

## MAINTENANCE MANUAL

**ORION™**  
**29 - 50 MHz SYNTHESIZER/RECEIVER BOARD**  
**CMN-350A/B**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<b>DESCRIPTION . . . . .</b>	1
<b>CIRCUIT ANALYSIS . . . . .</b>	1
<b>FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER . . . . .</b>	2
Reference Oscillator . . . . .	2
Synthesizer . . . . .	2
Equalizer . . . . .	2
DC Offset And High Current Buffers . . . . .	2
Loop Filter . . . . .	2
Receiver Voltage Controlled Oscillator . . . . .	2
Transmitter Voltage Controlled Oscillator . . . . .	2
Feed Back Buffer . . . . .	2
Dual Modulus Prescaler . . . . .	2
Lock Detect . . . . .	2
Loop Mod Adjust . . . . .	2
Frequency Segment Selector (Shift Tuning) . . . . .	2
<b>RECEIVER . . . . .</b>	2
Receiver Front End . . . . .	2
Shift Tune Control . . . . .	2
Receiver Injection . . . . .	2
1st Mixer . . . . .	3
Ist IF . . . . .	3
<b>PARTS LISTS:</b>	
Synthesizer . . . . .	3
Receiver . . . . .	5
<b>IC DATA . . . . .</b>	6
<b>COMPONENT IDENTIFICATION CHARTS:</b>	
Receiver . . . . .	7
Synthesizer . . . . .	8
<b>ASSEMBLY DIAGRAM . . . . .</b>	8
<b>OUTLINE DIAGRAM . . . . .</b>	9
<b>SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS:</b>	
Synthesizer . . . . .	10
Receiver . . . . .	10
<b>ILLUSTRATIONS</b>	
Figure 1 - Synthesizer Block Diagram . . . . .	1
Figure 2 - Receiver Block Diagram . . . . .	3

## **DESCRIPTION**

The Ericsson Inc. **ORION™** Low Band Synthesizer/Receiver Board provides, on one printed circuit board, circuits for both the synthesizer and receiver. The synthesizer circuits generates transmit frequencies for two splits 29-42 MHz designated by **(A)** and 35 - 50 MHz designated by **(B)**. The synthesizer also generates the receiver injection frequencies .

The FM dual-conversion, super-heterodyne receiver is designed for operation in the 29 - 50 MHz frequency range. A regulated 9.0 volts is provided to all receiver stages except the audio PA IC and noise blanker unit, which operates from the switched A+ supply.

## Reference Oscillator

The reference oscillator consists of a 5 PPM Temperature Compensated (X)Crystal Oscillator (TCXO). The standard reference oscillator frequency is 12.8 MHz. The TCXO is enclosed in an RF shielded housing. Access to the oscillator trimmer is made through the hole in the top of the housing. The TCXO is compensated by an internal temperature compensating circuit for both low and high temperatures. With no additional compensation the oscillators will provide 2 PPM stability from -30 degrees C to +60 degrees C.

## Synthesizer

The receiver has Intermediate Frequency (**IF**) of 20.8 MHz and 455 kHz. Adjacent channel selectivity is obtained by using a band-pass filter, a 20.8 MHz crystal filter and a 455 kHz ceramic filter.

The receiver circuit consists of:

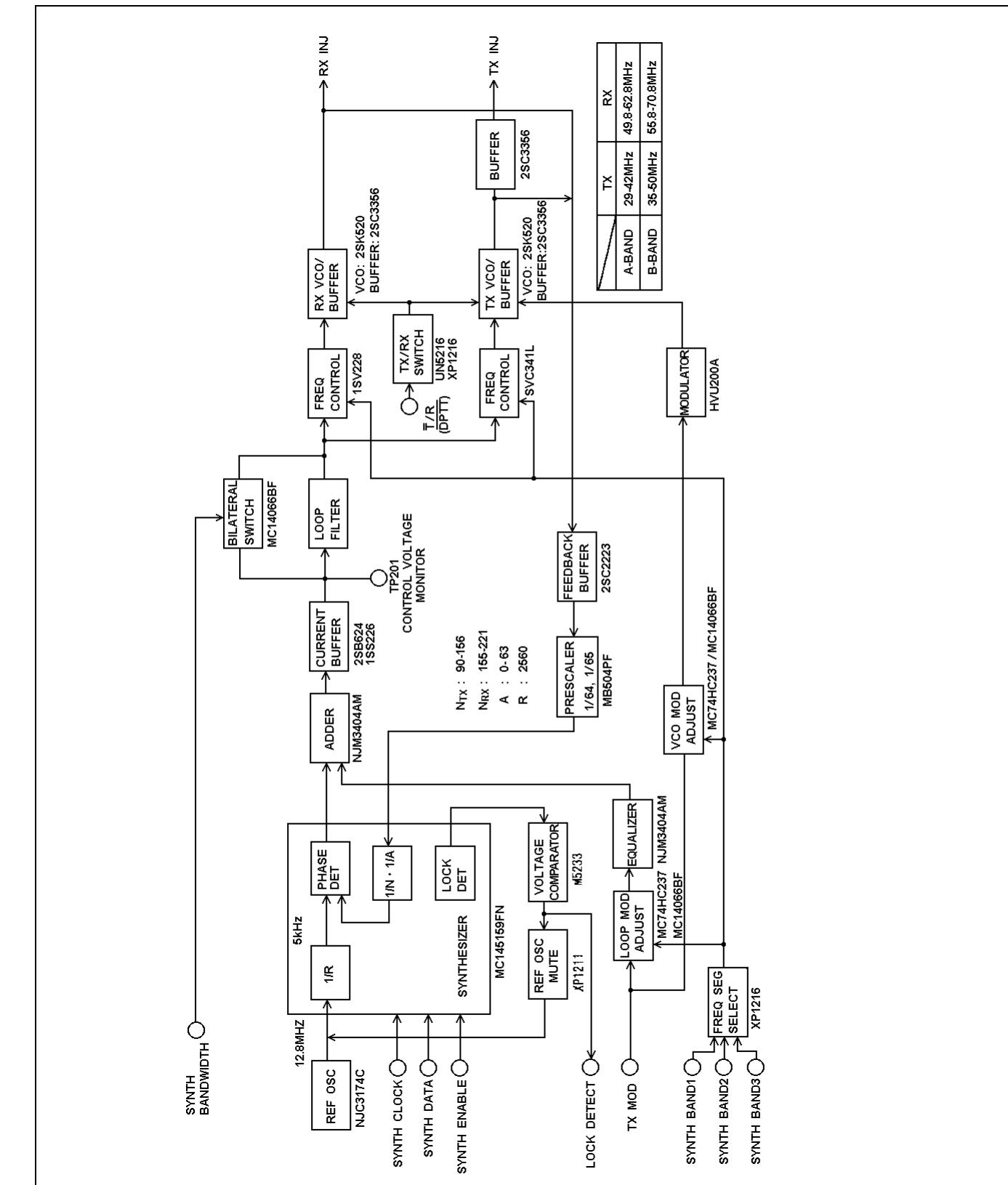
- Front End Mixer
  - 20.8 MHz 1st IF, 455 kHz 2nd IF and FM Detector d lkd dlkd dkld
  - Audio Signal Processor (ASP) including Squelch
  - Audio PA
  - Noise Blanker

The Front End and Mixer circuit is on the Synthesizer/Receiver Board. The 20.8 MHz 1st IF, 455 kHz 2nd IF, FM Detector, ASP, Audio PA and Noise Blanker circuits are on the System Control Logic/IF Board (Maintenance Manual LBI-39145).

## CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

The frequency synthesizer receives **SYNTH CLOCK**, **SYNTH DATA**, and control information from the microcomputer and generates the Tx/Rx RF frequencies (Refer to Figure 1). It also provides frequency-lock status to the microcomputer. The synthesizer consists of synthesizer chip IC201, low and high current buffers, loop filters, Tx and Rx Voltage Controlled Oscillators (**VCOs**), feedback amplifiers, the dual modulus prescaler and the reference oscillator. The VCOs are locked to the reference oscillator by a single direct divide synthesis loop consisting of the feedback buffer, prescaler and synthesizer. The Tx VCO operates over a frequency range of 29 MHz to 50 MHz. The Rx VCO operates over the range of 49.8 to 70 MHz.



