

**MAINTENANCE MANUAL
ORION™
SYSTEM CONTROL**

**CONTROL UNIT 334A4581P1/CMD-556BL (SCAN MODEL LOCAL TYPE)
CONTROL UNIT 344A4581P2/CMD-556BR (SCAN MODEL REMOTE TYPE)
CONTROL UNIT 344A4581P3/CMD-556ML (SYSTEM MODEL LOCAL TYPE)
CONTROL UNIT 344A4581P4/CMD-556MR (SYSTEM MODEL REMOTE TYPE)**

PANEL CONTROL CMC-638 (Used in P1 through P4)

SWITCH CIRCUIT CDF-368B (Used in P1, P2)

SWITCH CIRCUIT CDF-368M (Used in P3, P4)

REMOTE INTERFACE ADAPTOR NQZ-4882 (Used in P2, P4)

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DESCRIPTION

The ORION™ mobile radio has two control units available, the **SCAN** model and the **SYSTEM** model (see Figures 1 and 2). Also refer to Assemblies Maintenance Manual LBI-38909. Each control unit consists of:

- Switch Circuit A1
- Panel Control A2
- Interconnecting Circuit PC1
- Interconnecting Circuit PC2

The Panel Control and Switch Circuit boards are housed in the Control Unit Assembly of the ORION mobile radio. The Switch Board contains the control switches and indicators used to communicate information between the radio and the operator. The Panel Control board interfaces and process signals between the Switch board and the rest of the radio.

The electrical and mechanical connections between the internal circuit boards of the two control units are identical (refer to the Interconnection Diagrams DD00-CMD-556ML for the locally connected control unit and DD00-CMD-556MR for the remote connected control unit.)

The control unit for a locally connected control unit (front mount installation) connects directly to the radio circuit boards through the **Local Control Connector (LCC)**. This connection uses interconnect board PC2 (B19/6PCLD00321).

The control unit for a remote connected control unit (trunk mount installation) also uses PC2 but in addition incorporates a **Remote Interface Adaptor (RIA)**. The **RIA** (NQZ-4882) con-

ncts to the back of the control unit on the PC2 and provides the interface for accessories through the **OPTION (OPT)** connector and the **Remote Control Connector (RCC)** connector.

Switch Circuit A1 (CDF-368B for the **SCAN** model and CDF-368M for the **SYSTEM** model) plugs in to Panel Control A2 (CMC-638). These Switch Circuits provide a microphone connector and all push switch combinations for **SCAN** and **SYSTEM** control units.

The Rotary Selector switch (S1) and Power/Volume control (S2) connects to the Panel Control circuit (A1) through circuit board connector PC1 (B19//6PCLD00307).

CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

PANEL CONTROL BOARD

The Panel Control Board interfaces between the Switch Board, the Logic Board and the microphone. The board contains microcontroller IC203, EEPROM IC202, Vacuum Fluorescent Display (**VFD**), VFD driver IC209, Voltage regulators IC207 and IC208, power reset IC206, voltage level converter, light sensor, interface circuitry and back lighting control.

Power enters the board through connector J203 from the Logic Board. Switched A+ (SW A+) is applied to two voltage regulators IC207 and IC209. Regulator IC207 provides +5 Vdc to power the logic circuitry, and IC209 provides +9 Vdc for the backlight LED indicators and voltage converter (refer to Figure 3). Power-on reset is provided by the 5-volt regulator **RESET** line and is applied to the **RESET** input of microcontroller

IC203 on Pin 1. Microphone connections are made to the board through connector J202. No audio processing is performed on the Panel Control Board and the microphone lines **MIC HI** and **ALO** are passed to the Logic Board through connector J203.

Signal lines from the operating control switches, **OPT**, **MENU**, etc., on the Switch Board enter the Panel Control Board at J202. These active low lines are diode protected by diodes CD204 through CD216 and pulled up to 5 volts by resistors R233 through R240. All lines connect directly to microcontroller IC203.

Backlight levels of the operating controls are set by current transistor switches TR202 and TR203. These switches complete the path from +9 volts, through the backlight diodes on the Switch Board and back to ground. Return current from the backlight LED's flows into the Panel Control Board at J202, Pin 9 (**BKLT**), and is tied to the current switches through resistors R220 and R221. The **LGHT-PWR1** and **LGHT-PWR2** lines from the microcontroller IC203, Pins 57 and 58 are connected to switch drivers TR204 and TR205. Depending on the levels of **LGHT-PWR1** and **LGHT-PWR2**, the two current switches are turned on or off in different combinations, effectively placing different values of resistor (R220 and R221) in the return path. Four different backlight levels are possible.

The **RS485+** and **RS485-** lines are connected to the **UART** of the microcontroller through RS485 line driver/receiver. The **RQST** line is bi-directional and provides an indication that data is present on the **RS485** serial data bus. As an output, the line is pulled LOW to indicate that the Control Unit (CU) wishes to transmit a data message to another terminal. As an input a LOW state indicates a data message is to be received by the control unit.

The microcontroller clock frequency is set by crystal X201 which is connected to IC203, Pins 2 and 3.

The EEPROM has a storage capacity of 512 x 8 bits.

The VFD is a sixteen digit, dot matrix display. Serial data to be displayed by the VFD comes from the microcontroller bus is applied to IC209, Pin 16. The clock pulse and CS signal are applied to the VFD driver at Pins 15 (**SCK**) and 14 (**CS**).

SWITCH CIRCUIT

The Switch Circuit Board contains the keypad function LED's, bottom backlight LED's and control switches. This board interfaces to the Panel Control Board through connector J201.

Back lighting is provided for the control switches **OPT**, **MENU**, etc. There are four backlight levels (including off) that are available. These levels are set on the Panel Control Board through the use of two current switches. The amount of current flowing from +9 V through the backlight diodes and returning to ground (**BKLT**) is controlled by the settings of the current switches on the Panel Control Board.

The operating control switches on the front panel are all tied to a bus through connector J101 to the Panel Control Board. The switch states are read by the microcontroller on the Panel Control Board.

