplified internal to IC501 then applied to 4-pole ceramic filter FL504 which provides additional 455 kHz IF selectivity (Refer to IC DATA for IC501). The output of the 455 kHz filter is applied to IC501, Pin 7. The 2nd IF signal is amplified and limited internal to IC501. Inductor L523 shifts the IF signal by 90° and applies it to the internal FM detector. The FM detector compares the shifted IF signal to the internal IF signal to recover the audio modulation. The audio output of the operational amplifier internal to IC501 is applied the input of buffer amplifier IC502-2. The AUDIO output of IC502-2 is applied to the System Control Logic circuit. This signal can be monitored at test point TP4. The output on Pin 12 of IC501 is applied to the input of amplifier buffer IC502-1. The output of IC502-1 provides a Receiver Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI) signal also sent to the System Control Logic circuit. This signal can be monitored at test point TP3.

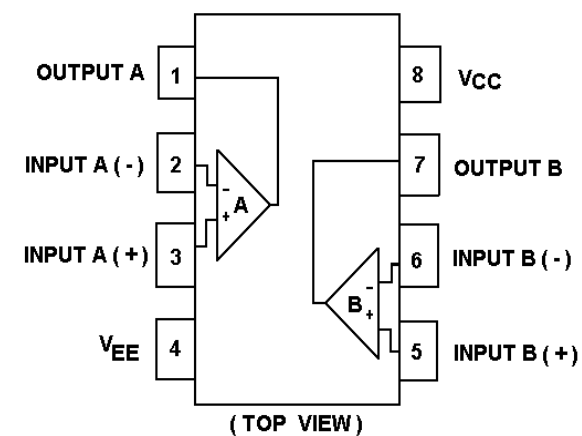
**9 Volt Regulator**

The 9-volt regulator circuit powers the IF circuits of CMF-138 and consists of regulator IC503 and filter capacitors C570, C571, C572 and C573. An input voltage of +13.8 Vdc is applied to the input of IC503. This input is monitored at test point TP2.

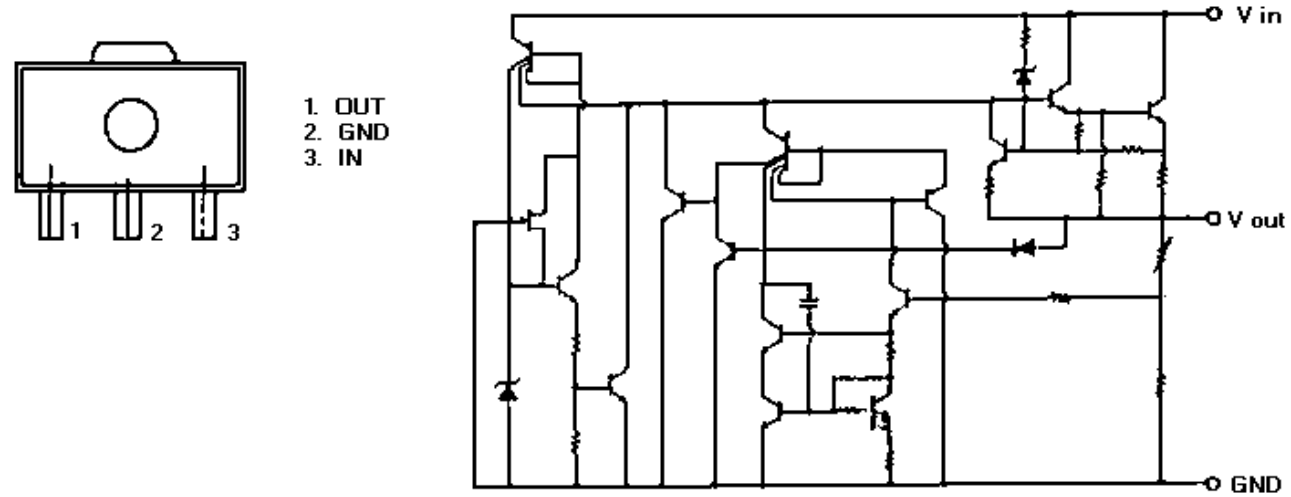
**Linear, IF Amplifier/Detector IC501**



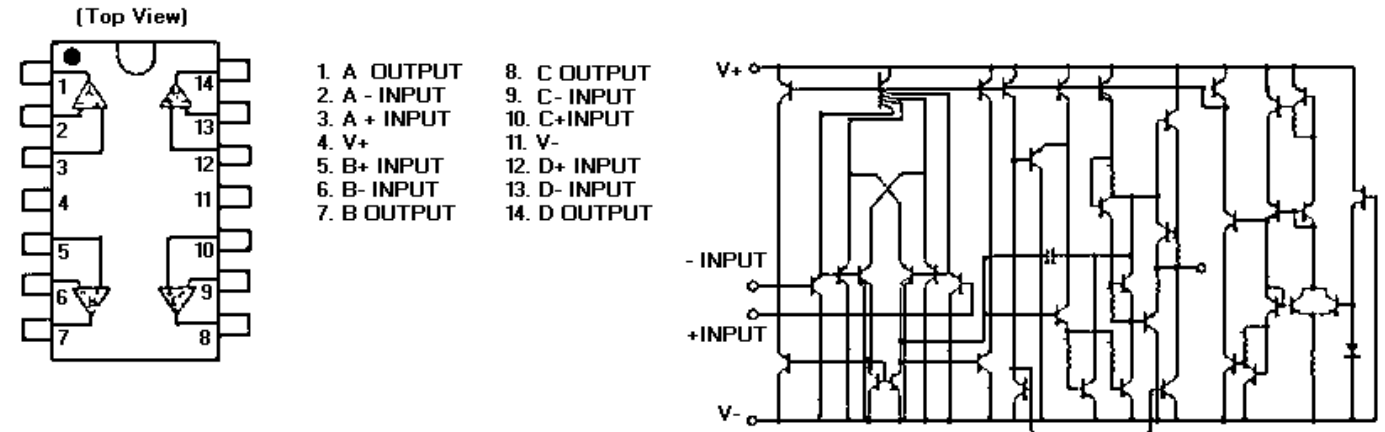
**Linear, Dual Operational Amplifier IC502**



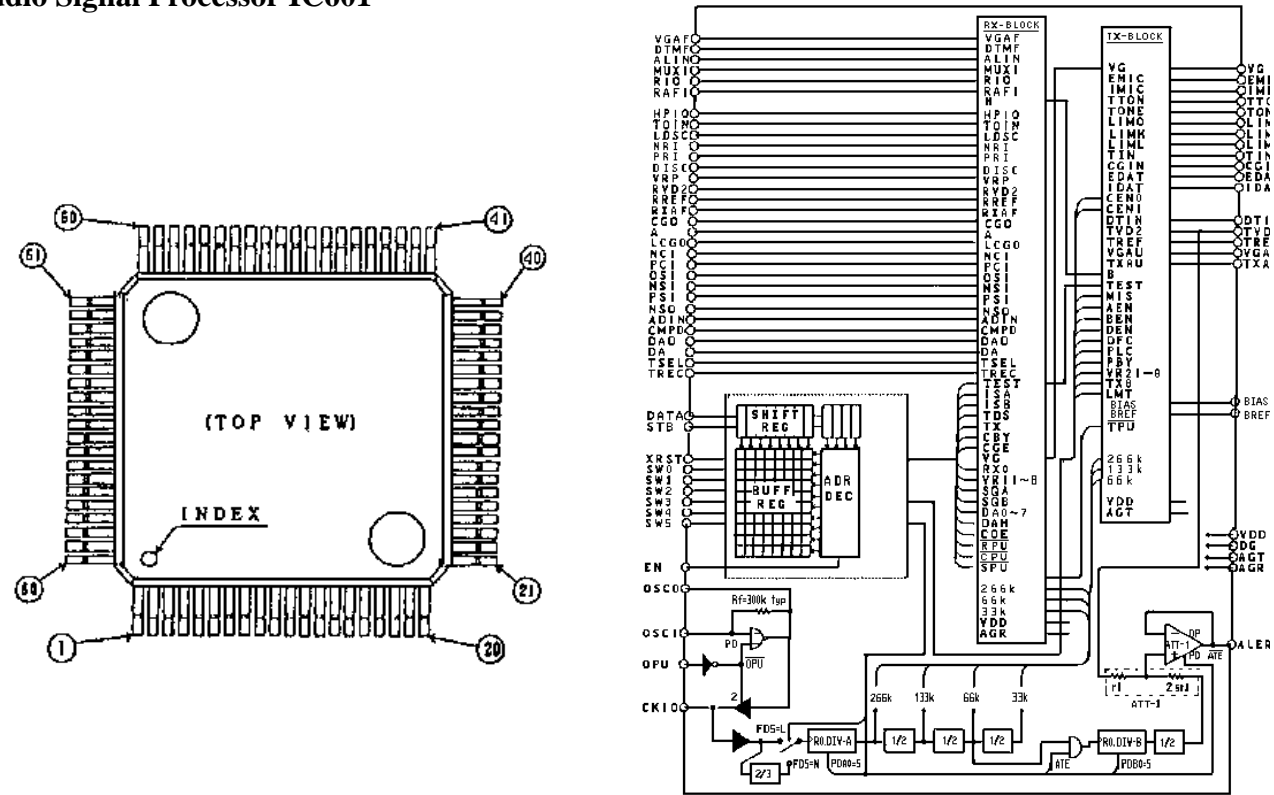
Linear, Positive Voltage Regulator IC503