**Figure 1 - Synthesizer/Receiver Block Diagram**

### DC Offset And High Current Buffers

DC offset buffer transistors TR201 and TR202 and diode CD202-A receive error voltage from the synthesizer and increases the level of this error voltage by 1.8 Vdc. This extends the operating range of the high current buffers. When the PLL is off frequency due to a channel change or frequency drift, the error voltage from the synthesizer (APD) rises or falls, turning TR201 either ON or OFF. This transistor (TR201) controls DC offset buffer TR202. Resistor R214, diode CD202 and transistor TR202 complete a high current rapid charge or discharge path for capacitors C210, C211 and C212. As the error voltage decreases, TR201, TR202 and CD202-A turn on, completing a discharge path for C210 through C2112. When the error voltage goes positive, TR201, TR202 and CD212 are turned off, allowing C210 through C212 to charge through R214.

When a channel is changed in receive and when changing from transmit to receive, bilateral switch IC204-E is turned on for 4 milliseconds. and bilateral switches IC240-B & D are turned on for 3 milliseconds. When changing from receive to transmit, bilateral switches IC204-C & E are turned on for 15 milliseconds and IC204- B & D are turned on for 5 milliseconds.

### Loop Filter

The loop filter consists of resistors R216 through R218 and capacitors C210 through C212. This filter controls the bandwidth and stability of the synthesizer loop. Bilateral switch IC204 is controlled by a 9 volt **SYNTH BANDWIDTH** and **SYNTH ENABLE** pulse. When the **SYNTH BANDWIDTH** pulse and pulse and **SYNTH ENABLE** pulse are present, the bilateral switch greatly increasing the loop bandwidth to achieve the 4 millisecond channel acquisition time required for dual priority scan. The low-pass filter removes noise and other extraneous signals internal to the synthesizer chips.

The output of the filter is applied to the varicaps in the transmit and receive VCOs to adjust and maintain the VCO frequency.

The use of two VCOs allows rapid independent selection of transmit and receive frequencies across the frequency split.

### Receiver Voltage Controlled Oscillator

The receiver VCO consists of low-noise JFET oscillator TR240 followed by high-gain buffer transistor TR241. Transistor TR241 prevents external loading and provides power-gain. The VCO is a colpitts oscillator with the various varactors, capacitors and coil forming the tank circuit.

The VCO is switched on and off under control of the Line. When the line is high, the receiver VCO is turned on, transistor TR242 is on. Oscillator output is typically 0 dBm. The output is applied to the feedback buffer for VCO frequency control and as the Receiver (**Rx**) injection frequency to the Rx 1st mixer through **Local Oscillator (LO)** buffers on the receiver board. The Rx VCO also uses a high-Q coil to achieve superior noise performance. The VCO operates over a frequency range of 49.8-70.8 MHz. The VCO voltage need only be set once at some frequency of the band and split, after which it operates over the entire split with no additional tuning.

### Transmitter Voltage Controlled Oscillator

The transmitter VCO is basically the same as the receiver VCO. The wideband VCO allows frequency separation of 13 MHz or 15 MHz as determined by the bandsplit the radio is operating on, 29-42 MHz or 35-50 MHz. The varactors in conjunction with the frequency segment selector circuitry , transistors TR2301 - TR2303 and band switching diodes CD285 - CD290, provide a Voltage-controlled adjustment range that extends across the entire frequency split. VCO control switch transistor TR282 turns the transmit VCO on when the is low.

### Feedback Buffer

The buffered output of the Rx VCO and Tx VCO, from transistors TR241 and TR281 respectively, are supplied to feedback buffer transistor TR2101. This drives the dual-modulus prescaler IC205. The buffered VCO outputs also provide Rx or Tx injection drive.

### Dual Modulus Prescaler

The dual-modulus prescaler completes the **Phase-Lock-Loop (PLL)** feedback path from the synthesizer to the loop-filter, to the VCOs and feedback buffers and then back to the synthesizer through the prescaler. The prescaler divides the VCO by 64 or 65 under control of the **M CONT** from the synthesizer. The output of the prescaler is applied to the synthesizer where it is divided down to 5 kHz by an internal **+N, A** counter and compared in frequency and phase with the divided-down frequency for the reference oscillator. The result of this comparison is the error voltage used to maintain frequency lock. The **+N, A** counter is controlled by data received from the microcomputer. Depending on the operating frequency, the DC voltage at Test Point TP201 should be within 3.5 to 7.5 Vdc when the PLL is locked.

### Lock Detect

The lock-detect circuit consists of comparator IC207, diodes CD204 and CD205 and reference oscillator mute

switch transistor TR203. It is used to quickly synchronize the phase relation of the divided-down VCO frequency and the reference oscillator if the loop loses lock. It also provides a fast locking -detect signal to the microcomputer to turn on the out-of-lock indicator. If a large change in frequency is required, the ramp capacitor output (CR) of the synthesizer may increase positive LD line from the synthesizer. Thus, TR203 disables the reference oscillator and allows the PLL to be brought back to synchronization rapidly.

If a large frequency error exists, the LD positive lead from the synthesizer will carry negative spikes to the microcomputer. Transistor TR203 is turned on, preventing muting of the reference oscillator.

### Loop Mod Adjust

The loop mod adjust circuit automatically sets the loop modulation level applied to the equalizer IC202, IC203 through Loop Mod adjuster RV201. The loop mod adjust modulation circuit consists of IC208, IC209, resistors R2001-R2006 and RV201. The loop modulation level is controlled by turning bilateral switches IC209 on or off (under control of IC208) to include resistors R2001-R2006 in the circuit. Resistors R2001-R2006 form an adjustable voltage divider to change the loop modulation level as required. Table 1 also identifies the resistor (if applicable) used for each frequency segment.

### VCO Mod Adjust

The VCO Mod adjust circuit automatically sets the VCO modulation level applied to modulator diode CD282. The VCO Mod adjust modulation circuit consists of IC210, IC211 and resistors R2810-R2813. The VCO modulation level is controlled by turning bilateral switches IC211 on or off (under control of IC210) to include resistors R2810-2813 in the circuit. Resistors R2810-R2813 form an adjustable voltage divider to change the VCO modulation level as required. Table 1 also identifies the resistor (if applicable) used for each frequency segment.

### Frequency Segment Selector

The frequency-segment selector switches capacitance in and out of the Tx and Rx VCO tank circuits to select the frequency segment containing the selected channel (refer to the **Shift Tune Control** section). The frequency segment selector consists of transistors TR2301 - TR2303, diodes CD243 - CD248 and CD285 - CD290 and operates under control of the microcomputer. Capacitors C260-C262, C266-C268, C272-C274, C277-C279, C2104-C2107, C2111-C2114 and C2118-C2121 are selected or deselected for operation in a given segment. Table 2 identifies the circuit conditions existing for selection of each segment and the capacitors used.

Reverse bias to turn off the band switching diodes are

provided by the +8 Volt supply through resistors R2303, R2306 and R2309. Forward bias for the diodes and current for the switching transistors are provided by the + 8 Volt supply through resistors R2301- R2302, R2304, R2307 and R2308. When segment 3 is selected, transistors TR2302 and TR2303 are turned on. In the Tx VCO diodes CD287, CD288, CD289 and CD290 are reverse biased and diodes CD285 and CD286 are turned on. Capacitors C2111, C2112, C2118 and C2119 are effectively isolated from ground and capacitors C2104 and C2105 are connected to ground through diodes CD285 and CD286.

Similarly in the Rx VCO capacitors C266, C267, C272 and C273 are isolated from ground and capacitors C260 and C261 are grounded through diodes CD243 and CD244.

Operation of the radio over the frequency ranges 29-42 MHz or 35-50 MHz. is determined by the group number of the synthesizer board. Each frequency split is divided into four operating segments varying from 2.5 to 5 MHz wide.

## **RECEIVER CIRCUIT**

### Receiver Front End

An RF signal from the antenna is coupled through a low-pass filter, antenna switch and band-pass filter to the input (base) of RF amplifier transistor TR401. The output of TR401 (collector) is coupled through another high-pass filter and another band-pass filter to the input of first mixer circuit HC441. The Front End selectivity is provided by this band-pass filter (see Figure 2).

### Shift Tune Control

The frequency of the band-pass filter is controlled by the Shift Tune Control circuit and the microprocessor on the System Control Logic/IF board. Transistor switches TR431-1,2, TR432-1,2 and TR433-1,2 connect the frequency determining components in the filter circuit. Transistor switch TR431-1,2 selects the components to tune the band-pass filter for RX Band 1 (29-32/35-37.5 MHz). TR432-1,2 selects the components to tune the band-pass filter for RX Band 2 (32-35/37.5-41 MHz) and TR433-1,2 selects the components to tune the

band-pass filter for RX Band 3 (35-38.5/41-45 MHz). For the frequency split of 38.5-38.5/45-50 MHz no additional components are connected. For more information refer to the Frequency Synthesizer **Frequency Segment Selector** section.