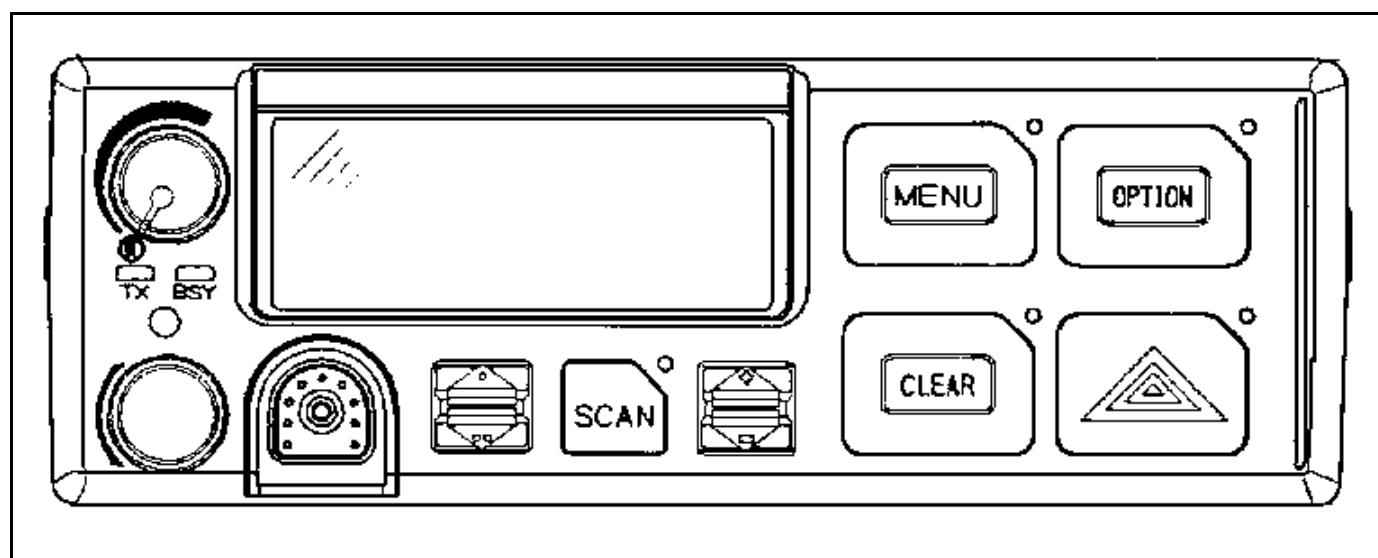


Figure 1 - SCAN Model Control Unit

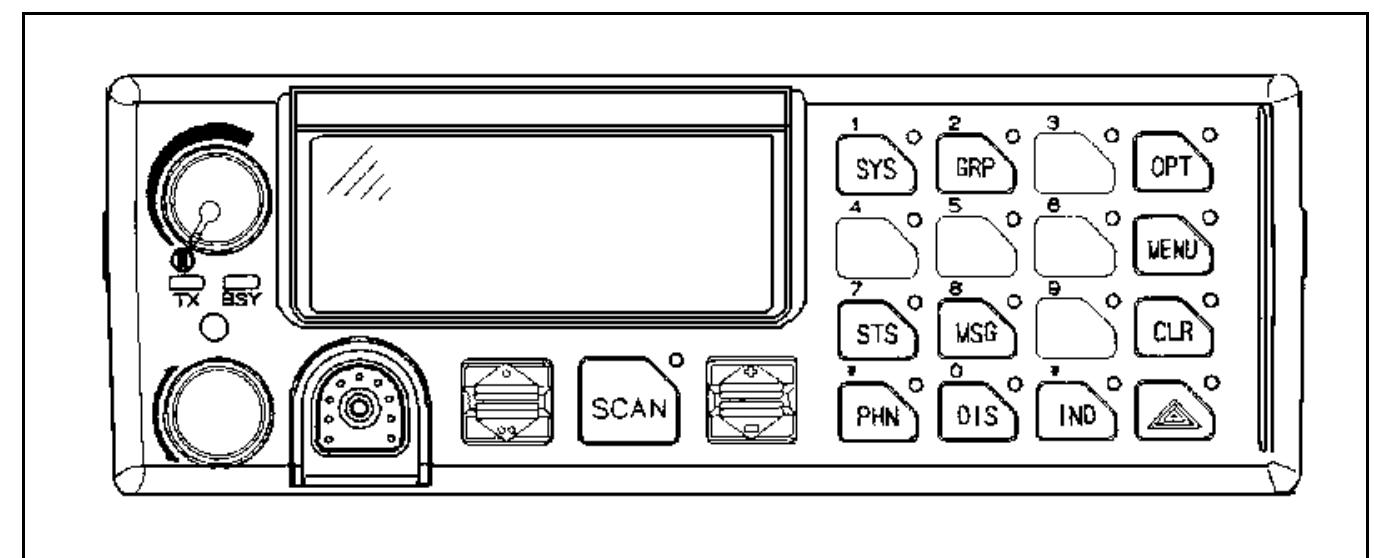


Figure 2 - SYSTEM Control Unit

A shift register is used to receive the serial data signal and provide a parallel output used to drive the keypad function LED's.

REMOTE INTERFACE ADAPTOR

The Remote Interface Adaptor (RIA) Board interfaces between the Panel Control Board, the option connector and the Remote Control Cable through the RCCC connector. The RIA board contains the LCC, ORCC and RCCC connectors. No active circuitry is on the RIA board.

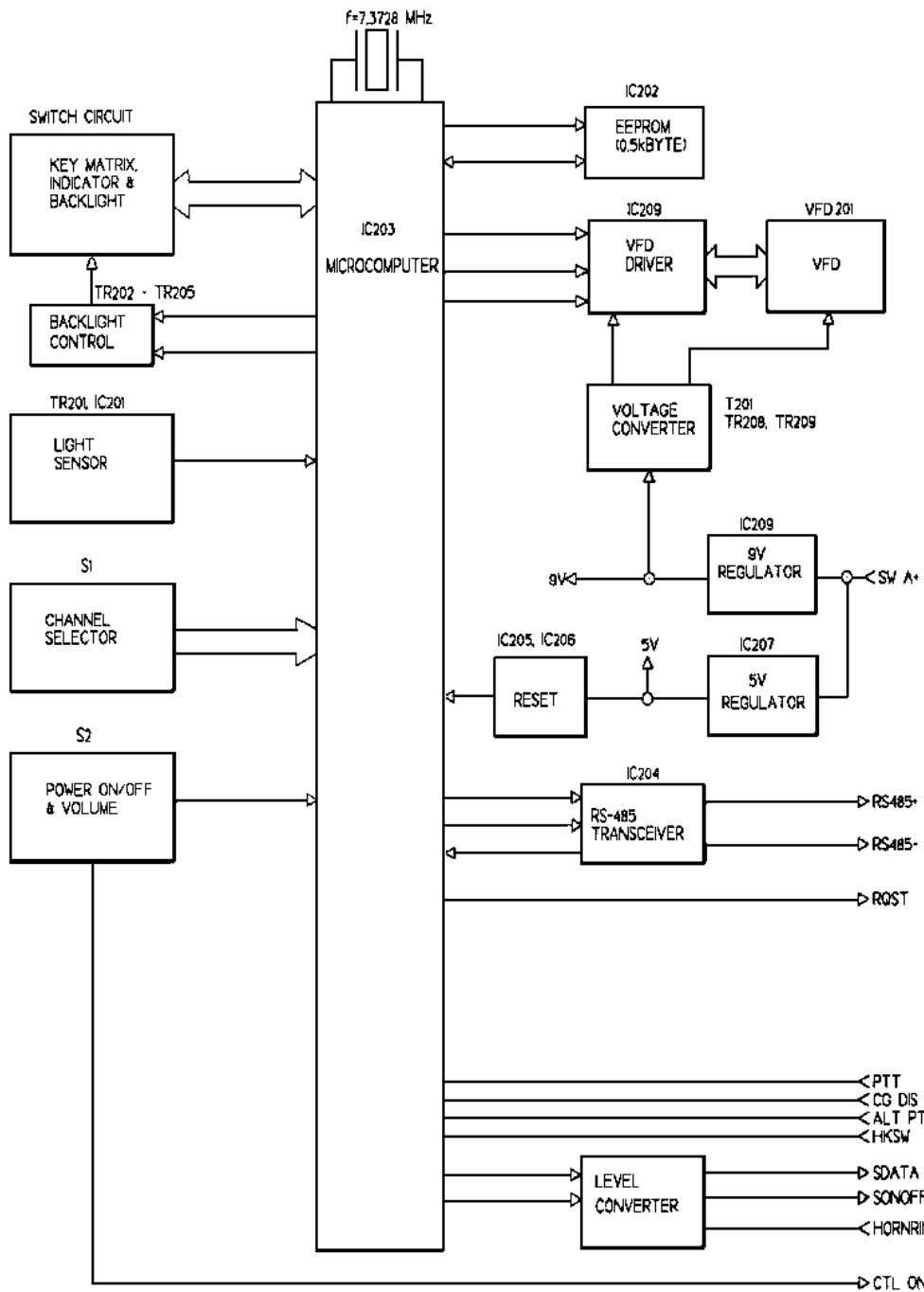
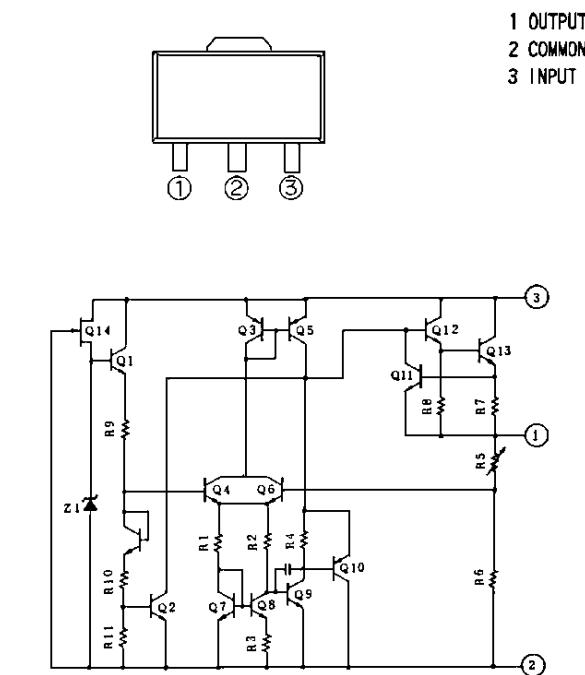
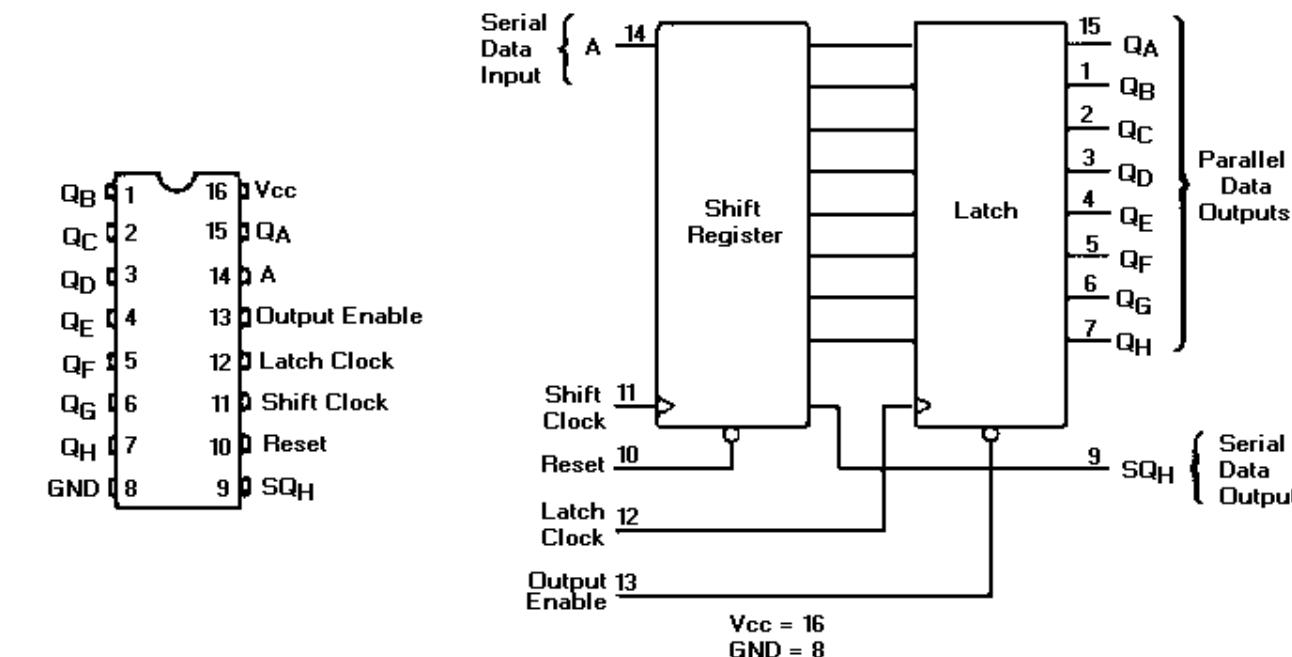