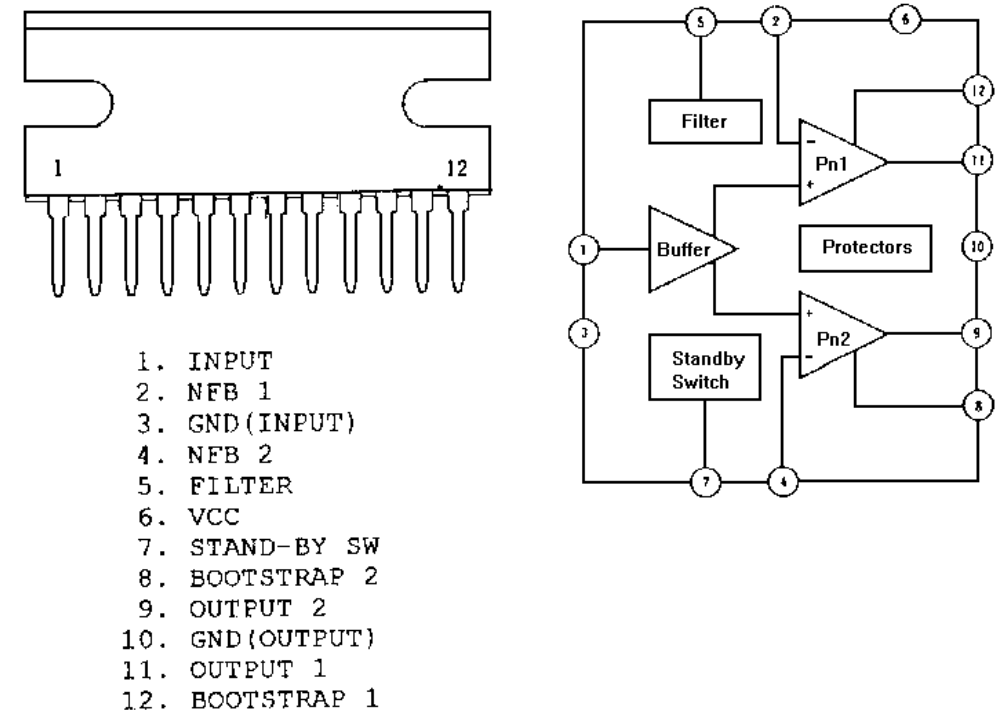
Linear Audio Amplifier IC602, IC603



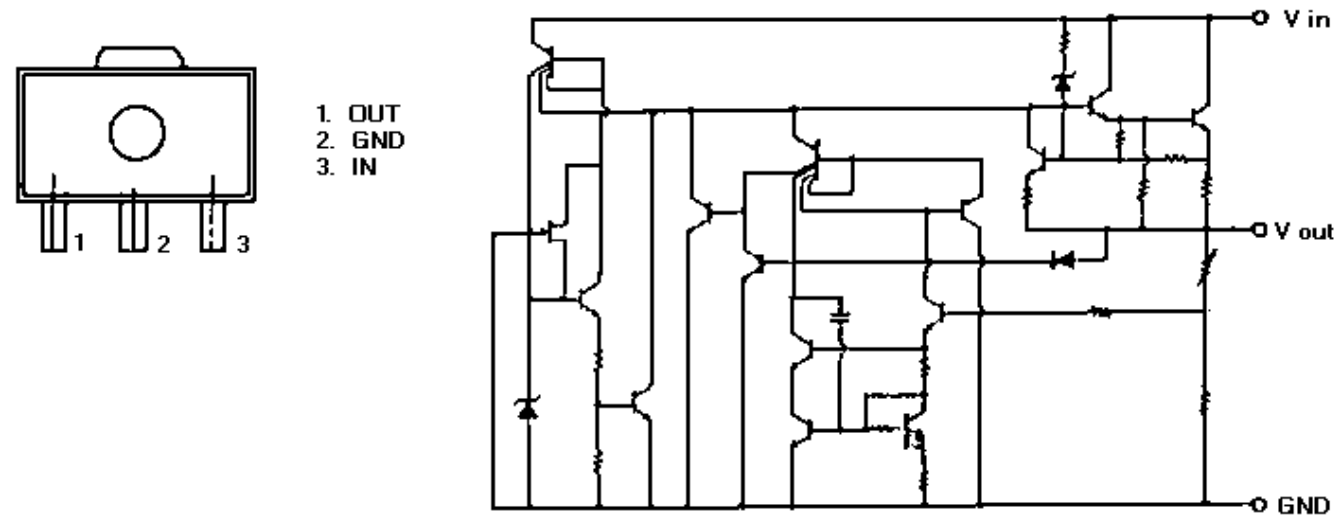
Audio Signal Processor IC601



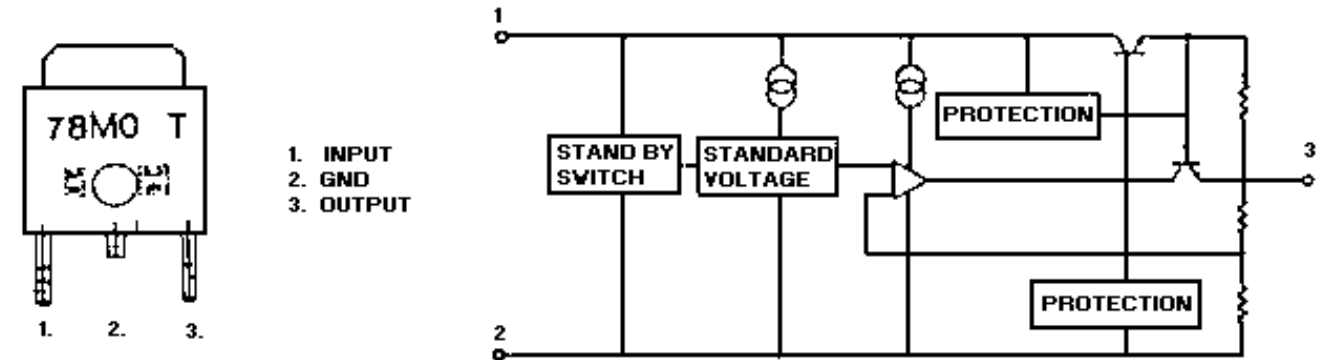
Audio Frequency Power Amplifier IC604



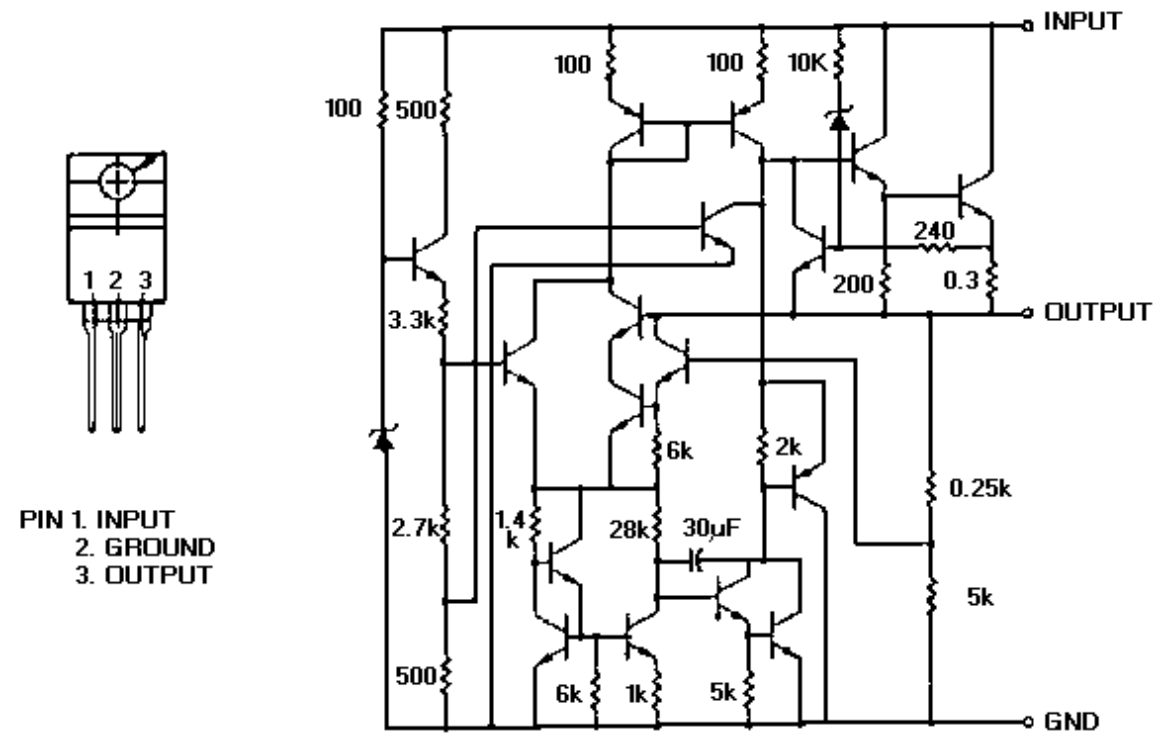
Linear: Positive Voltage Regulator IC605, IC609



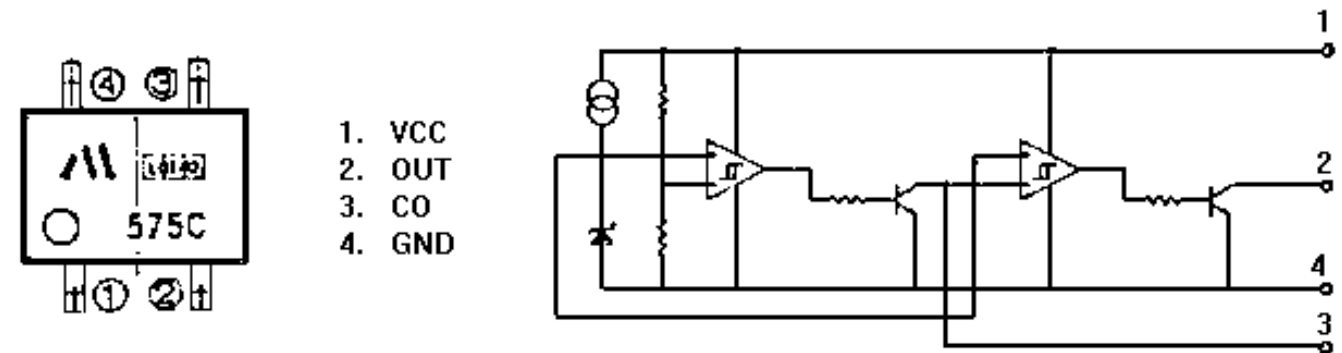
Linear: Positive Voltage Regulator IC607, IC608