### Receiver Injection

Receiver RF injection frequency (49.8-70.8 MHz) from the synthesizer VCO is applied to the base amplifier transistor TR461. The output (collector) of amplifier TR461 is coupled to the base of amplifier transistor TR462. The output (collector) of

Table 1 - Frequency Segment Selection

	Segment	Frequency Split (MHz)	Synth Band 1 (Input TR2302)	Synth Band 2 (Input TR2303)	Synth Band 3 (Input TR2302)	Grounded Modulation Resistor
29-42 MHz	1	29-32	1	1	1	R2813 R333
	2	32-35	0	1	1	R2812
	3	35-38.5	0	1	0	R2811
	4	38.5-42	0	0	0	R2810
35-50 MHz	1	35-37.5	1	1	1	R2813
	2	37.5-41	0	1	1	R2812
	3	41-45	0	1	0	R2811
	4	45-50	0	0	0	R2810

Table 2 - Capacitor Selection

Segment	Transistor Switch*			Band Switching Diodes								Grounded Capacitors	
	TR2301	TR2302	TR2303	CD243	CD244	CD245	CD246	CD247	CD285	CD287	CD289	CD290	
1	0	0	0	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	All	
2	0	0	1	On	On	Off	On	On	On	On	C260, C261, C266, C267, C2104, C2105, C2111, C2112		
3	0	1	1	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	C260, C261, C2104, C2105		
4	1	1	1	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	None		

\*"1" Indicates transistor is turned on.

amplifier TR462 is filtered by a low-pass filter consisting of capacitors C4011 through C4014 and inductor L412. This filter is tuned to pass frequency in the 49.8-70.8 MHz pass band.

#### 1st Mixer

The first mixer is a double-balanced diode mixer (HC441) that converts a signal in the 29-50 MHz frequency range to 20.8 MHz first IF. In the Mixer stage, RF from the front-end RF filter is applied to one input of the mixer. Injection voltage from the amplifier stage is applied to the other input of the mixer.

#### 1st IF

The 20.8 MHz 1st IF output signal is coupled from the output of mixer HC441 through capacitor C501 to the source input of IF amplifier/buffer Junction Field Effect Transistors (JFET) TR501 and TR502. These components are located on the System Control logic/IF board (refer to LBI-39145).

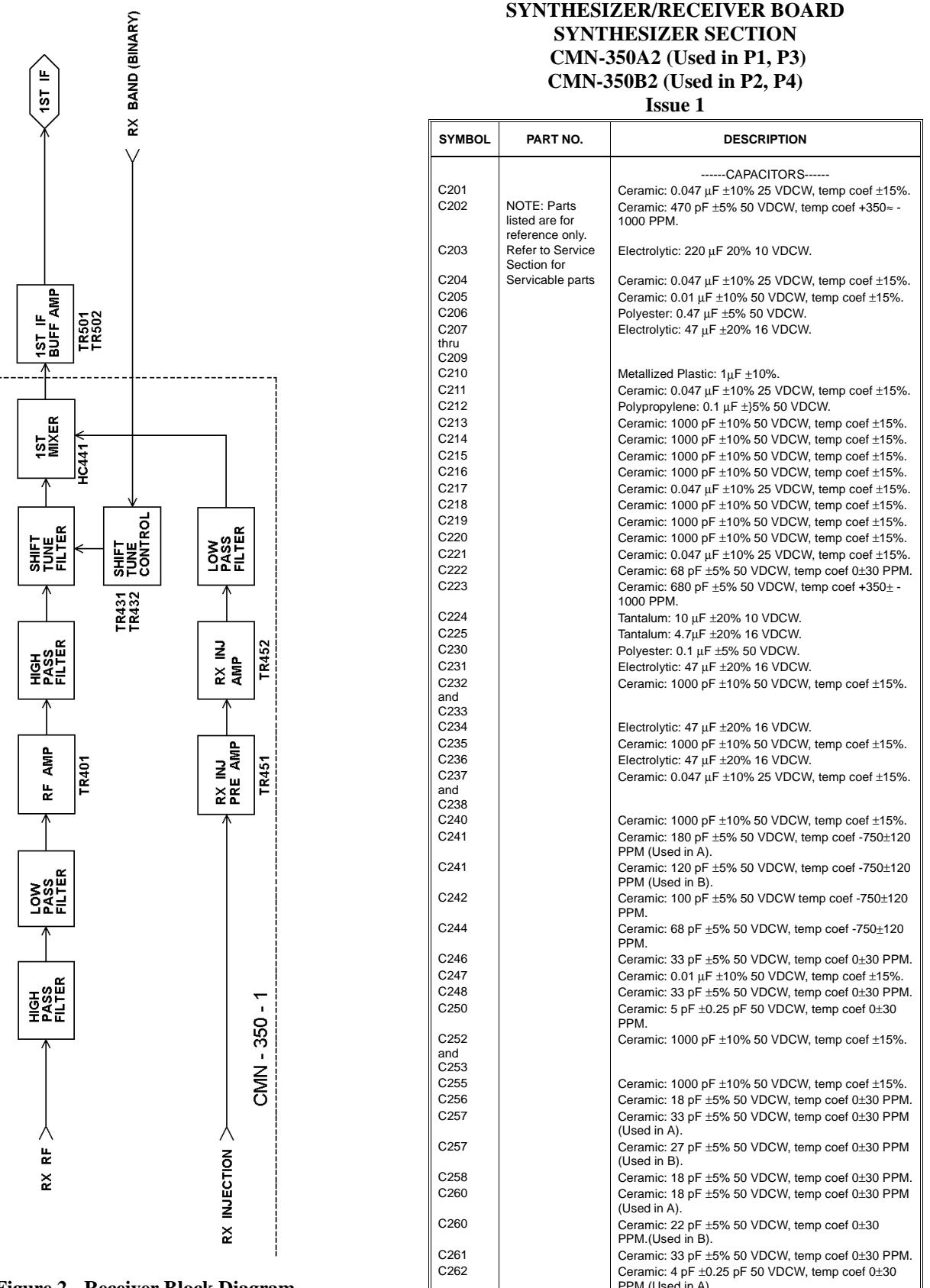


Figure 2 - Receiver Block Diagram

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
C263 and C264		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ .
C266		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C266		Ceramic: 33 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C267		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C268		Ceramic: 4 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C269 and C270		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ .
C272		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C273		Ceramic: 120 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A.)
C273		Ceramic: 47 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C274		Ceramic: 150 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C275 and C276		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ .
C277 thru C279		Ceramic: 5 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C280		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ .
C281		Ceramic: 6 pF $\pm 0.5$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C281		Ceramic: 4 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C282		Ceramic: 4 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C283		Ceramic: 680 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C285		Ceramic: 150 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C285		Ceramic: 82 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C286		Ceramic: 100 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C288		Ceramic: 330 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C288		Ceramic: 82 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C290		Ceramic: 33 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C291		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ .
C293		Ceramic: 33 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C295		Ceramic: 10 pF $\pm 0.5$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C295		Ceramic: 5 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C296 thru C298		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ .
C2001		Tantalun: $10\mu F$ $\pm 20\%$ 10 VDCW.
C2100		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2100		Ceramic: 33 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2101		Ceramic: 68 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C2102		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2102		Ceramic: 33 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2104		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2104		Ceramic: 33 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2105		Ceramic: 47 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2105		Ceramic: 39 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2106		Ceramic: 10 pF $\pm 0.5$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2106		Ceramic: 2 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2107		Ceramic: 12 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2107		Ceramic: 3 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2108		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2108		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
C2109		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2109		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
C2111		Ceramic: 120 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2111		Ceramic: 47 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2112		Ceramic: 150 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2112		Ceramic: 100 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2113		Ceramic: 10 pF $\pm 0.5$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2113		Ceramic: 2 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2114		Ceramic: 12 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2114		Ceramic: 3 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2115		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2115		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
C2116		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2116		Ceramic: 470 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2118		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
C2118		Ceramic: 100 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2119		Ceramic: 560 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2119		Ceramic: 150 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2120		Ceramic: 10 pF $\pm 0.5$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2120		Ceramic: 2 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2121		Ceramic: 12 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2121		Ceramic: 3 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2122		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2122		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
C2123		Ceramic: 0.01 $\mu F$ $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2123		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 0\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
C2202		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2801 and C2802		Ceramic: 2 pF $\pm 0.25$ pF 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM.
C2803		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2804		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
C2806		Ceramic: 82 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in A).
C2807		Ceramic: 56 pF $\pm 5\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $0 \pm 30$ PPM (Used in B).
C2807		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in A).
C2808		Ceramic: 1000 pF $\pm 10\%$ 50 VDCW, temp coef $\pm 15\%$ (Used in B).
CV240		-VARIABLE CAPACITORS--
CV280		Variable: 10 pF max.
CD201		-----DIODES-----
CD202		Zener: 4.7 V; sim to HITACHI HZM4.7NB2.
CD202		Silicon: fast recovery (2 diodes in series); sim to TOSHIBA 1SS226.
CD203		Zener: 3.9 V; sim to HITACHI HZM3.9NB2.
CD204		Silicon: fast recovery (2 diodes in series); sim to TOSHIBA 1SS226.
CD205		Silicon: fast recovery(2 diodes with anode common); sim to TOSHIBA 1SS181
CD242		Silicon: (Schottky Barrier); sim to HITACHI HSU88.
CD243		Silicon: Epitaxial Planer Diode: sim to ROHM 1SS356.
CD248		