Figure 3 - Block Diagram

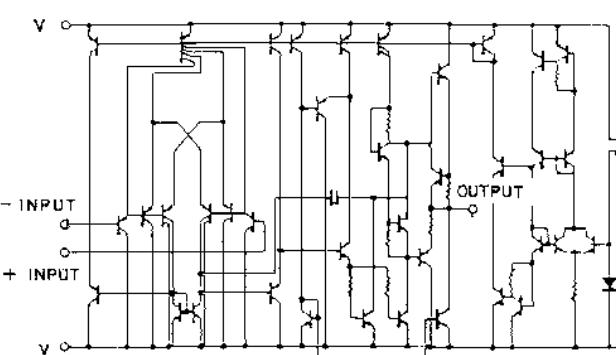
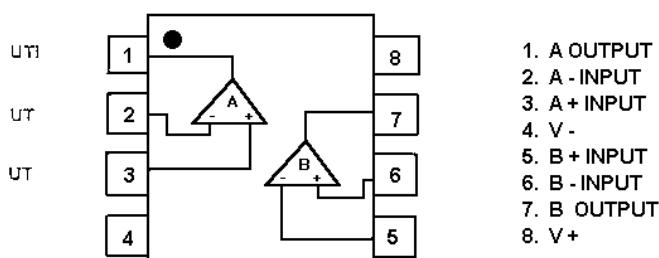
LINEAR: POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR IC101 B19/5DAAD00664 (TA7805F)



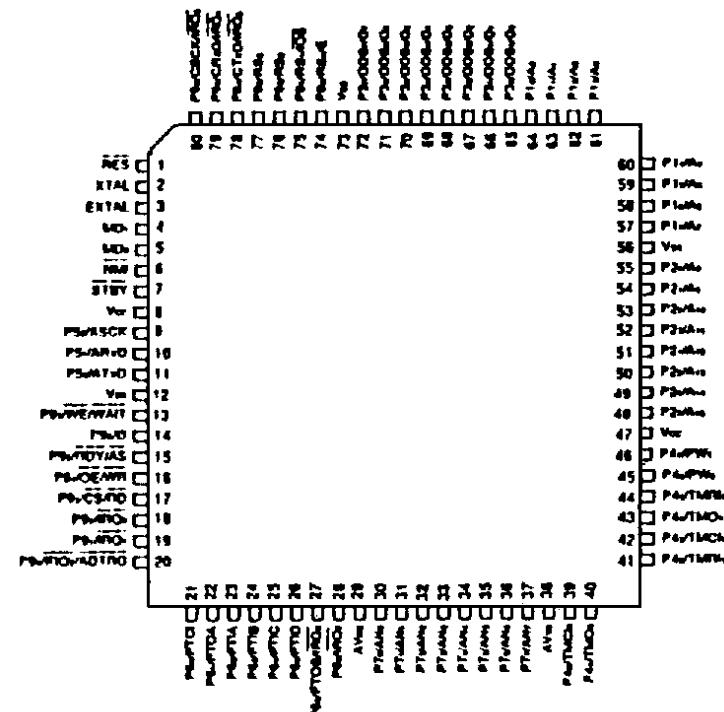
DIGITAL, 8 BIT SHIFT REGISTER IC102 B19/5DAAJ01028 (MC74HC595AF)