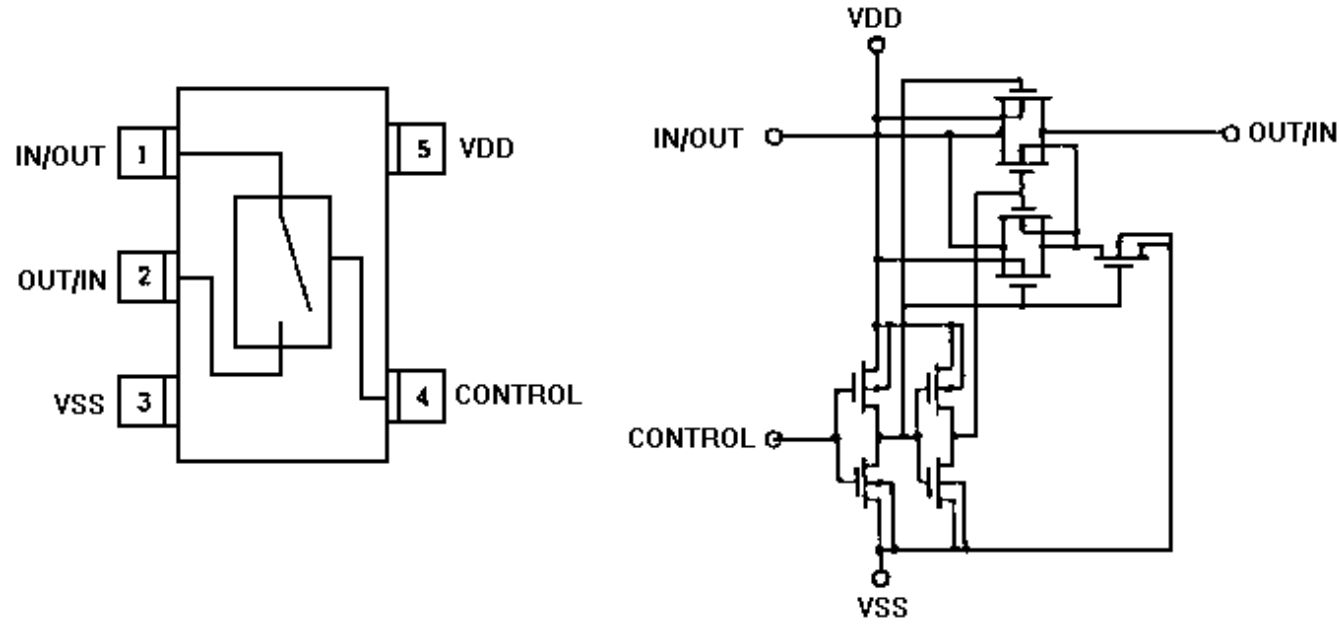
Reset Circuit IC610



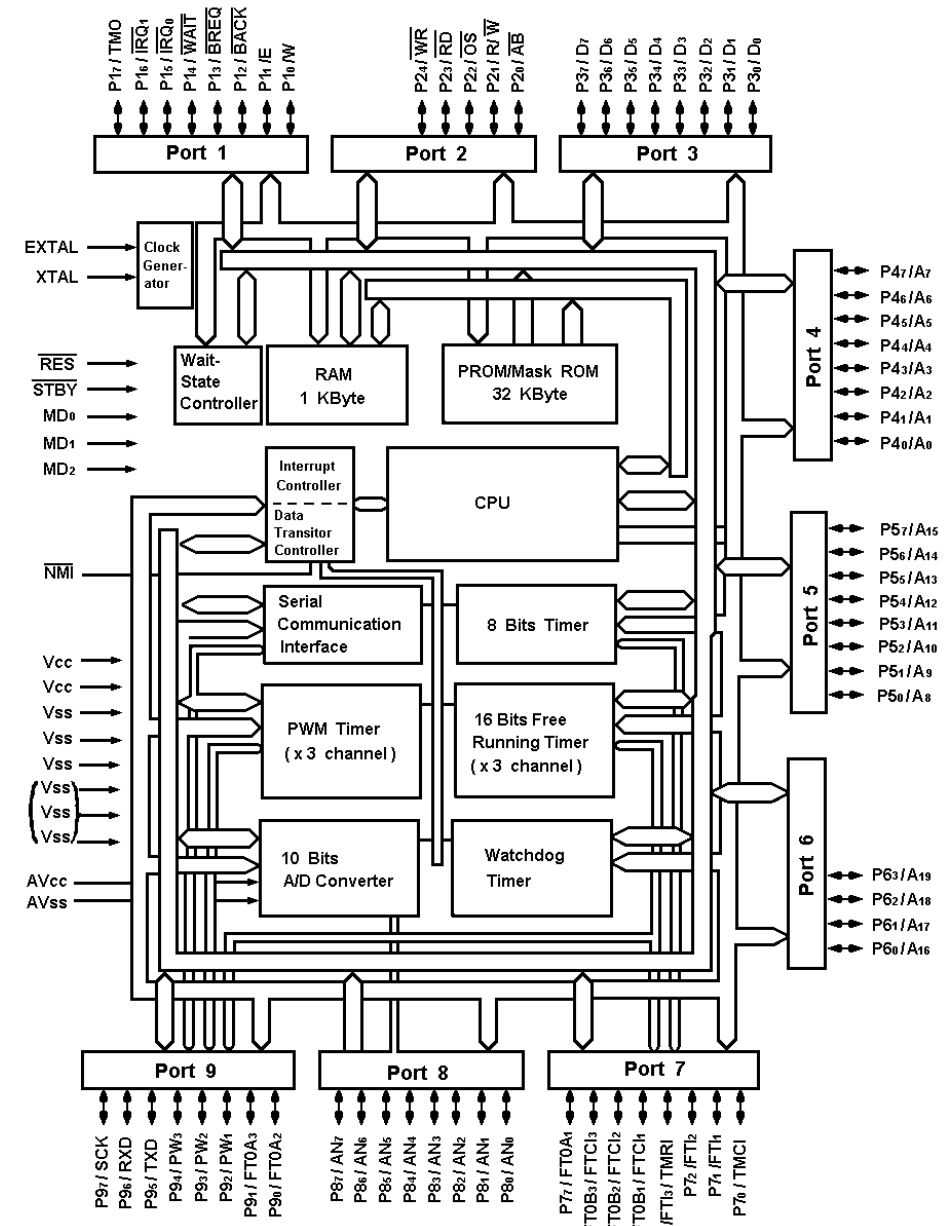
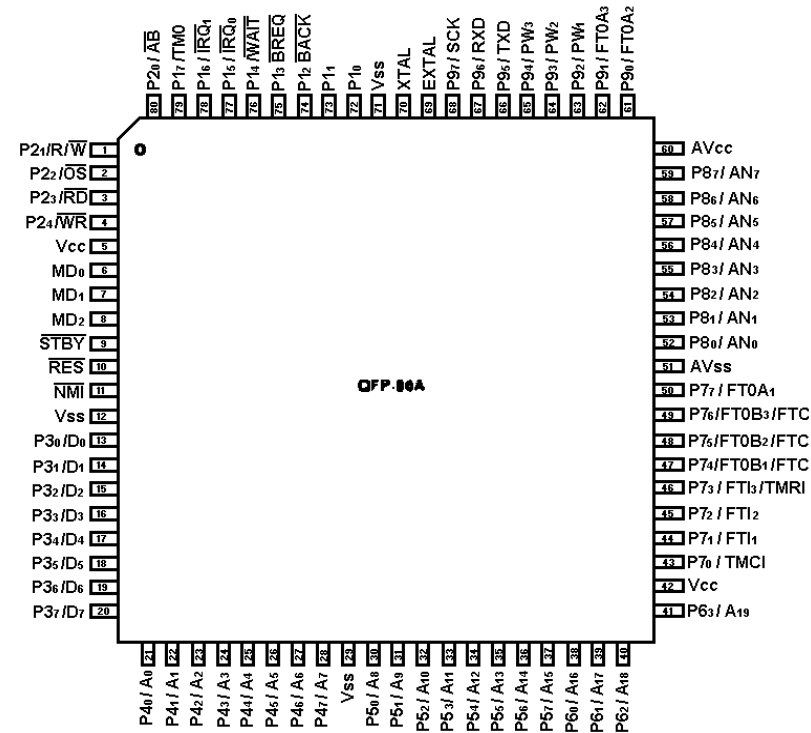
Linear: Positive Voltage Regulator IC608