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
CD281		Silicon: fast recovery (2 diodes in series); sim to PANASONIC MA153A
CD282		Silicon: Variable capacitance Diode; sim to HITACHI HVU200A.
CD284		Silicon: (Schottky Barrier); sim to HITACHI HSU88.
CD285		Silicon: Epitaxial Planer Diode: sim to ROHM 1SS356.
CD285		
CD290		Silicon: Variable Capacitance Diode; sim to TOSHIBA 1SV228.
CD290		
CD291		Silicon: fast recovery(2 diodes with cathode common); sim to TOSHIBA 1SS184
CD291		-----FILTER-----
FL204		EMI Filter:
IC201		-----INTEGRATED CIRCUITS-----
IC202		Synthesizer: CMOS serial input; sim to MOTOROLA MC145159FN.
IC203		Linear: Dual OP AMP; sim to MITSUBISHI M5223FP.
IC204		Linear: Dual OP AMP; sim to New JRC NJM3404AM.
IC205		Digital: Bilateral switch sim to MOTOROLA MC14066BF.
IC205		Prescaler: sim to MOTOROLA MB504PF.
IC207		Linear: Dual Comparator; sim to MITSUBISHI M5233FP.
IC208		Digital: Decoder; sim to MOTOROLA MC74HC237F.
IC209		Digital: Bilateral switch sim to MOTOROLA MC14066BF.
IC210		Digital: Decoder; sim to MOTOROLA MC74HC237F.
IC210		Linear: Positive Voltage Regulator; sim to PANASONIC AN6541.
IC211		-----COIL-----
L220		Coil RF: 1 $\mu H$ $\pm 20\%$ .
L230		Choke Coil: 4.7 $\mu H$ $\pm 10\%$ .
L240		Choke Coil: 10 $\mu H$ $\pm 10\%$ .
L241		
L242		Coil RF (Used in A).
L242		Coil RF (Used in B).
L244		Choke Coil: 10 $\mu H$ $\pm 10\%$ .
L245		Choke Coil: 10 $\mu H$ $\pm 10\%$ .
L246		Coil RF: 68 nH $\pm 10\%$ (Used in A).
L246		Coil RF: 56

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
R2304 and R2305		Metal film: 1k ohms ±5% 200 VDCW 1/8W.
R2306		Metal film: 4.7k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2307 and R2308		Metal film: 1k ohms ±5% 200 VDCW 1/8W.
R2309		Metal film: 4.7k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2310 thru R2312		Metal film: 15k ohms ±5% 50 VDCW 1/16W.
R2313 thru R2315		Metal film: 39k ohms ±5% 50 VDCW 1/16W.
R2801		Metal film: 220 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2802		Metal film: 56k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2803		Metal film: 100 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2804		Metal film: 56 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2805		Metal film: 100 ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2810		Metal film: 10k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in A).
R2810		Metal film: 15k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in B).
R2811		Metal film: 15k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in A).
R2811		Metal film: 22k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in B).
R2812		Metal film: 22k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in A).
R2812		Metal film: 33k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in B).
R2813		Metal film: 33k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in A).
R2813		Metal film: 39k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W (Used in B).
R2814		Metal film: 4.7k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
R2815		Metal film: 5.6k ohms ±5% 100 VDCW 1/10W.
RV201		Variable: 20k ohms ±25% 1/10W.
TP202		-----TERMINAL-----
TR201 and TR202		Test terminal
TR203		-----TRANSISTORS-----
TR203		Silicon, PNP; sim to NEC 2SB624.
TR230		Silicon, NPN; sim to PANASONIC XP1211.
TR240		Silicon, NPN; sim to NEC 2SD596.
TR241		N-channel, field effect.(Junction Singe Gate);sim to NEC 2SK520.
TR242		Silicon, NPN; sim to NEC 2SC3356.
TR280		Silicon, NPN; sim to PANASONIC UN5216.
TR281		N-channel, field effect.(Junction Singe Gate);sim to NEC 2SK520.
TR282		Silicon, NPN; sim to NEC 2SC3356.
TR283		Silicon, NPN; sim to NEC 2SC3356.
TR2101		Silicon, NPN; sim to NEC 2SC2223.
TR2301 thru TR2303		Silicon, NPN; sim to PANASONIC XP1216.
XU201		-----CRYSTAL-----
		Reference Oscillator unit: 12.8 MHz 5 PPM.

## RECEIVER SECTION

### CMN-350A/B

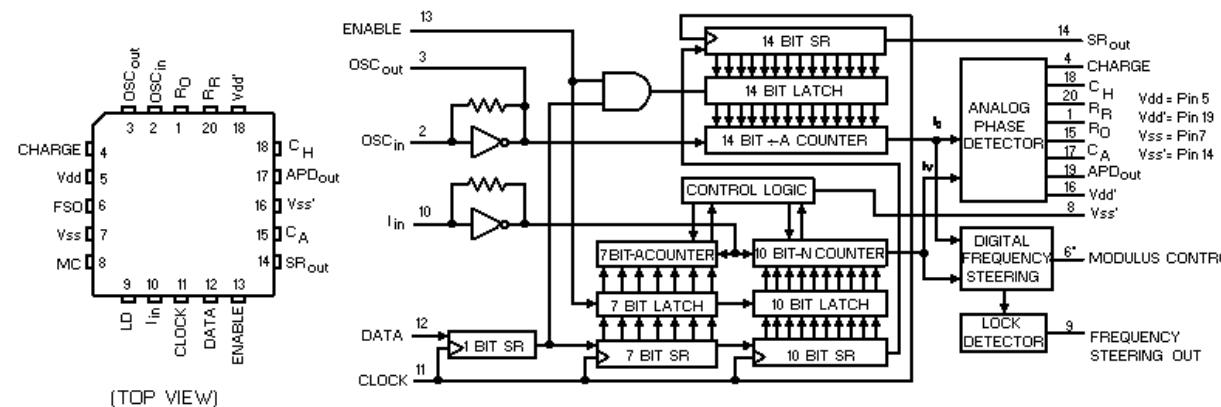
SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
C401		-----CAPACITORS-----
C403		Ceramic: 120 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM .
C405		Ceramic: 100 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM .
C407		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM .
	NOTE: Parts listed are for reference only. Refer to Service Section for serviceable parts.	Ceramic: 10 pF 0.5 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in A,B).
C409		Ceramic: 100 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in A).
C409		Ceramic: 150 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in B).
C410		Ceramic: 47 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in A).
C410		Ceramic: 22 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM(Used in B ).
C411		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM(Used in A).
C411		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in B).

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
C412		Ceramic: 5 pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A).
C412		Ceramic: 22 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in B).
C413		Ceramic: 27 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in A).
C413		Ceramic: 33 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in B).
C414		Ceramic: 3 pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A).
C415		Ceramic: 56 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM(Used in A).
C415		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM (Used in B).
C416		Ceramic: 2 pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A).
C416		Ceramic: 3 pF 0.25 pF 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM(Used in B).
C420 and C421		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C422		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C423		Ceramic: 150 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C425		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C427		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C430		Ceramic: 27 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C431		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C433		Ceramic: 470 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C435		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C440		Ceramic: 150 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A).
C440		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B).
C441		Ceramic: 39 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.(Used in A).
C441		Ceramic: 33 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B).
C443 and C444		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C445		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A)
C445		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B).
C447 and C448		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C453		Ceramic: 120 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.(Used in A).
C453		Ceramic: 100 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0 60 PPM(Used in B).
C455		Ceramic: 390 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C456		Ceramic: 330 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.(Used in A).
C456		Ceramic: 390 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.(Used in B).
C457		Ceramic: 220 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C459 and C460		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C461		Ceramic: 560 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A)
C461		Ceramic: 470 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B)
C463 and C464		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C469		Ceramic: 120 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A).
C469		Ceramic: 100 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM(Used in B).
C470		Ceramic: 39 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.(Used in A).
C470		Ceramic: 33 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B).
C472		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C473		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C474		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A).
C474		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B).
C476 and C477		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.