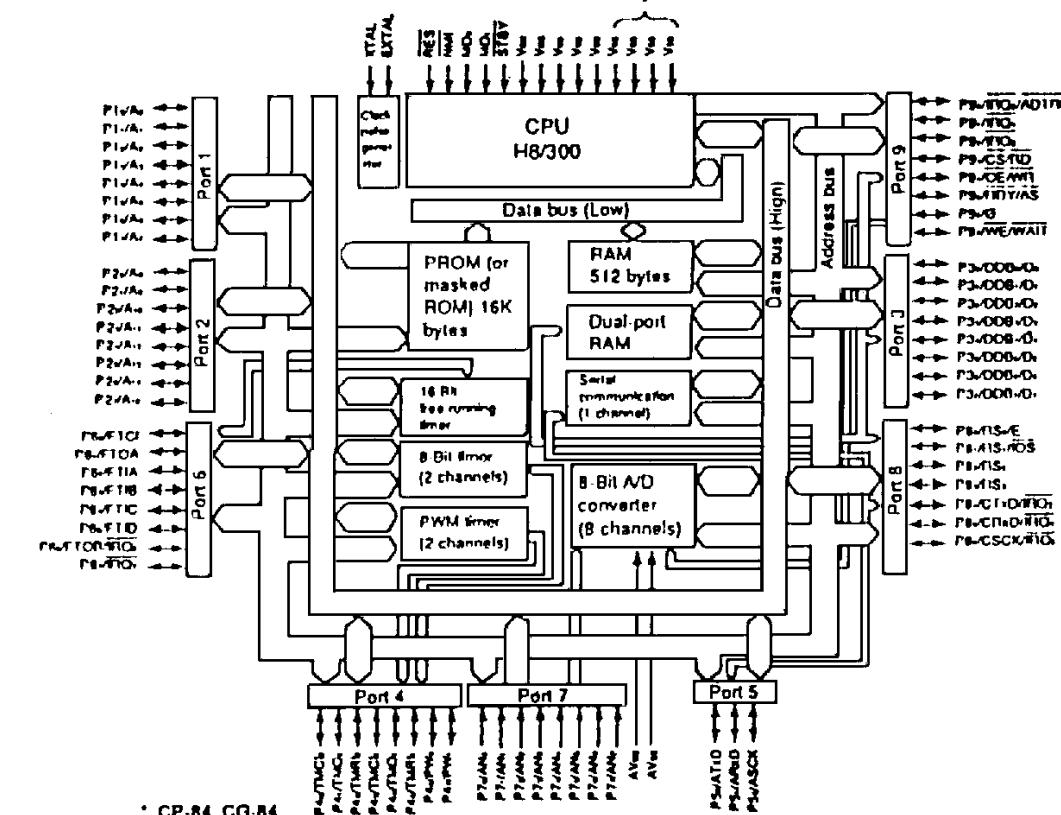
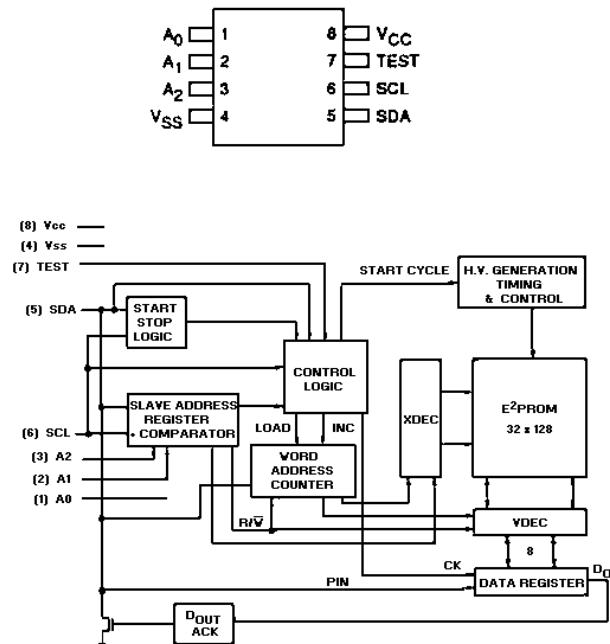
LINEAR: DUAL OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER IC201
B19/5DAAN00202 (NJM3404M)



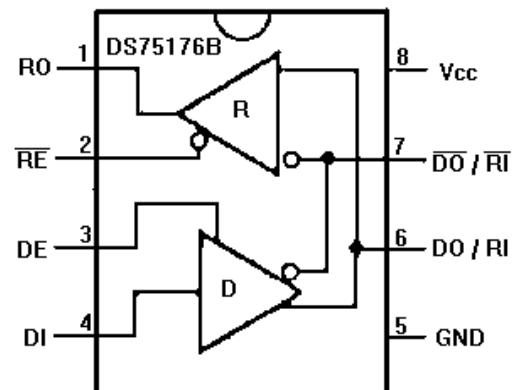
DIGITAL: MICROCOMPUTER IC203
B19/5DDAF02006 (HD6473308RF-10)



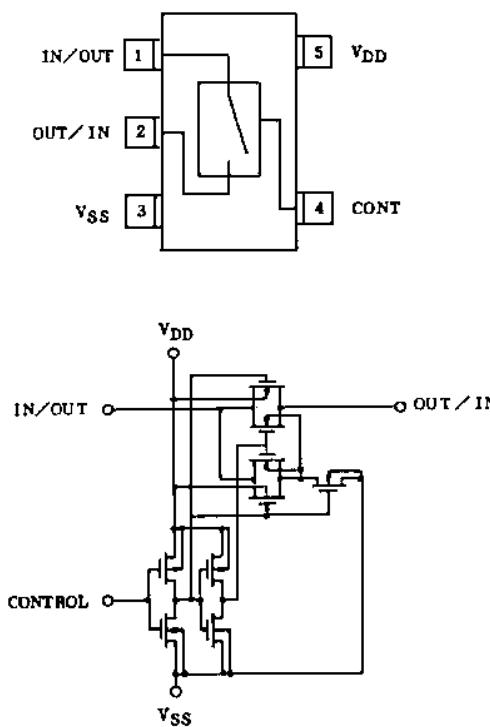
DIGITAL: EEPROM IC202
B19/5DDEH00013 (AT24C04N-10S1)



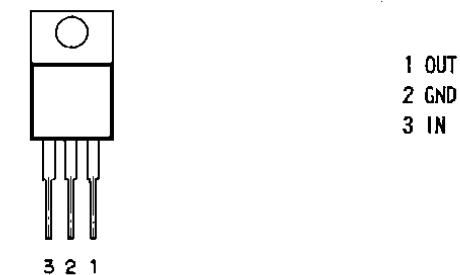
RS-485 TRANSCEIVER IC204
B19/5DDAW000357 (DS75176BM)



DIGITAL: BILATERAL SWITCH IC205
B19/5DAAJ00962 (SC14S66F)

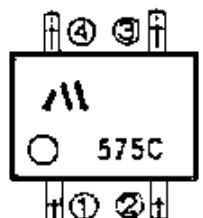


LINEAR: POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR IC207
B19/5DAAN00055 (NJM7805A)

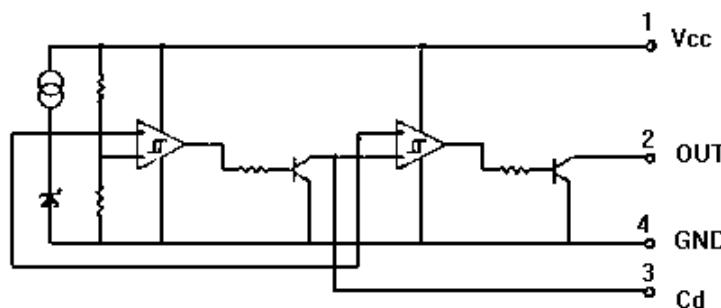


1 OUT
2 GND
3 IN

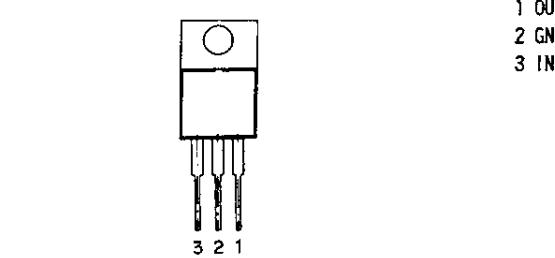
LINEAR; SYSTEM RESET IC206
B19/5DADX00002 (PST575CMT)