Bilateral Switch IC611, IC612



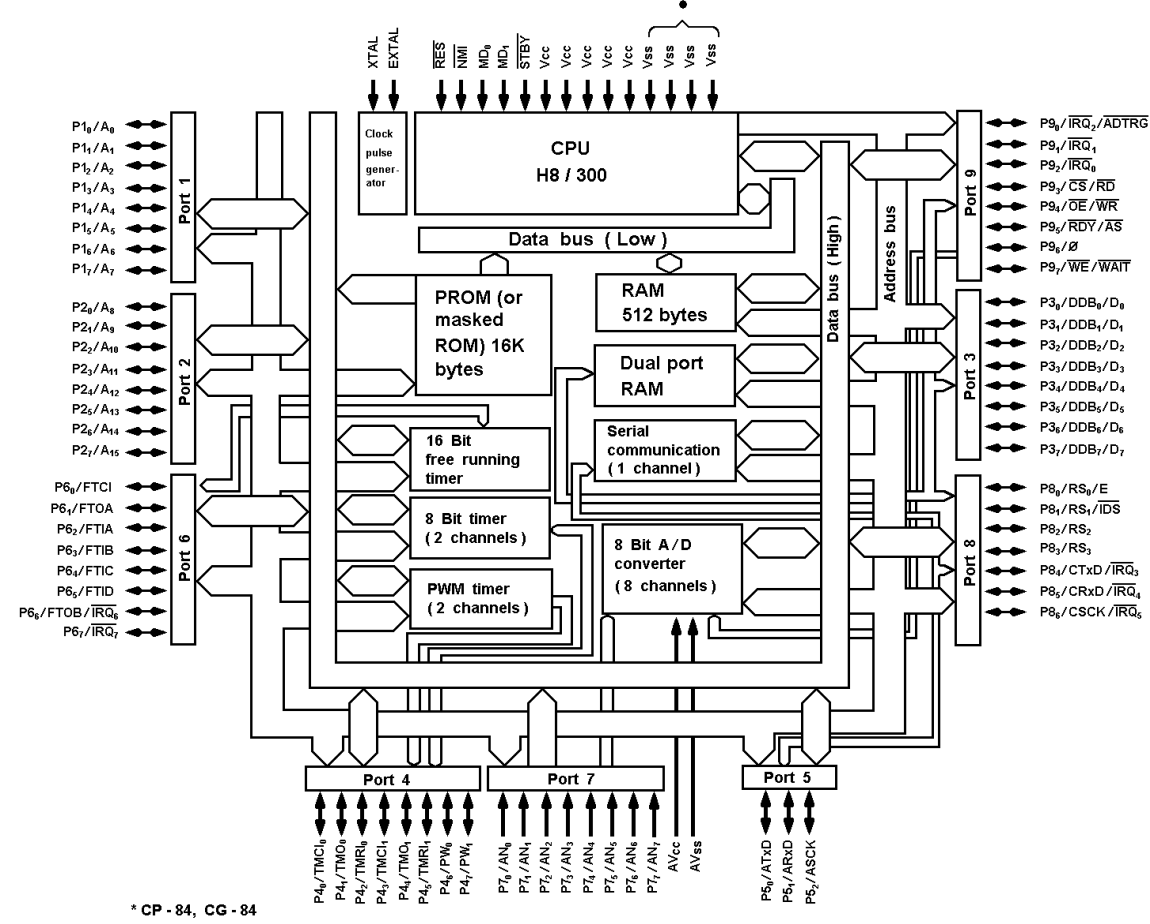
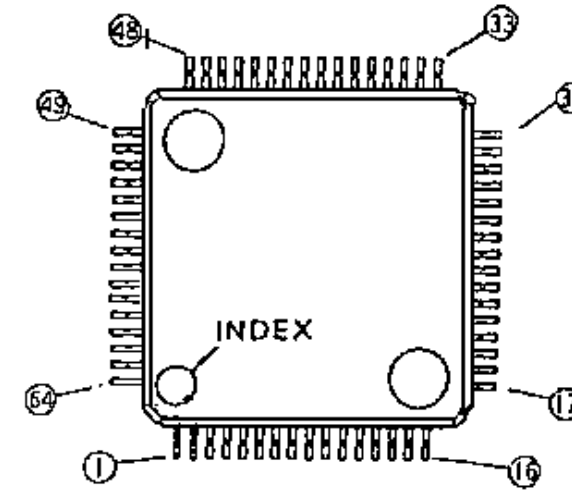
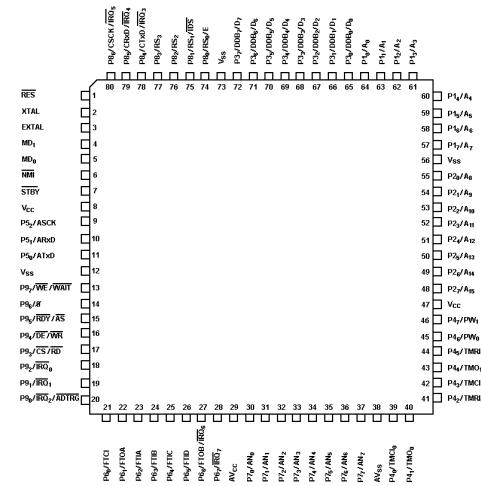
Central Processing Unit IC701