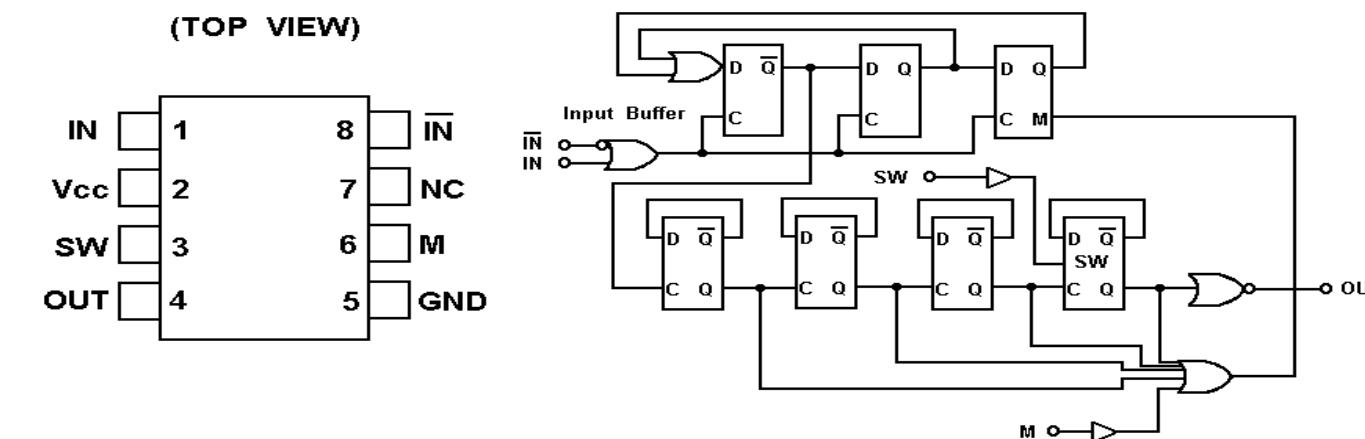
SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
C482		Ceramic: 150 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in A)
C482		Ceramic: 82 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B)
C485		Ceramic: 220 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 0±60 PPM.
C486		Ceramic: 22 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C487		Ceramic: 100 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.(Used in B)
C490 thru C493		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C496 and C497		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C497		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4001 and C4003		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4005 and C4010		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4011		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4011		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4013 and C4014		Ceramic: 0.01F 10% 50 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4020 and C4021		Ceramic: 0.1F 10% 25 VDCW temp coef 015%.
C4022		Tantalum: 22F 20% 16 VDCW.
C4023		Tantalum: 22F 20% 16 VDCW.
C4024		Ceramic: 56 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C4025		Ceramic: 68 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
C4026		Ceramic: 56 pF 5% 50 VDCW temp coef 060 PPM.
CD441		-----DIODES-----
CD442		Silicon fast recovery ; sim to HITACHI HSU277.
CD444		Silicon fast recovery ; sim to HITACHI HSU277.
CD445		Silicon fast recovery ; sim to HITACHI HSU277.
CD447		Silicon fast recovery ; sim to HITACHI HSU277.
CD448		Silicon fast recovery ; sim to HITACHI HSU277.
CV441		--VARIABLE CAPACITORS--
CV432		Variable: 30 pF max.
FL481		-----FILTER-----
HC441		EMI Filter: 1000 pF.
IC481		-----HYBRID CIRCUITS-----
J501		Double Balanced Mixer.
L401		Linear: Positive Voltage Regulator; sim to PANASONIC AN6541.
L402		-----CONNECTORS-----
L403		Connector: 30 pins.
L404		-----COILS-----
L405		Coil: RF 0.56H.
L406		Coil: RF . (Used in A)
L407		Coil: RF . (Used in B)
L408		Coil: RF . (Used in A)
L408		Coil: RF . (Used in B)
L410		Coil: RF .
L411		Coil: RF .
L412		Coil: RF 84 nH 5%.
L413		Coil: RF 10H
L414		Coil: RF 0.39H 10%.
L415		Coil: RF 74 nH 10%
P401		-----CONNECTORS-----
P401		Connector: 20 Pins.

SYMBOL	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION

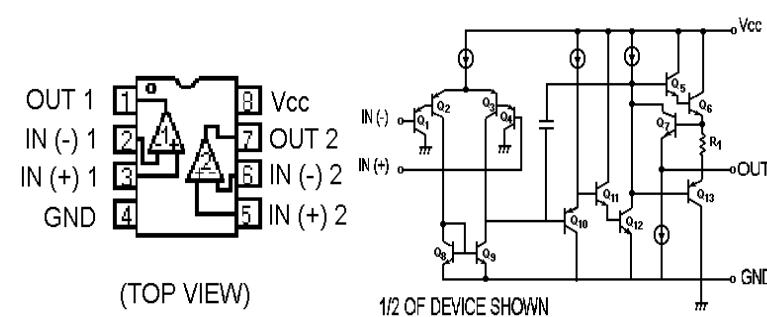
**Synthesizer IC201**  
(MC145159FN)



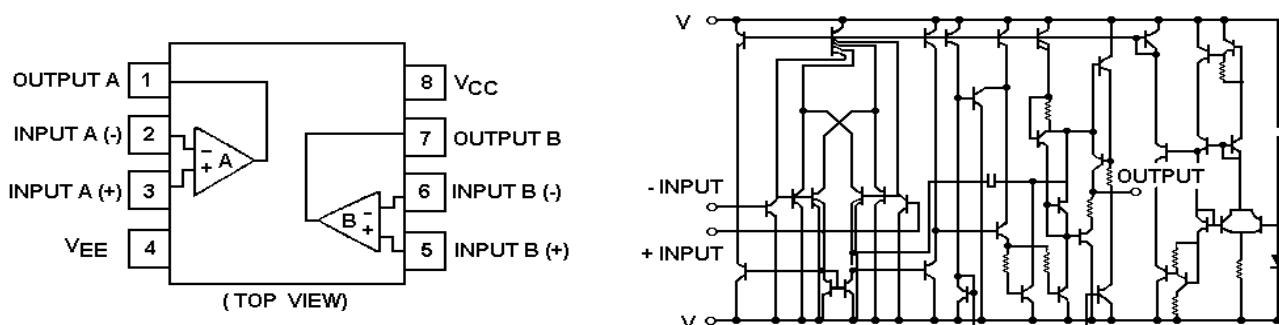
**Prescaler IC205**  
(MB505PF)



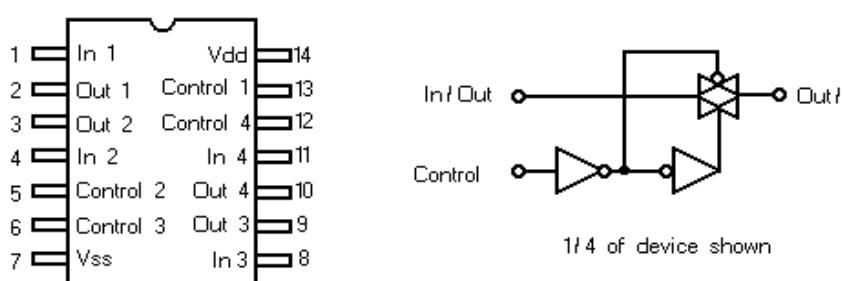
**Dual Operational Amplifier IC202**  
(M5223FP)



**Dual Operational Amplifier IC203**  
(NJM3404AM)



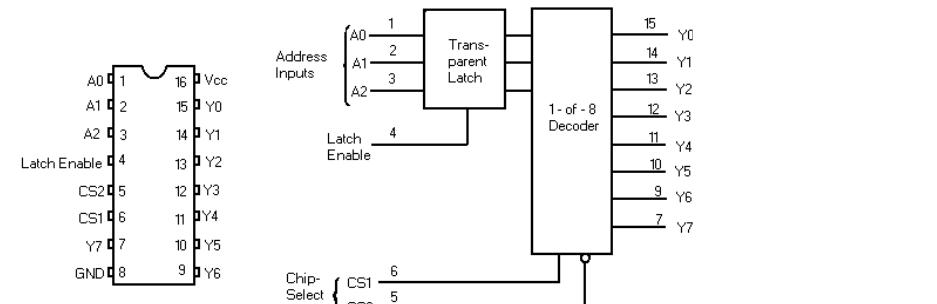
**Bilateral Switch IC204, IC209, IC211**  
(MC14066BF)