1. VCC
2. OUT
3. Cd
4. GND



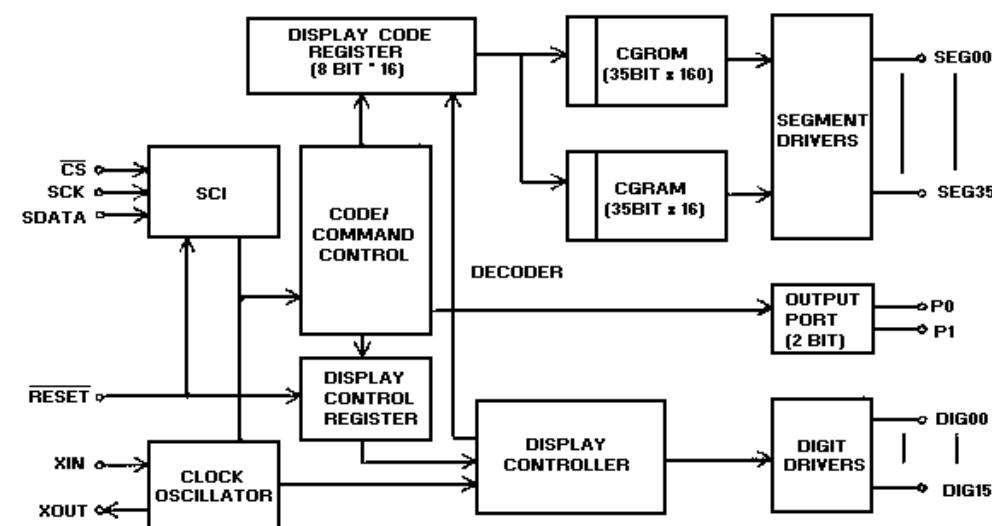
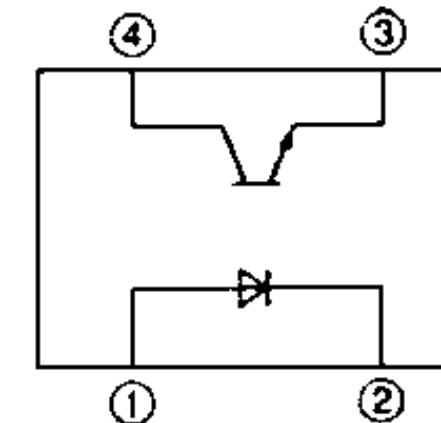
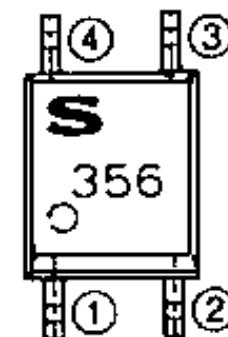
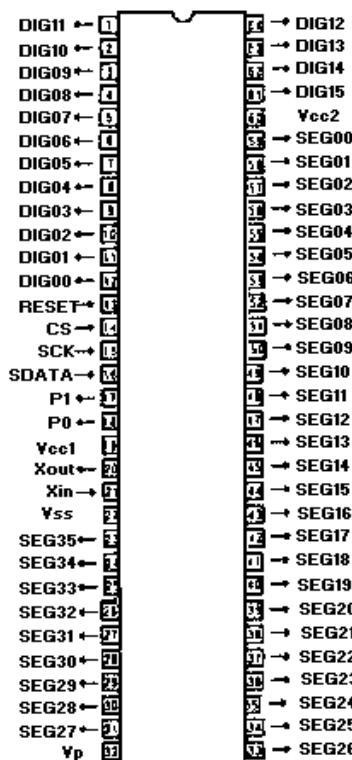
LINEAR: POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR IC208
B19/5DAAN00069 (NJM7809A)



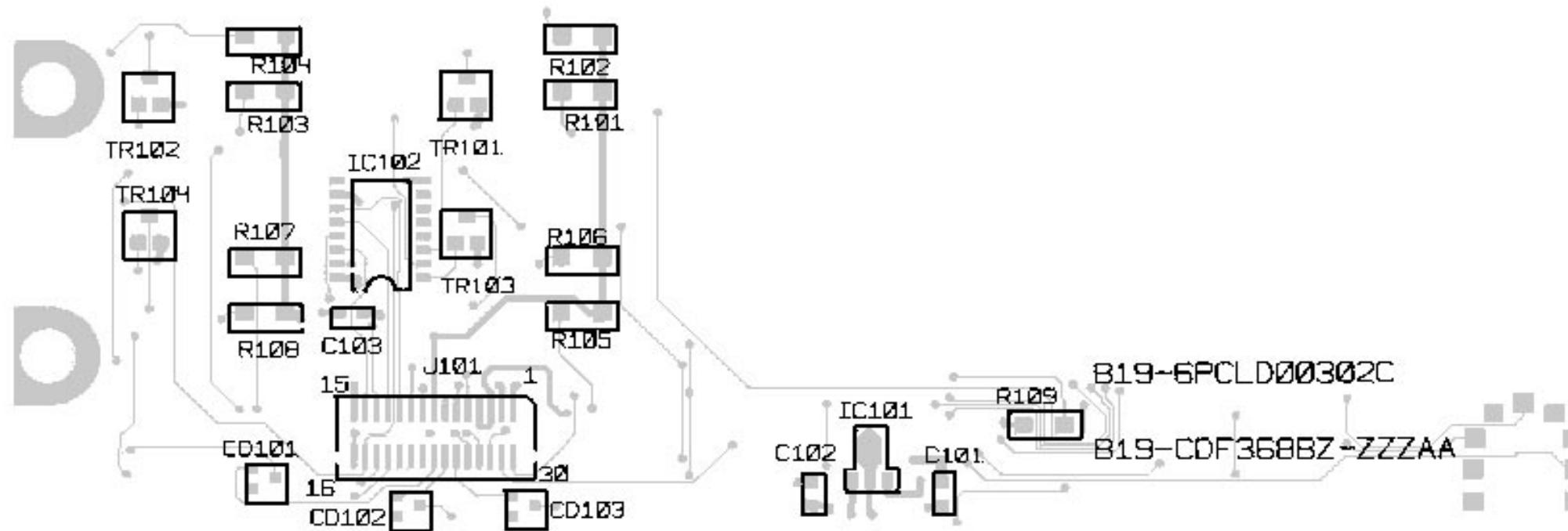
1 OUT
2 GND
3 IN

DIGITAL: VFD CONTROLLER IC209
B19/5DAAB00254 (M66004FP)

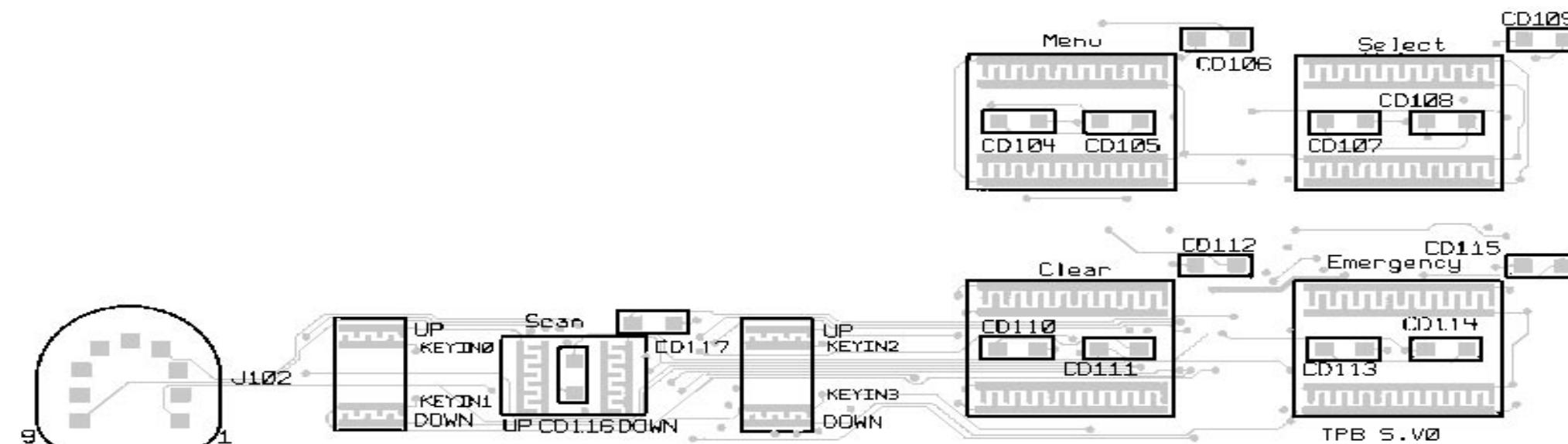
LINEAR: PHOTOCOUPLER IC210, IC211
B19/5TZAH00346 (PC356T)