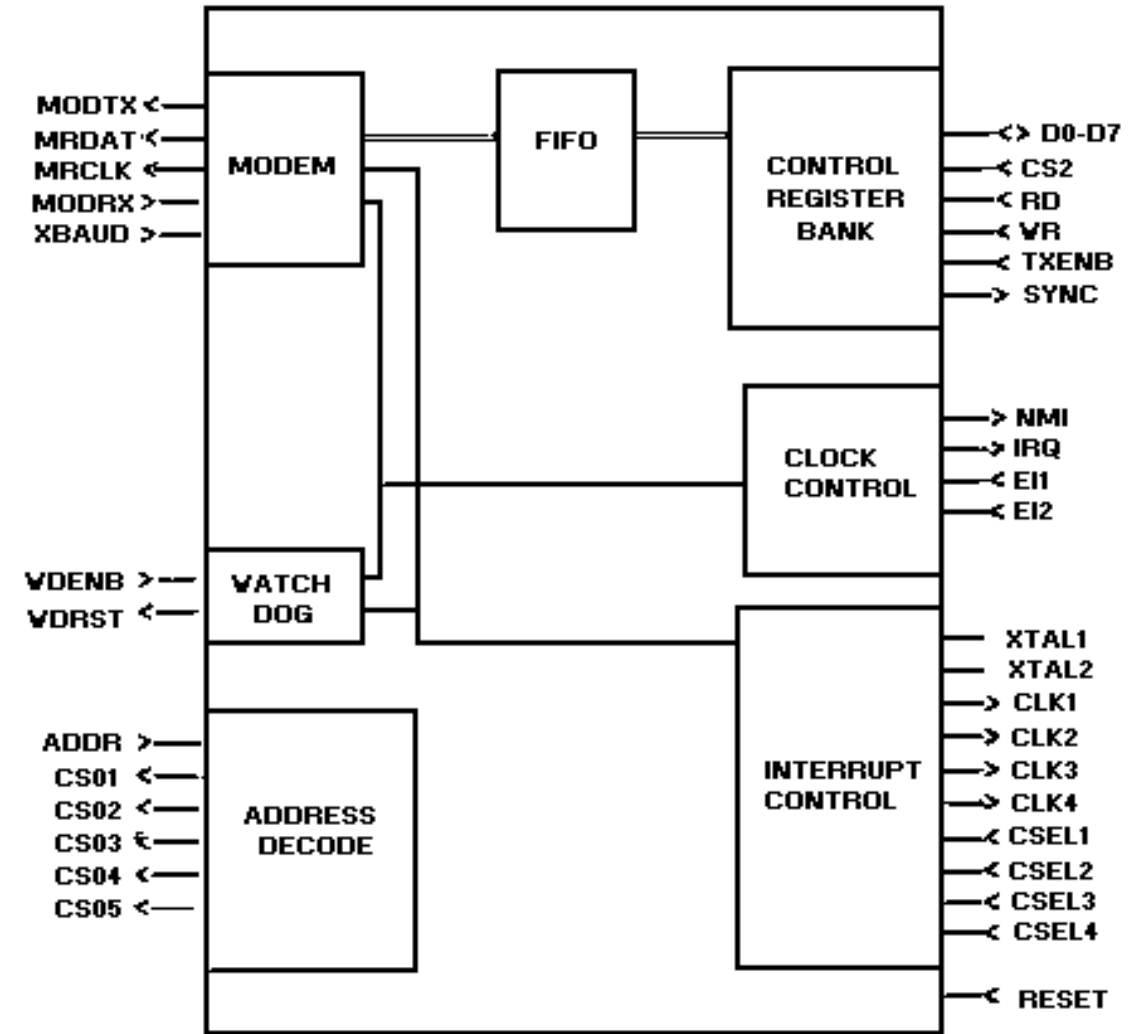
\*CP-84 and CO-84 only

Central Processing Unit U702

ASIC IC703

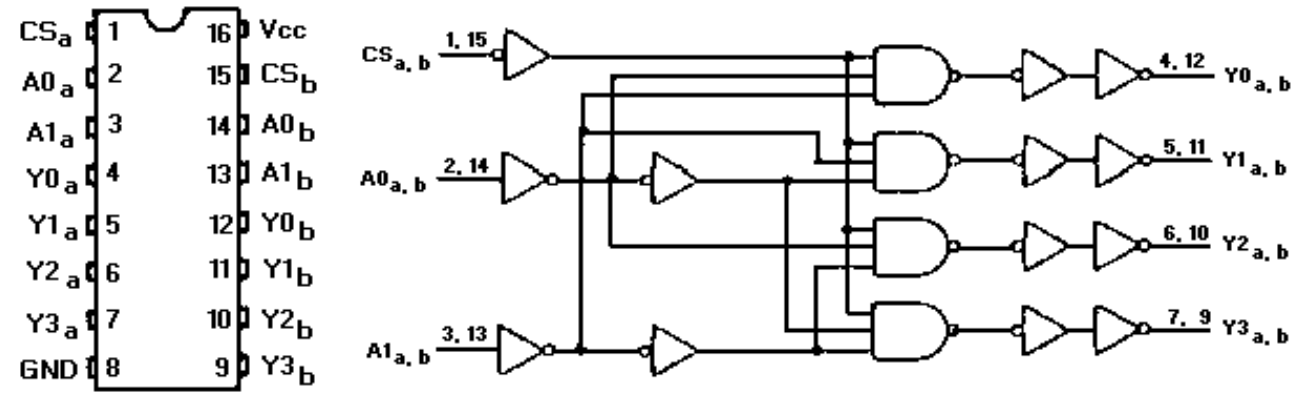


\* CP - 84, CG - 84

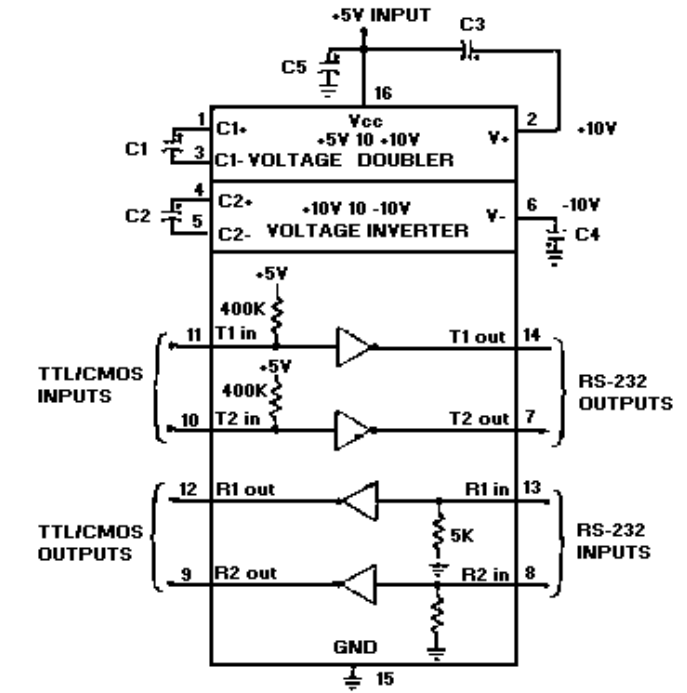
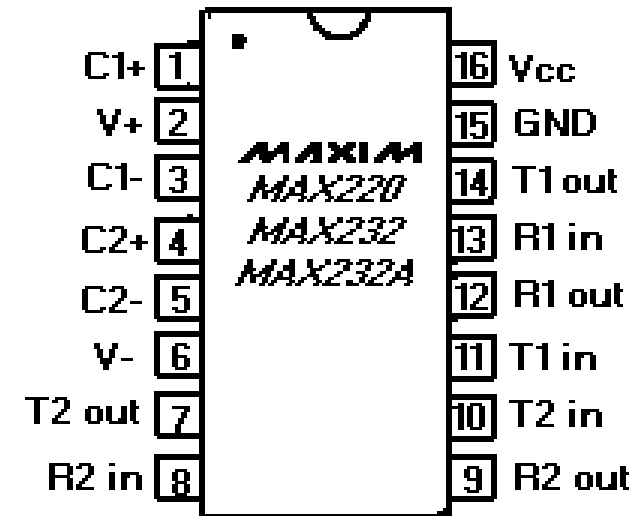




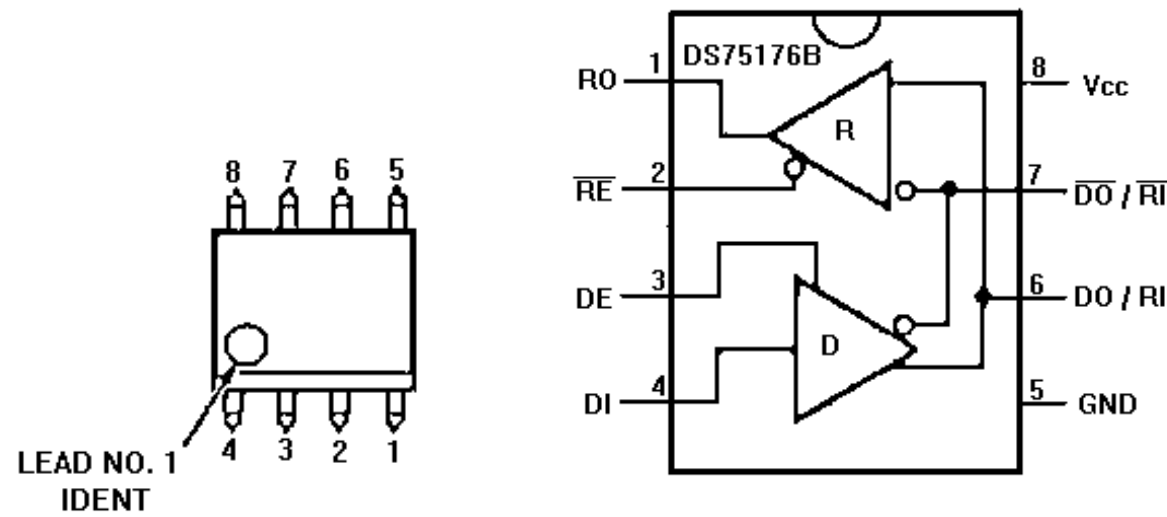
Decoder IC704



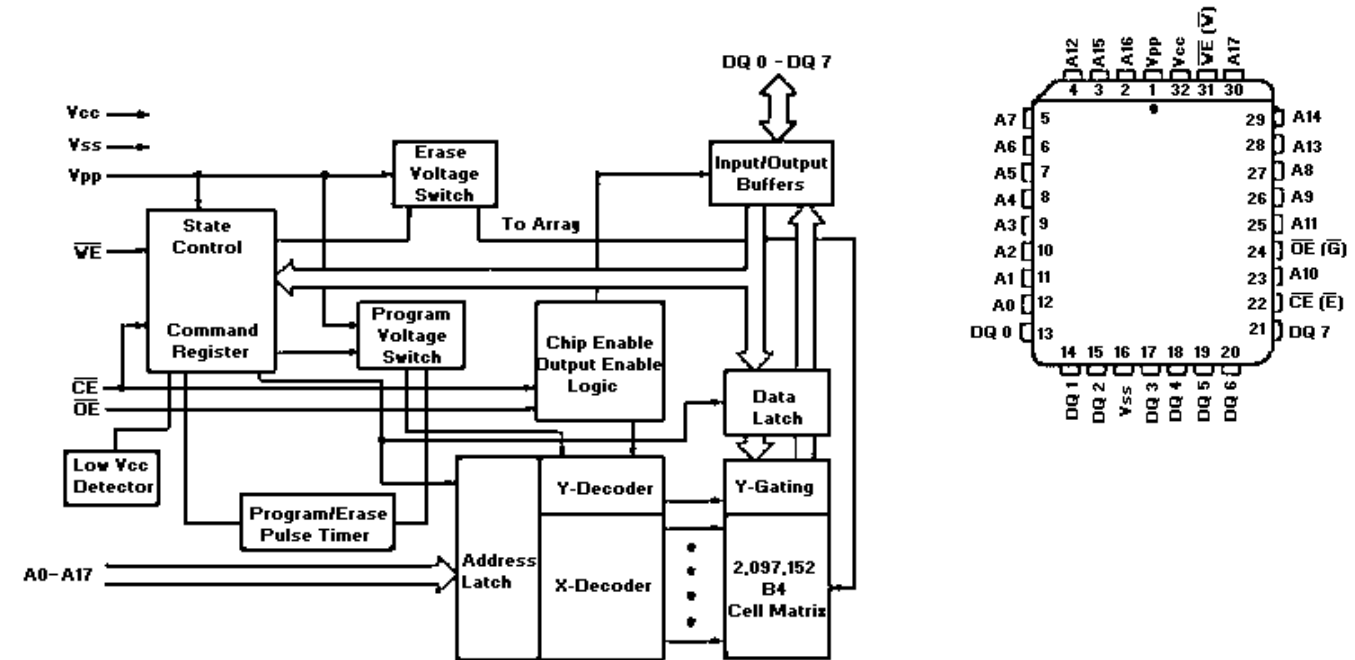
RS-232 Driver/Receiver IC706



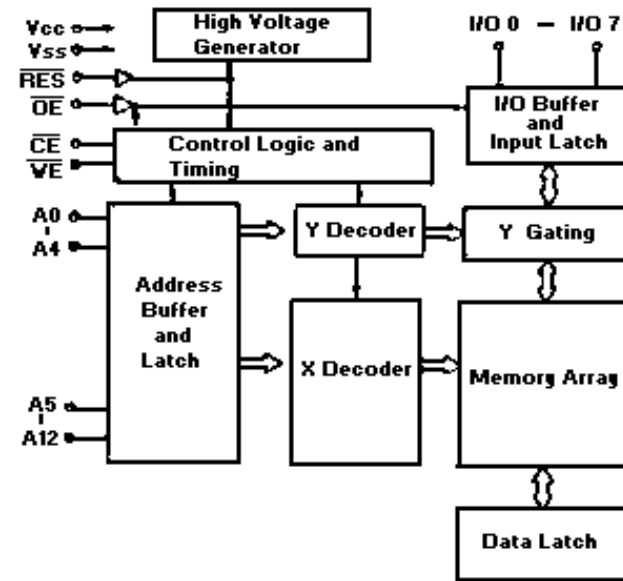
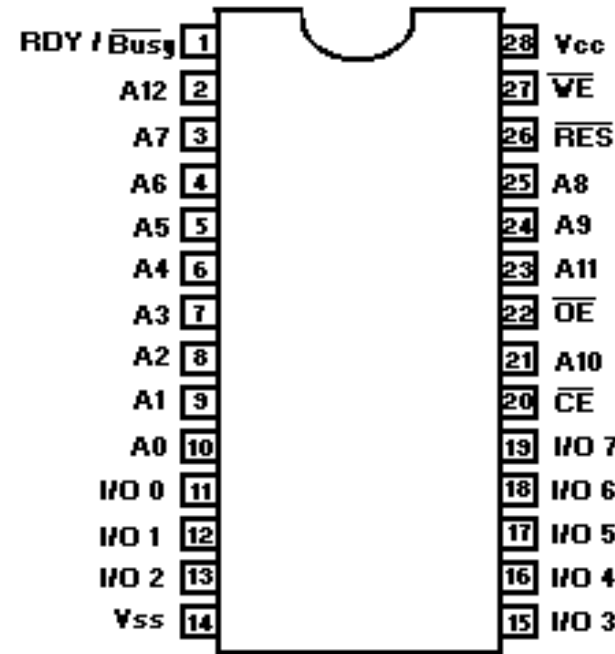
RS-485 Driver/Receiver IC705



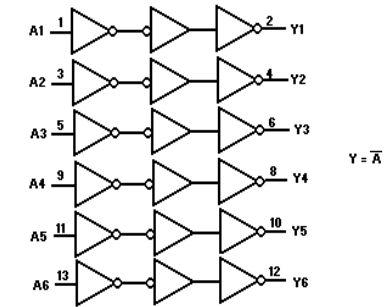
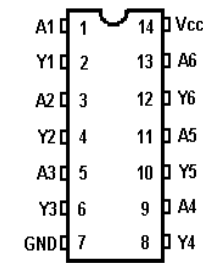
Flash Memory IC707