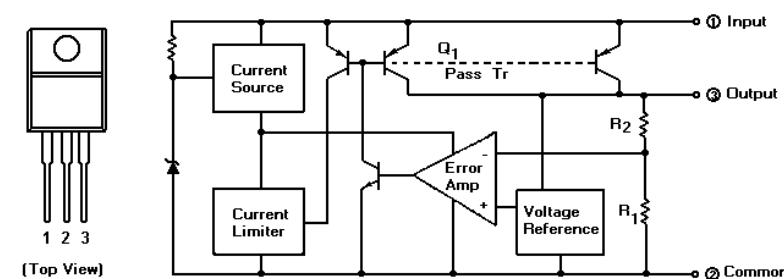
Control	Switch
0 = Vss	OFF
1 = Vdd	ON

1/4 of device shown

**Digital Decoder IC208, IC210**  
(MC74HC237F)

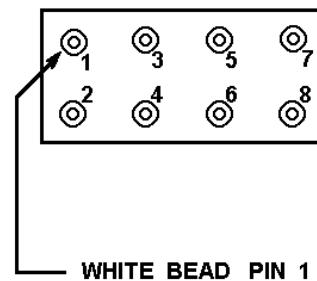


**Positive Voltage Regulator IC230, IC481**  
(AN654I)

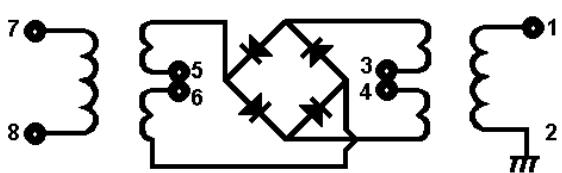


## Double Balanced Mixer HC441

## PINOUT



## CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



WHITE BEAD PIN 1

## RECEIVER

SYMBOL	CMN-350A-1 A (29-42 MHz)	CMN-350-1 B (35-50 MHz)
C409	100 pF	150 pF
C410	47 pF	22 pF
C411	82 pF	68 pF
C412	5 pF	22 pF
C413	27 pF	33 pF
C414	3 pF	0 pF
C415	56 pF	68 pF
C416	2 pF	3 pF
C440	150 pF	82 pF
C441	39 pF	33 pF
C445	82 pF	68 pF
C453	120 pF	100 pF
C456	330 pF	390 pF
C458	0 pF	180 pF
C461	560 pF	470 pF
C462	0 pF	100 pF
C469	120 pF	100 pF
C470	39 pF	33 pF

SYMBOL	CMN-350A-1 A (29-42 MHz)	CMN-350-1 B (35-50 MHz)
C474	82 pF	68 pF
C482	150 pF	82 pF
C496	0.01F	0 pF
C497	0 pF	0.01F
C4011	56 pF	47 pF
C4014	56 pF	47 pF
L402	H-6LALD24256	H-6LALD24206
L403	H-6LALD24258	H-6LALD24308
L408	H-6LALD24306	H-6LALD24305
L409	H-6LALD24306	H-6LALD24305
L412	84 nH	64 nH
R420 ~ R421	2.2 k Ohms	10 k Ohms
R426 ~ R427	2.2 k Ohms	10 k Ohms
R429	180 Ohms	270 Ohms
R430	33 Ohms	18 Ohms
R431	180 Ohms	270 Ohms
R490	0 Ohms	680 Ohms

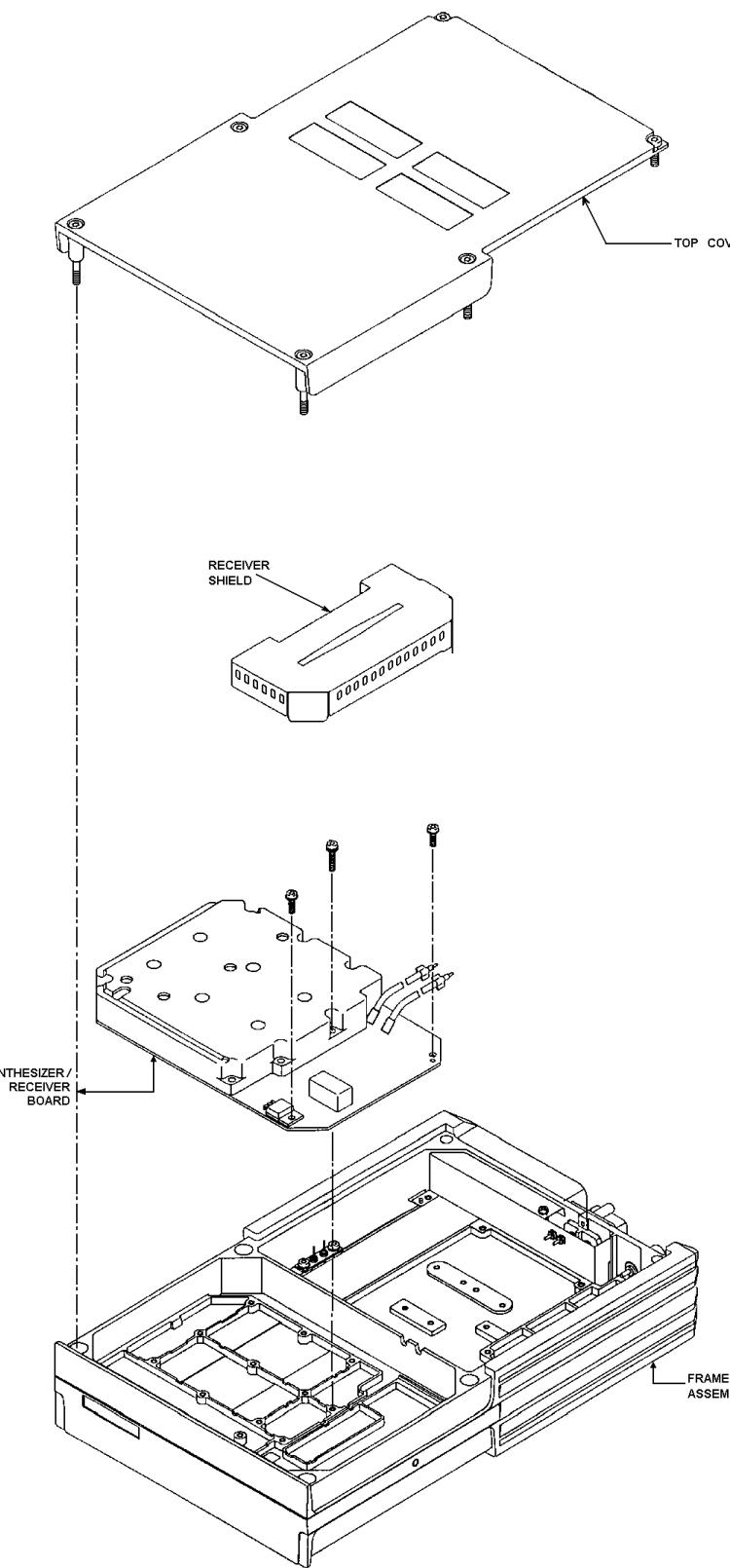
(DD00-CMN-350-1 2/2)

## SYNTHESIZER

SYMBOL	A (29-42 MHz)	B (35-50 MHz)
C241	180 pF (UJ)	120 pF
C256	18 pF	18 pF
C257	33 pF	27 pF
C258	18 pF	18 pF
C260	18 pF	22 pF
C261	33 pF	33 pF
C262	4 pF	-
C266	39 pF	33 pF
C267	39 pF	39 pF
C268	4 pF	-
C272	39 pF	39 pF
C273	120 pF	47 pF
C274	4 pF	-
C277	5 pF	-
C278	5 pF	-
C279	5 pF	-
C281	6 pF	4 pF
C285	150 pF	82 pF
C288	330 pF	82 pF
C295	10 pF	5 pF
C2100	39 pF	33 pF
C2101	68 pF	47 pF
C2102	39 pF	33 pF
C2104	39 pF	33 pF
C2105	47 pF	39 pF
C2106	10 pF	2 pF
C2107	12 pF	3 pF
C2108	0.01 f	1000 pF
C2109	0.01 f	1000 pF
C2111	120 pF	47 pF
C2112	150 pF	100 pF
C2113	10 pF	2 pF
C2114	12 pF	3 pF