COMPONENT SIDE

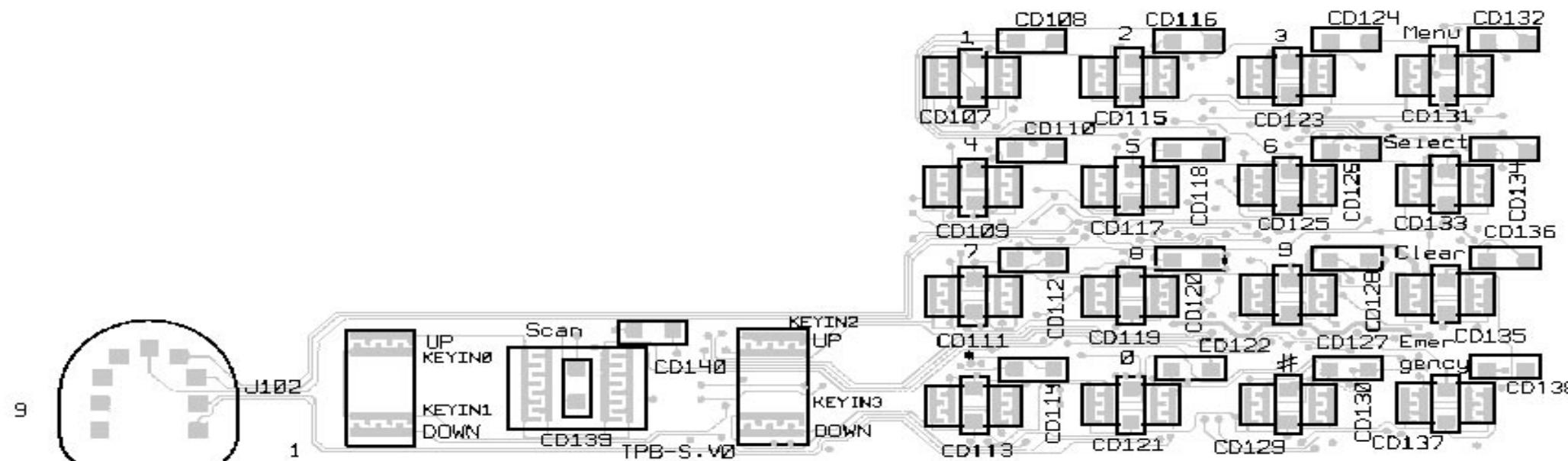


SOLDER SIDE

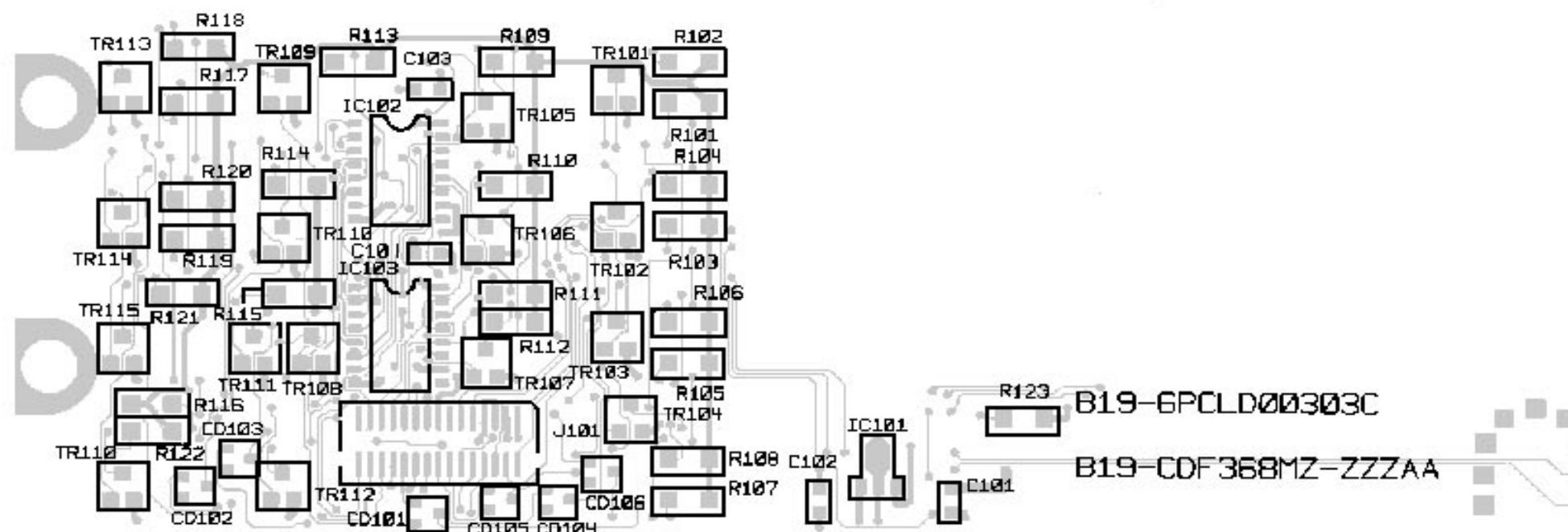


**SWITCH CIRCUIT
CDF-368B**

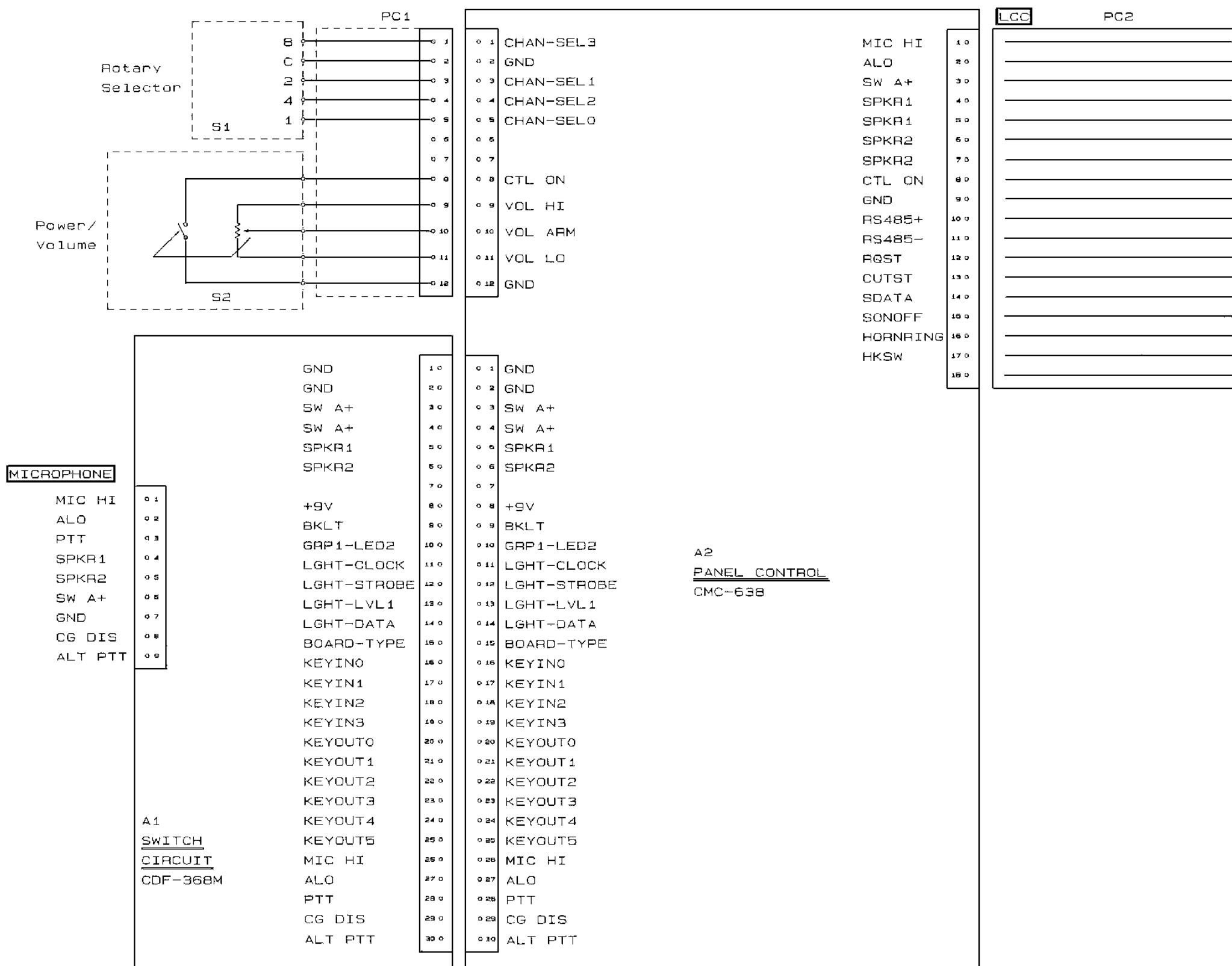
COMPONENT SIDE



SOLDER SIDE

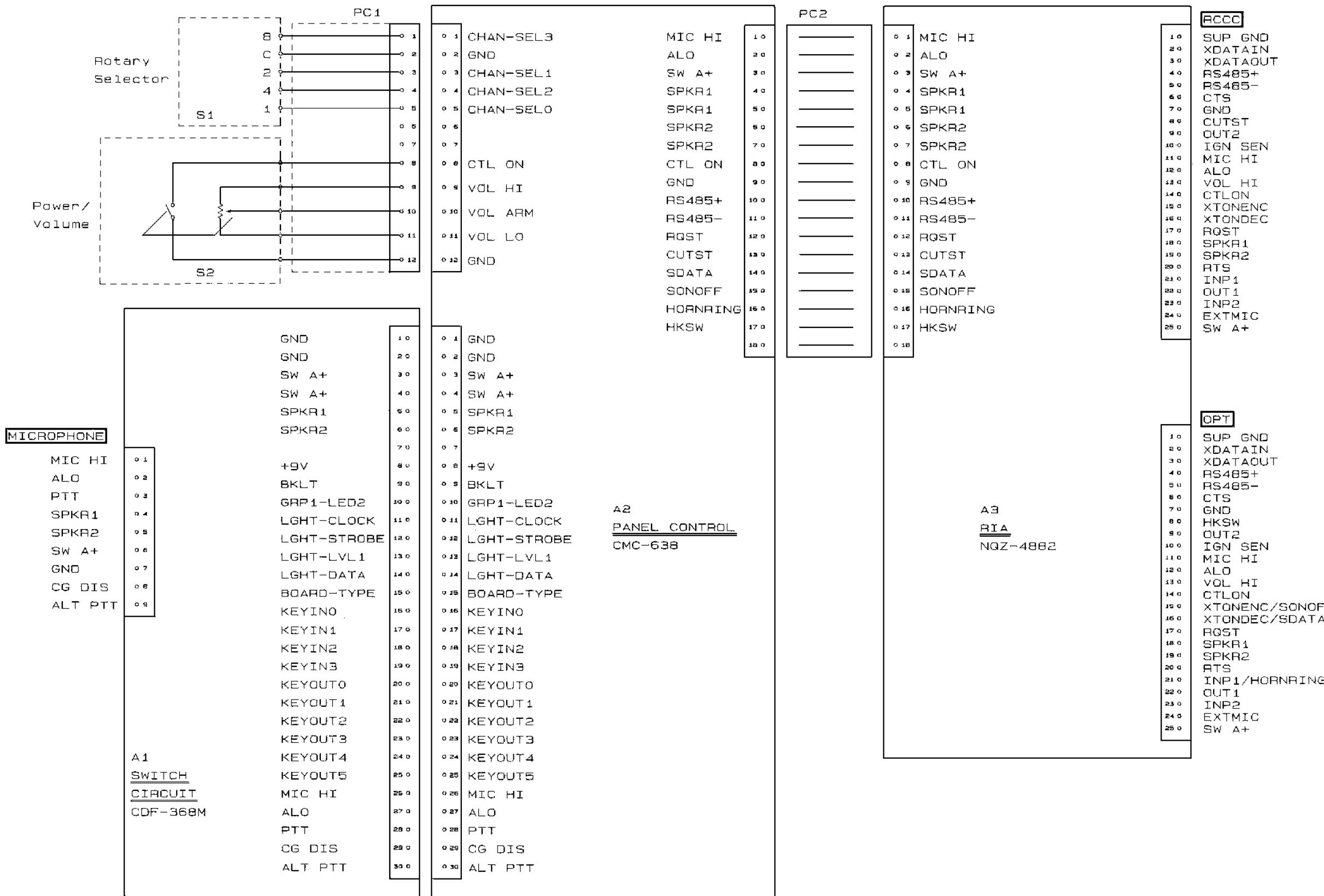


SWITCH CIRCUIT
CDF-368M

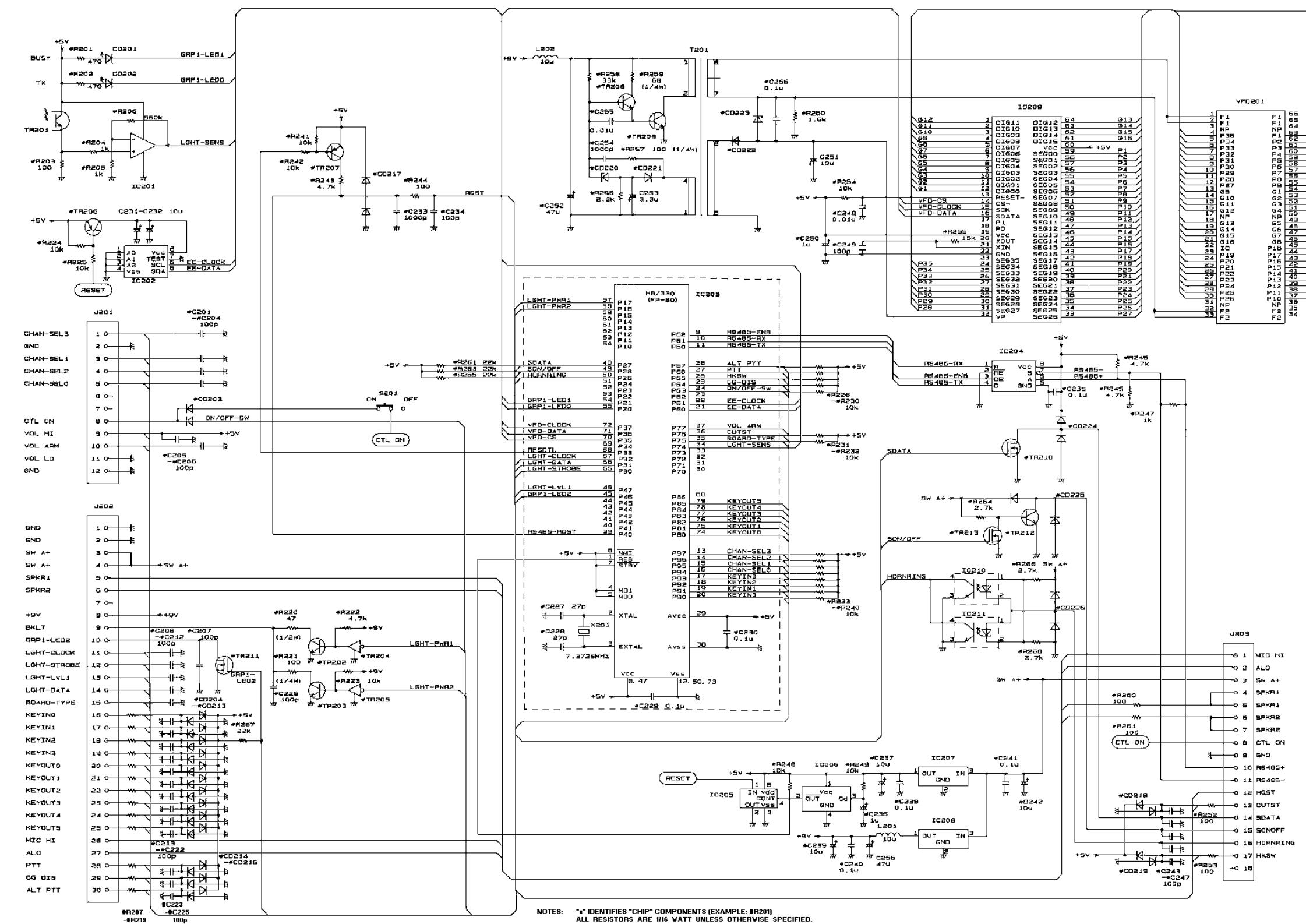