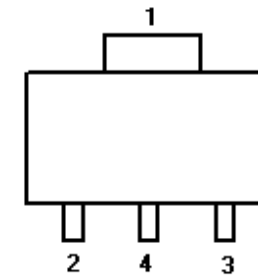
EEPROM IC708



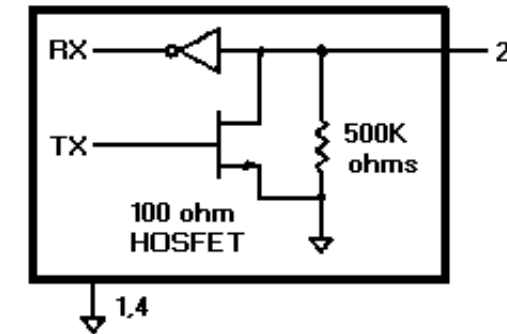
Inverter IC711



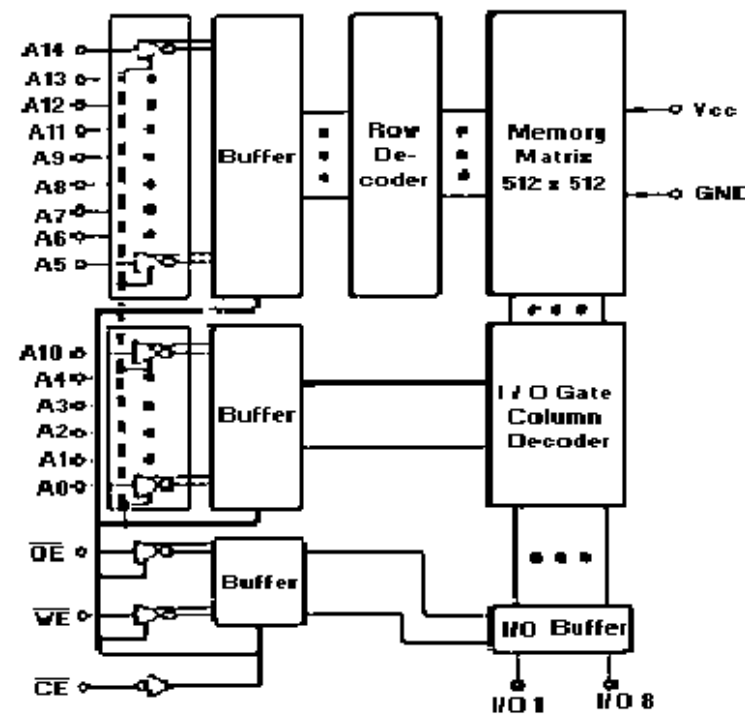
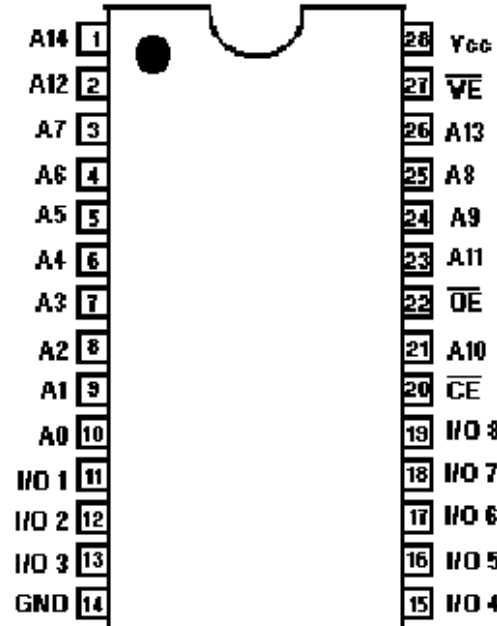
Silicon Serial Number IC712



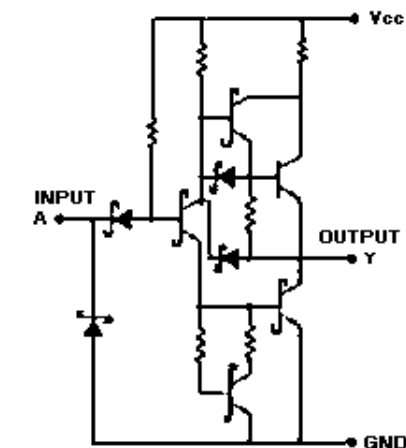
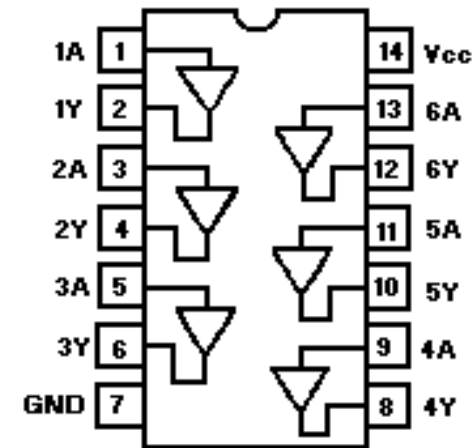
- 1. GND
- 2. DATA (DG)
- 3. NC
- 4. GND



RAM IC709



Inverter IC713



PARTS LIST
LOGIC/IF BOARD
LOGIC SECTION
CMC-682
(Used in P1, P2, P3)

Table with columns: SYMBOL, PART NO., DESCRIPTION. Lists parts C601 through C647 with various capacitor specifications.

Table with columns: SYMBOL, PART NO., DESCRIPTION. Lists parts C649 through C747 and CD601 through CD705 with various capacitor and diode specifications.

Table with columns: SYMBOL, PART NO., DESCRIPTION. Lists parts CD709 through CD713 and IC601 through IC713 with various integrated circuit specifications.

Table with columns: SYMBOL, PART NO., DESCRIPTION. Lists parts R612 through R721 with various resistor specifications.

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
R724 And R725		Metal film: 2.7K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R726		Metal film: 1M ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R729 And R730		Metal film: 0 ohms.
R732		Metal film: 0 ohms.
R733		Metal film: 4.7K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R734		Metal film: 1.0k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R735		Metal film: 4.7K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R736		Metal film: 6.8K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R737 Thru R740		Metal film: 10k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R741		Metal film: 27k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R742 And R743		Metal film: 4.7K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R744 And R745		Metal film: 470 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R747		Metal film: 0 ohms.
R748		Metal film: 10K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R749		Metal film: 100K ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R750 And R751		Metal film: 22k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
R752 And R753		Metal film: 10k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/16W.
SW601		Slide Switch.
SW701		Slide Switch.
		----- TRANSISTORS -----
TR602		Transistor NPN: sim to SANYO 2SC3398.
TR603		Transistor NPN: sim to NEC 2SD596.
TR701		Transistor NPN: sim to TOSHIBA RN2301.
TR702 Thru TR712		FET: sim to NEC 2SK1582.
TR713 And TR714		Transistor NPN: sim to TOSHIBA 2SC2859.
TR715 And TR716		Transistor NPN: sim to NEC 2SC3736.
X701		Crystal: 9.8304 MHz CP12A.

PARTS LIST  
UHF LOGIC/IF BOARD  
LOGIC SECTION  
CMF-138W  
(Used in P1, P2, P3)

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
		-----CAPACITORS-----
C501	NOTE: Parts listed are for reference only. Refer to Service Section for serviceable parts.	Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C502		Ceramic: 5pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C503		Ceramic: 1.5pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±250 PPM.
C504		Ceramic: 7pF 0.5 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C505		Ceramic: 10pF 0.5 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C506		Ceramic: 5pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C507		Ceramic: 1.5pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±250 PPM.
C508		Ceramic: 5pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C509 Thru C512		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C513 And C514		Ceramic: 0.75pF 0.25pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±250 PPM.
C515 And C516		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C521		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C522 And C523		Ceramic: 0.1F ±10% 25 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C524		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C525		Ceramic: 15pF ±5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C526		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C527		Ceramic: 33pF ±5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C528		Ceramic: 15pF ±5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C529		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C530		Ceramic: 0.01F ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C531		Ceramic: 1pF 0.25pF 50 VDCW temp coef 0±250 PPM.
C553		Ceramic: 0.01F ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C554 Thru C556		Ceramic: 0.1F ±10% 25 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C557		Ceramic: 15pF ±5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C558 And C559		Ceramic: 0.1F ±10% 25 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C560		Ceramic: 1000pF ±10% 50 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C561 Thru C565		Ceramic: 0.1F ±10% 25 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C567		Electrolytic: 10F ±20% 16 VDCW.
C571 And C572		Ceramic: 0.1F ±10% 25 VDCW temp coef ±15%.
C573		Electrolytic: 10F ±20% 16 VDCW.
		-----FILTERS-----
FL501 And FL502		Crystal Filter: 82.2 MHz.
FL503		Ceramic Filter: 455 KHz.

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
FL504		Ceramic Filter: 455 KHz.
		----- INTEGRATED CIRCUITS -----
IC501		Linear, IF Amplifier/Audio Detector; sim to TOSHIBA TA31132F.
IC502		Linear, Dual OP AMP; sim to NJRC NJM3404AM.
IC503		Linear, Positive Voltage Regulator; sim to NJRC NJM78L09UA.
		-----CONNECTORS-----
P501		Connector: 30 Pins.
		----- COILS -----
L501		Coil: RF 1 H ±20%.
L502		Coil: RF .
L503		Coil: RF .
L504 And L505		Coil: RF .
L506		Coil: RF .
L507		Coil: RF .
L521		Coil: RF .
L522		Coil: RF 0.22 H ±10%.
L523		Coil: RF .
		-----RESISTORS-----
R501		Metal film: 82 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW.1/10W.
R502		Metal film: 18 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW.1/10W.
R503		Metal film: 3.9K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R505		Metal film: 150K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R506		Metal film: 330 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R507 And R508		Metal film: 10K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R509		Metal film: 220 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R510		Metal film: 5.6K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R511		Metal film: 330 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R521		Metal film: 15K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R522		Metal film: 4.7K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R523		Metal film: 1.5K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R524		Metal film: 100 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R525		Metal film: 33 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R526		Metal film: 1K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R527		Metal film: 4.7K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R528		Metal film: 10K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R529		Metal film: 1K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R530		Metal film: 10K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R531		Metal film: 100 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R552		Metal film: 1.5K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R556 And R557		Metal film: 1.5K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R559		Metal film: 820 ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R560		Metal film: 18K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R562		Metal film: 10K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R563		Metal film: 6.8K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R564		Metal film: 1.2K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R565		Metal film: 5.6K ohms ±5% 50 VDCW.1/16W.
R566		Metal film: 0 ohms, 1/16W.
RV501		Variable: 10K ohms.