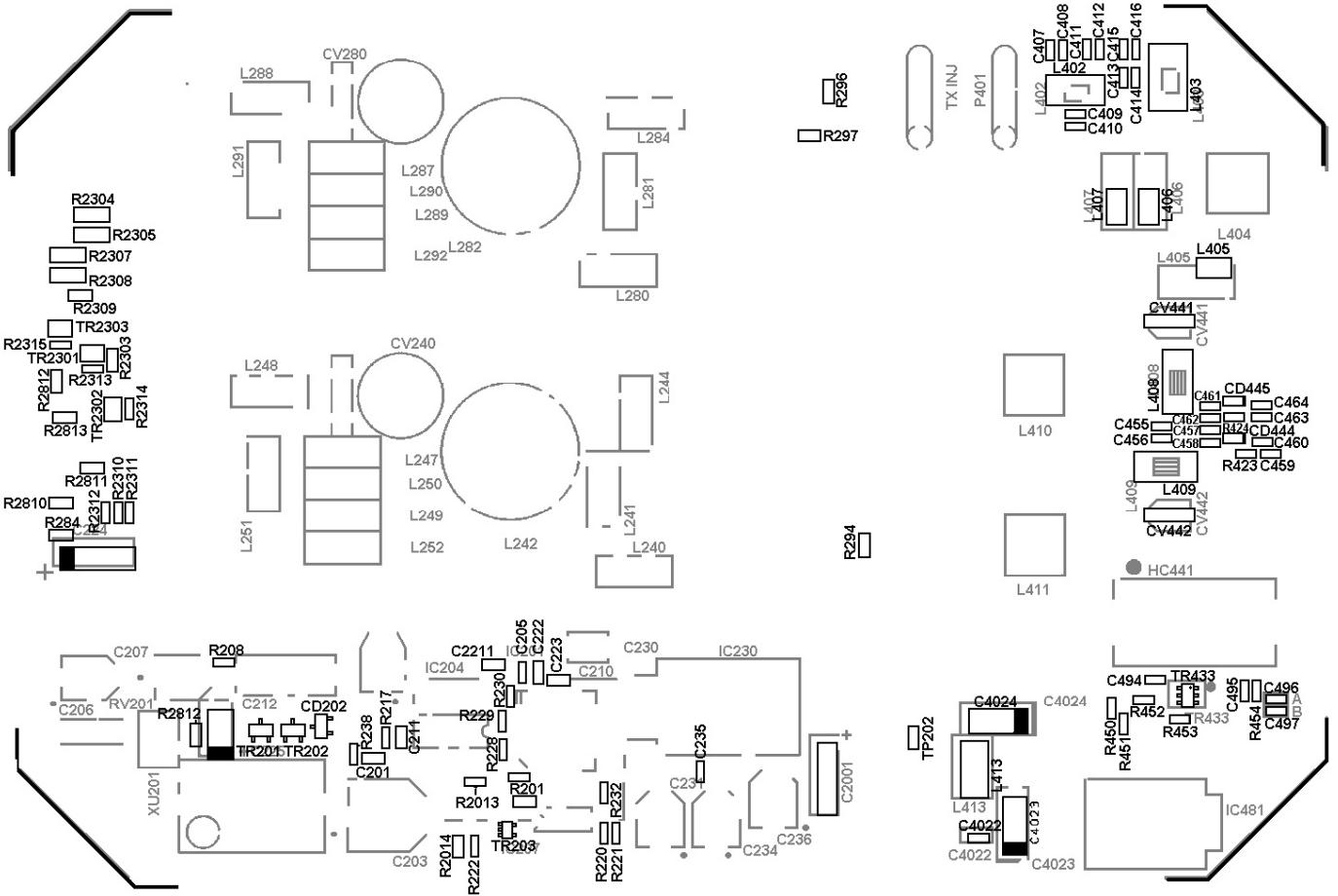
SYMBOL	A (29-42 MHz)	B (35-50 MHz)
C2115	0.01F	1000 pF
C2116	0.01F	1000 pF
C2118	470 pF	100 pF
C2119	560 pF	150 pF
C2120	10 pF	2 pF
C2121	12 pF	3 pF
C2122	0.01F	1000 pF
C2123	0.01F	1000 pF
C2807	82 pF	56 pF
L242	JR-NB-14063	JR-NB-14064
L246	68 nH	56 nH
L282	JR-NB-14061	JR-NB-14062
L286	100 nH	100 nH
L287	15 H	10 H
L288	15 H	10 H
L289	15 H	10 H
L290	15 H	10 H
L291	15 H	10 H
L292	15 H	10 H
R229	180 k Ohms	150 k Ohms
R230	82 k Ohms	68 k Ohms
R291	100 Ohms	100 Ohms
R292	68 Ohms	56 Ohms
R293	100 k Ohms	100 Ohms
R2002	82 k Ohms	68 k Ohms
R2003	150 k Ohms	120 k Ohms
R2004	150 k Ohms	82 k Ohms
R2005	10 k Ohms	10 k Ohms
R2006	33 k Ohms	33 k Ohms
R2810	10 k Ohms	15 k Ohms
R2811	15 k Ohms	22 k Ohms
R2812	22 k Ohms	33 k Ohms
R2813	33 k Ohms	39 k Ohms

(DD00-CMN-350-1 2/2)