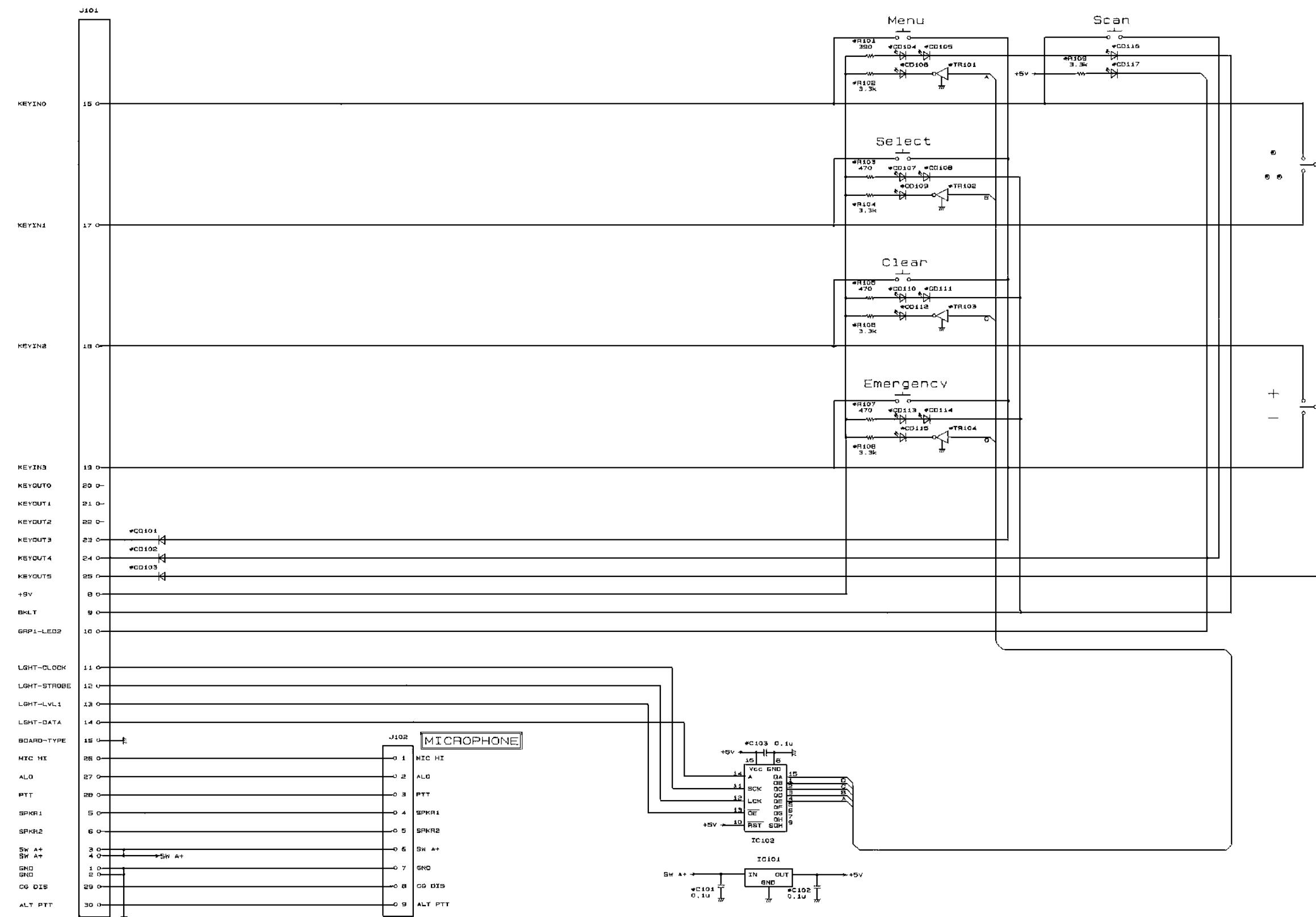
CONTROL UNIT (LOCAL TYPE)

(DD00-CDM-556ML)

**CONTROL UNIT (REMOTE TYPE)**

(DD00-CMD-556MR)

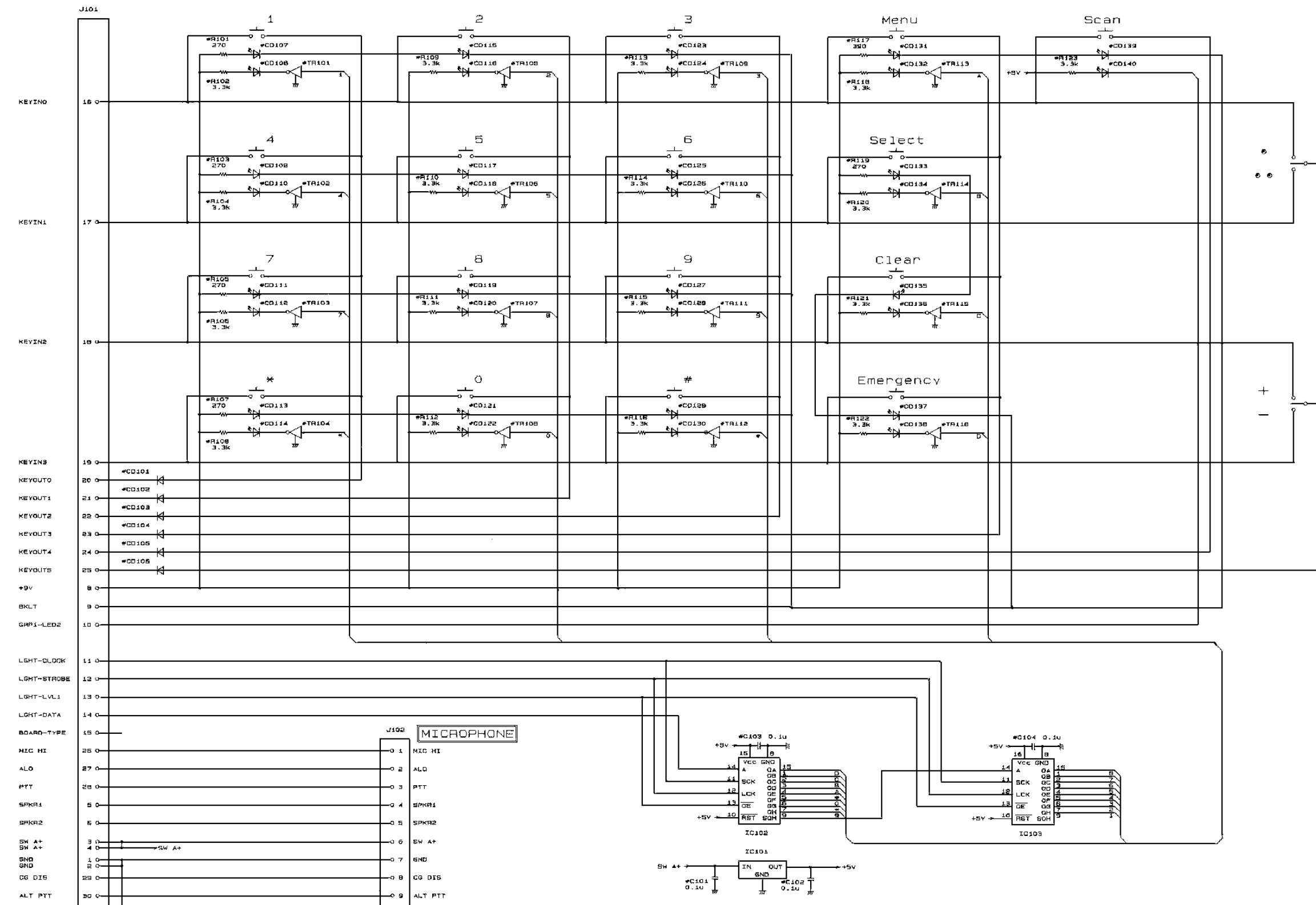




ASH NO. 819-CDF368BZ-TZZAA
 PCB NO. 819-APCLOC00302

SWITCH CIRCUIT (BASIC MODEL)

(DD00-CDF-368B)



NOTES:
 * "R" IDENTIFIES "CHIRP" COMPONENTS (EXAMPLE: R101).
 ALL RESISTORS ARE 1/16 WATT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
 REGISTER VALUES IN DEGREES UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER K.
 CAPACITOR VALUES IN F UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER 10⁻⁹ F.

ASM NO. B19-CDF368M2-Z22AA
PCB NO. B19-EPCL000303

SWITCH CIRCUIT (MID MODEL)

(DD00-CDF-368M)