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
		-----TRANSISTORS-----
TR501 And TR502A		N-Channel, field effect 2SK1577.
TR503		Silicon, NPN; sim to NEC 2SC2223.
TR504 And TR505		Silicon, NPN; sim to HITACHI 2SC2620.
		----- CRYSTALS -----
X501 XS501A And XS501B		Quartz crystal: 82.655 MHz. Crystal Socket.

PRODUCTION CHANGES

Changes in the equipment to improve performance or to simplify circuits are identified by a "Revision Letter", which is stamped after the model number on the unit. The revision stamped on the unit includes all previous revisions. Refer to the Parts List for the description of parts affected by these revisions.

REV. A - UHF TX RX 344A4578P1, P2 & P3  
Control Logic Board CMC-862

To eliminate "sneak" current path on switched outputs. Deleted diodes CD713 and CD714.

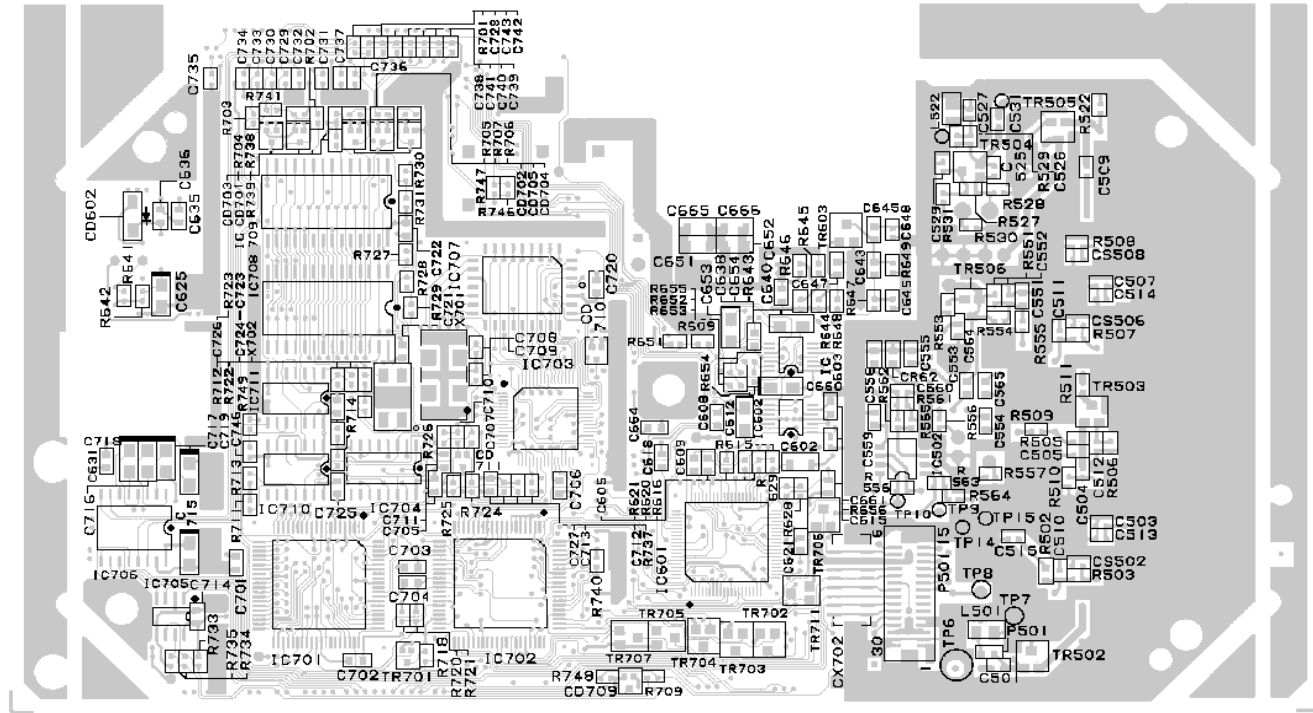
REV. B - UHF TX RX 344A4578P1, P2 & P3  
Control Logic Board CMC-862

To reduce TX hum and noise. Added 2.2k ohms resistor between capacitor C670 and capacitor C603.

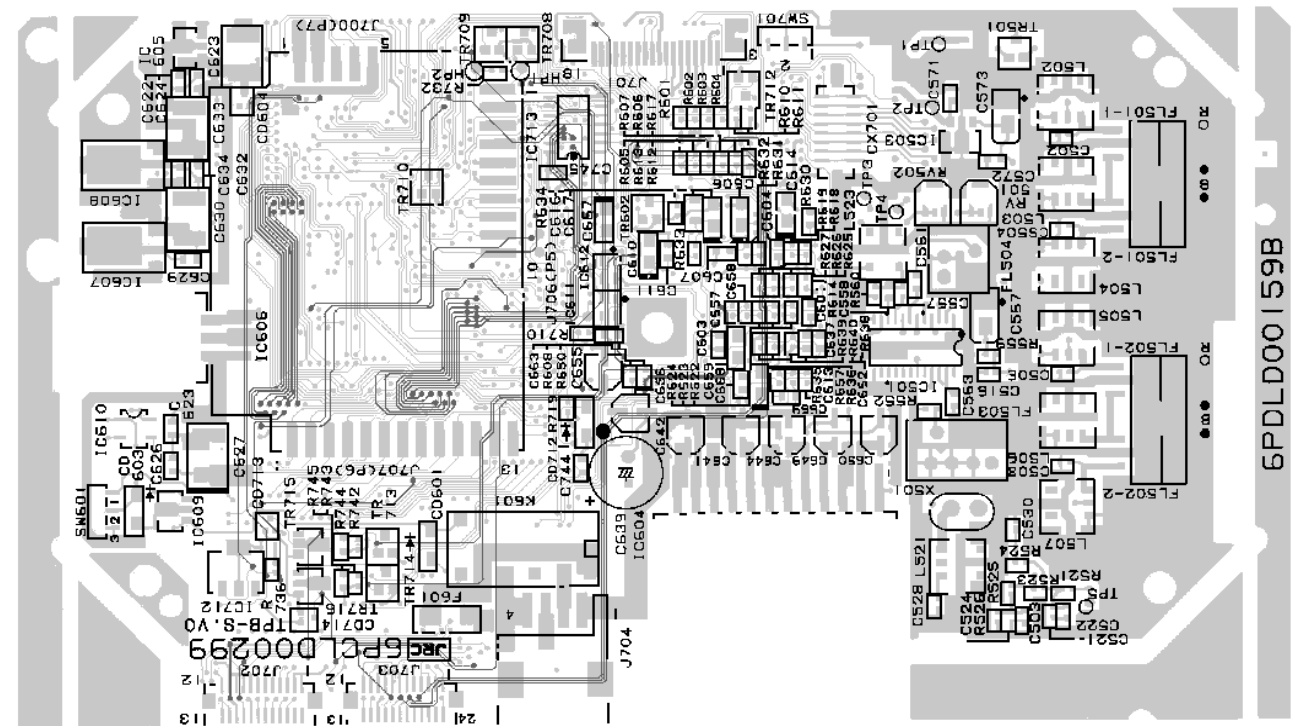
REV. C - UHF TX RX 344A4578P1, P2 & P3

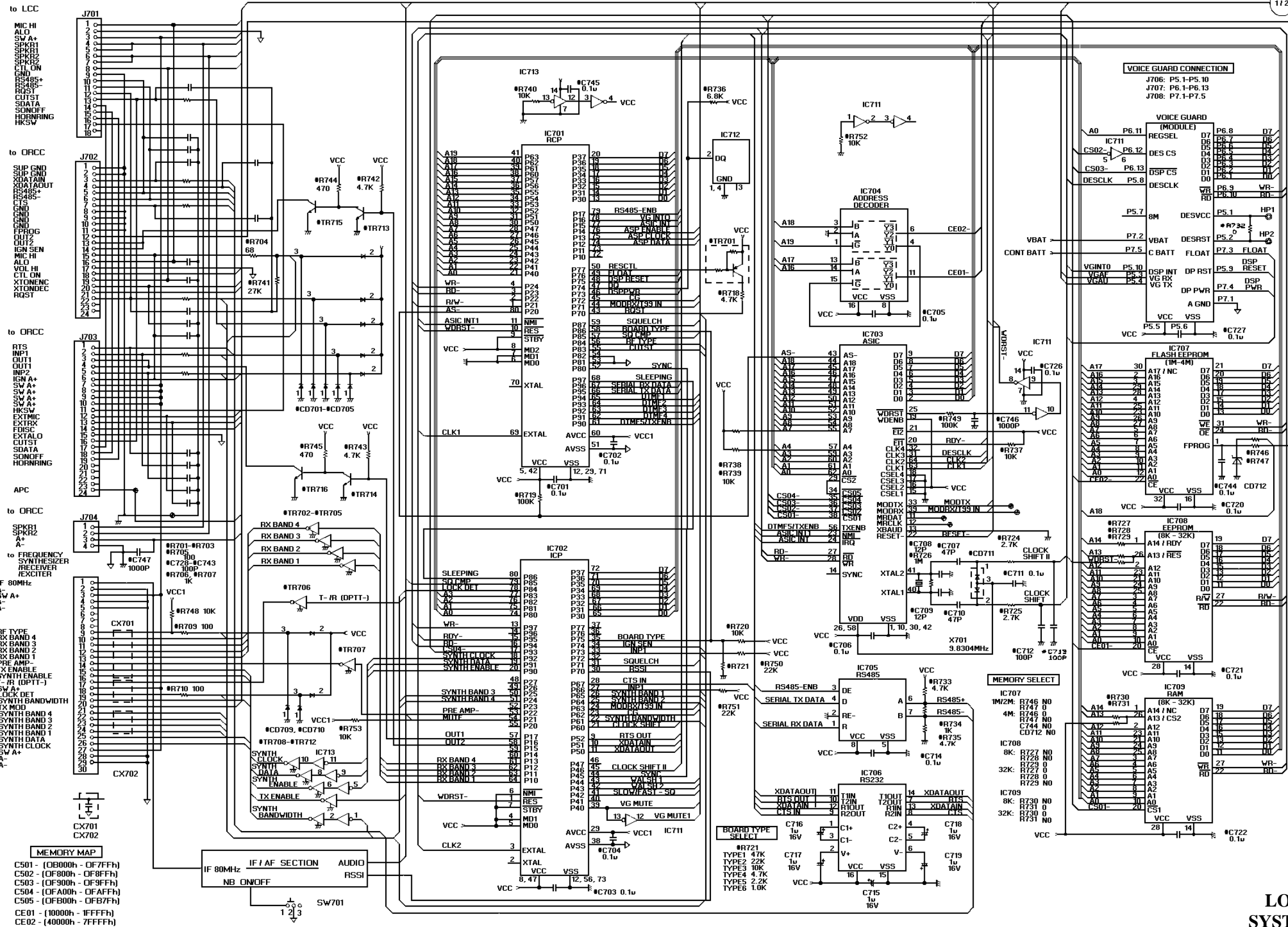
To improve Dual Radio speaker gain balance and improve RF Type decoding. Removed CD606 and R651, R636 was 10k ohms, R609 was 22k ohms, added R664 and CD606 and connected R748 to Vcc1.