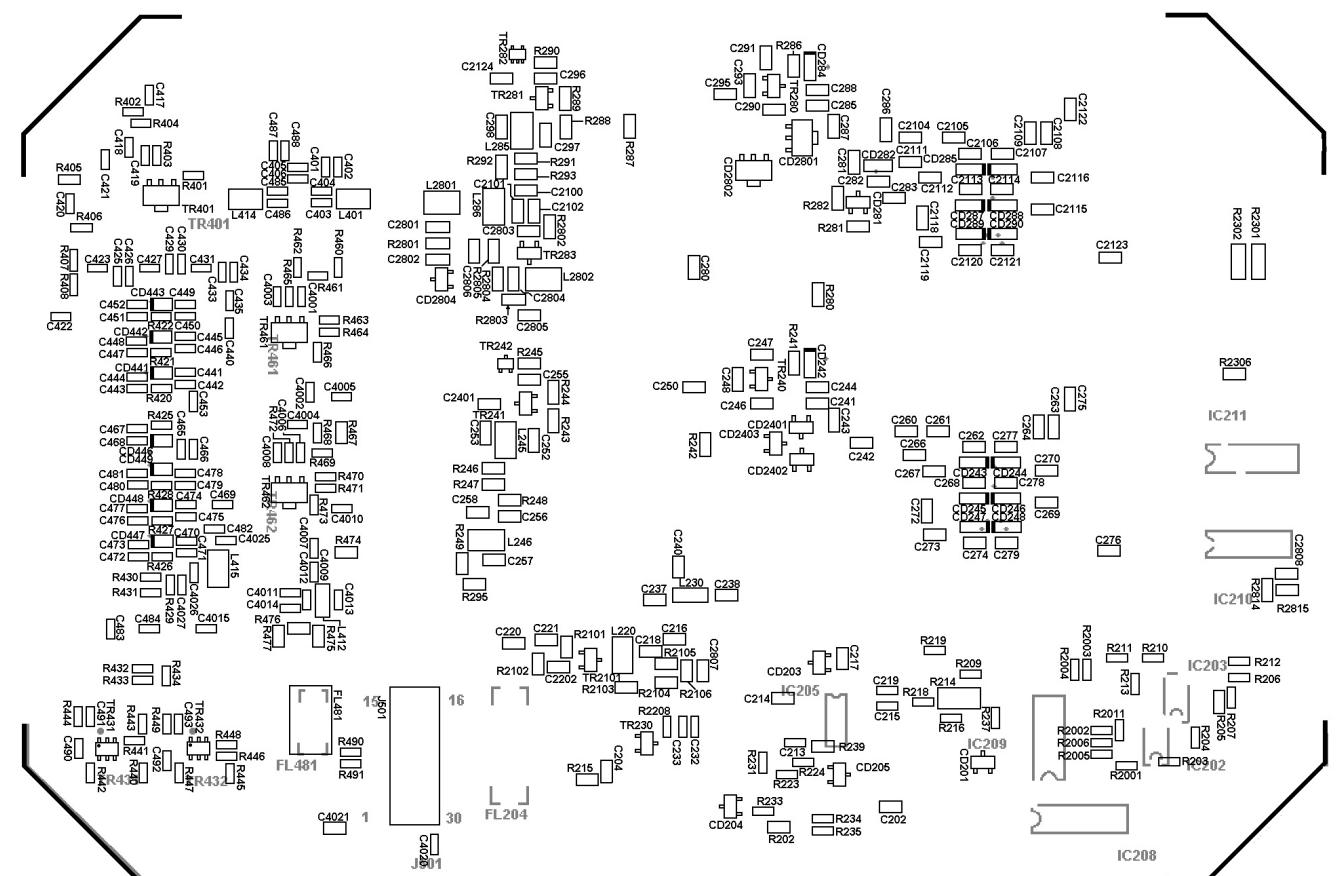


ORION LOW BAND  
Synthesizer/Receiver

## **COMPONENT SIDE**

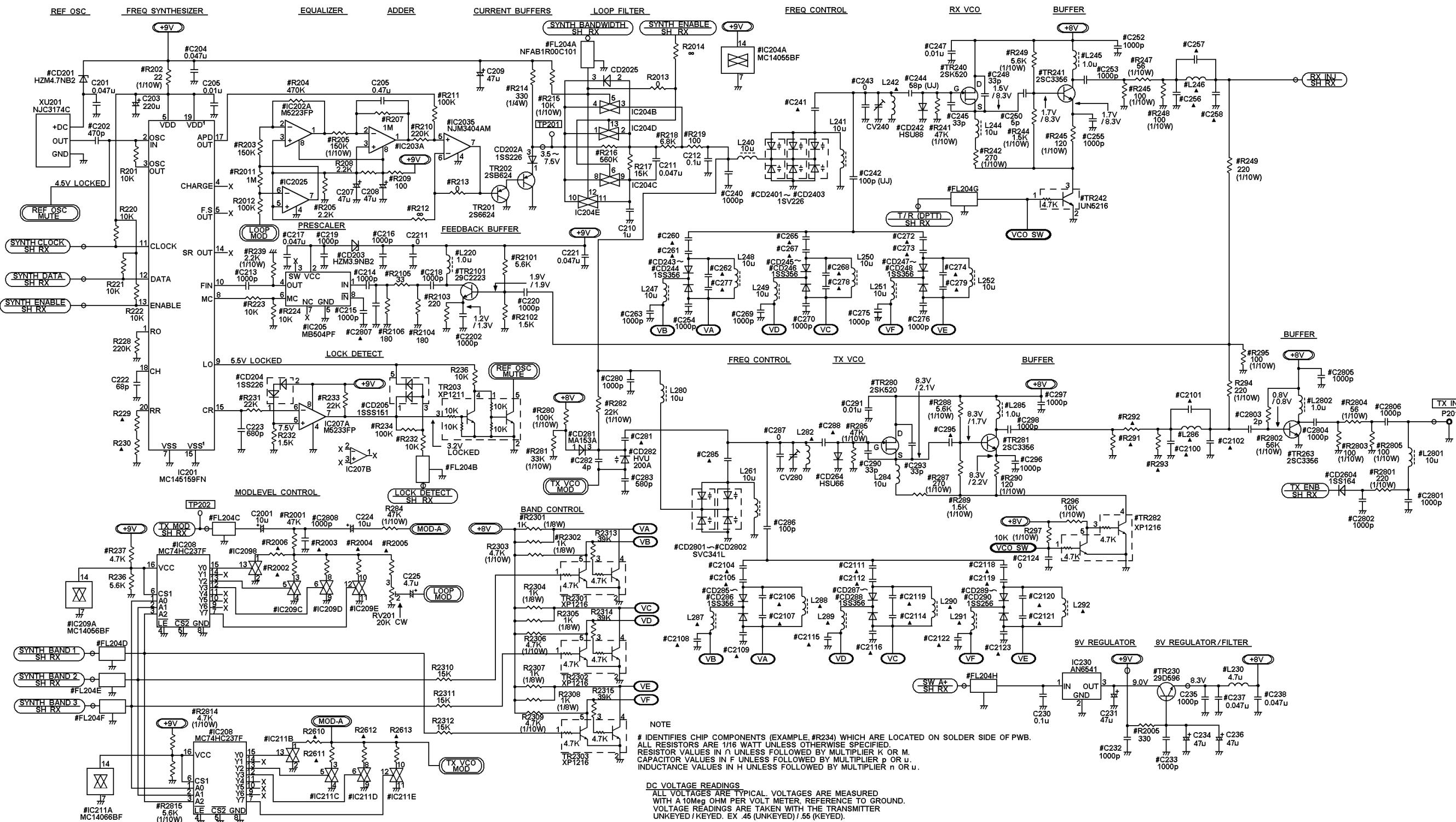


**SOLDER SIDE**



# **ORION LOW BAND Synthesizer/Receiver**

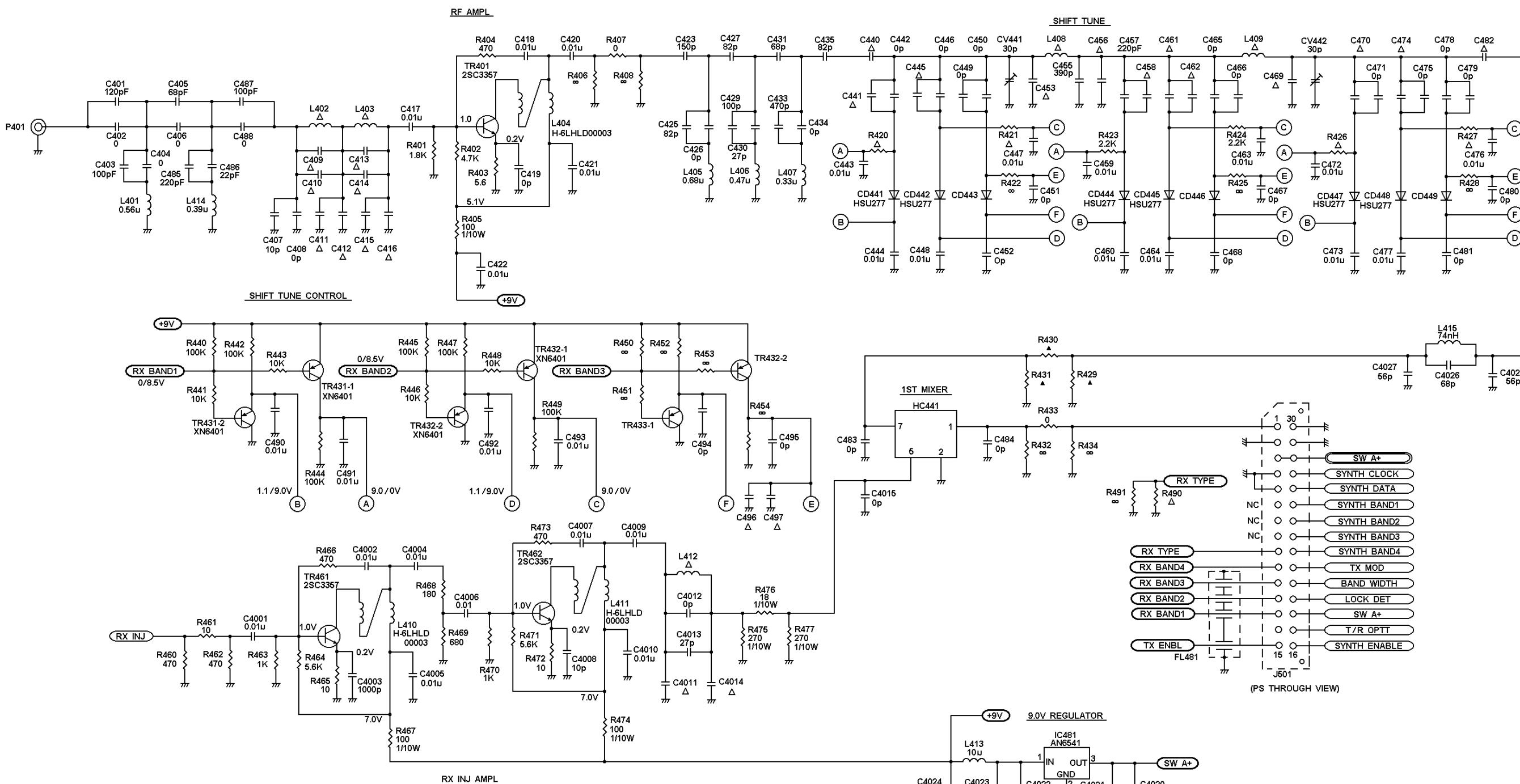
(6PCLD00290D)



## ORION LOW BAND

## Synthesizer

(DD00-CMN-350-2 1/2)



## NOTE

ALL RESISTORS ARE 1/16 WATT UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.  
RESISTOR VALUES IN  $\Omega$  UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER K OR M.  
CAPACITOR VALUES IN F UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER  $\mu$  OR  $\text{pF}$ .  
INDUCTANCE VALUES IN H UNLESS FOLLOWED BY MULTIPLIER  $\mu$  OR n.

## ORION LOW BAND

## Receiver

(DD00-CMN-350-1 1/2)