COMPONENT SIDE

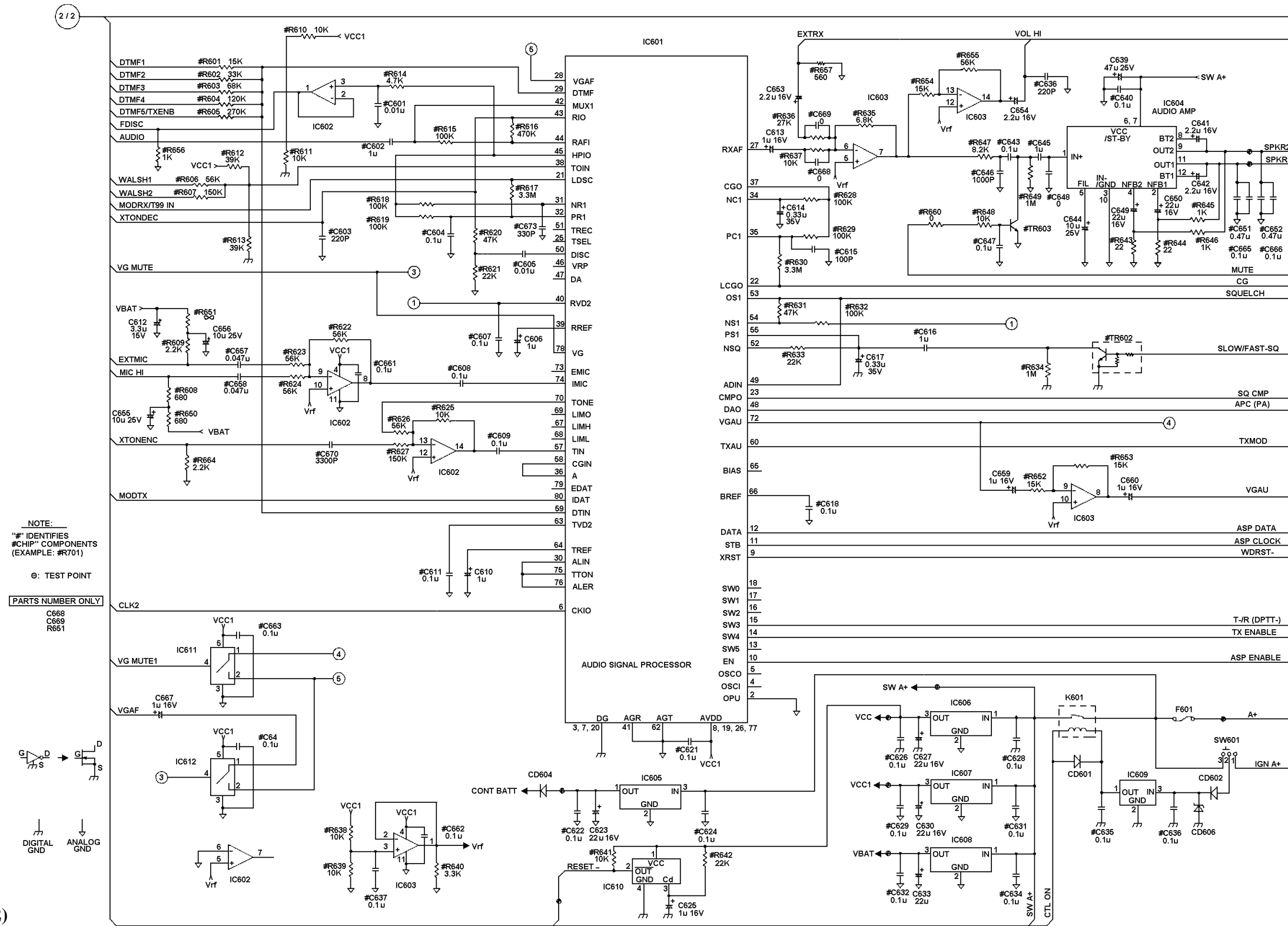


SOLDER SIDE



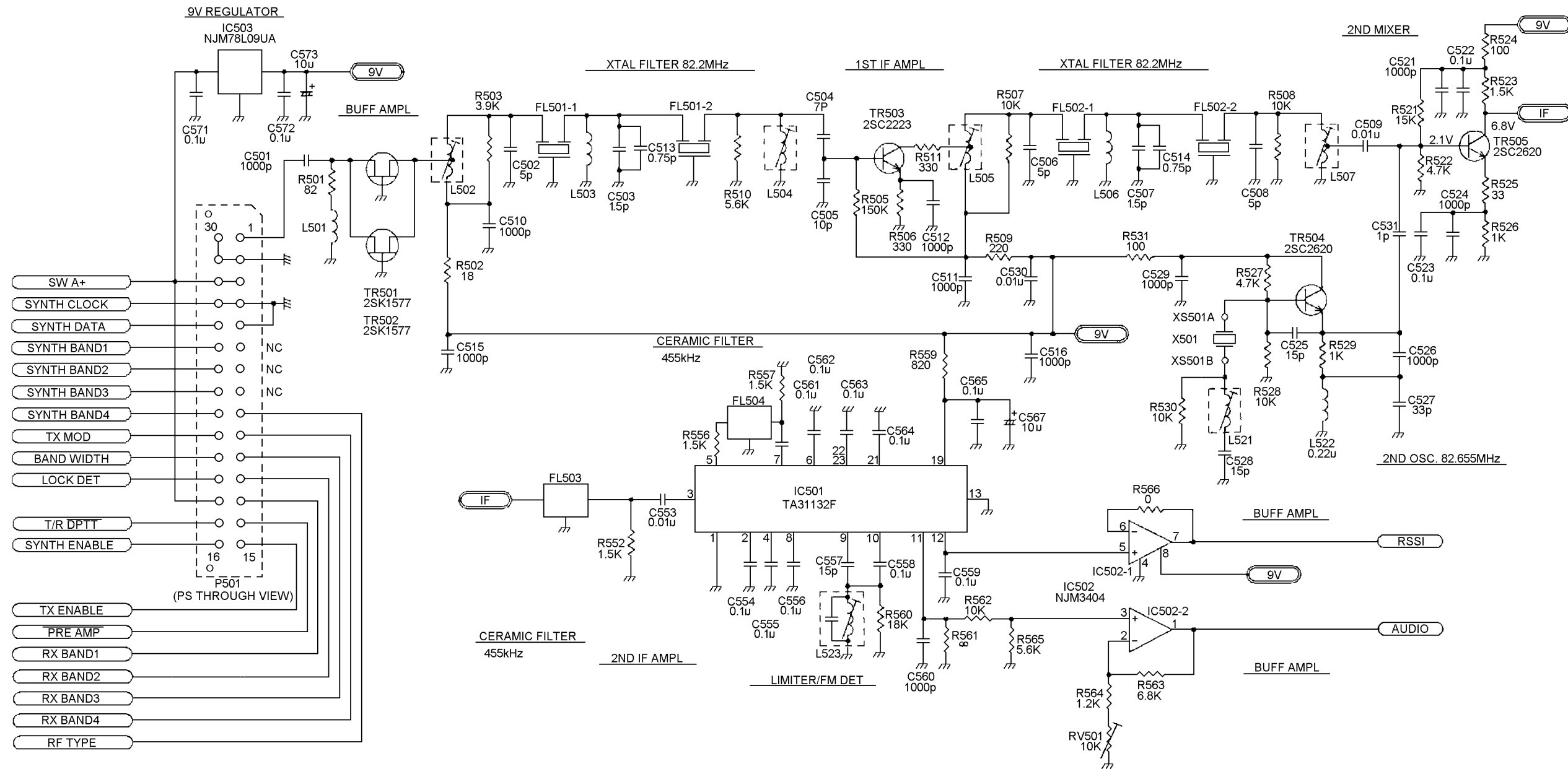


LOGIC (CMC-682)  
SYSTEM CONTROL



LOGIC (CMC-682)  
SYSTEM CONTROL

(DD00-CMC-682 2/2)



NOTE:  
 ALL RESISTORS ARE 1/16 WATT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED. RESISTOR VALUES IN  $\Omega$  UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER K OR M. CAPACITOR VALUES IN F UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER  $\mu$ , n OR p. INDUCTANCE VALUES IN H UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER m,  $\mu$  OR n.

**IF(CMF-138W)**  
 (DD02-CMF-138W)